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AMERICAN AGENCIES INTERESTED
IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

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PUBLICATIONS OF THE
COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS

FOREIGN AFFAIRS, a quarterly review, edited by Hamilton Fish Armstrong.

THE UNITED STATES IN WORLD AFFAIRS (*annual*). Volumes for 1931, 1932, and 1933 by Walter Lippmann and William O. Scroggs. Volumes for 1934-1935, 1936, 1937, 1938, 1939, and 1940 by Whitney H. Shepardson and William O. Scroggs.

POLITICAL HANDBOOK OF THE WORLD (*annual*), edited by Walter H. Mallory.

SURVEY OF AMERICAN FOREIGN RELATIONS (in four volumes, 1928-1931), prepared under the direction of Charles P. Howland.

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WORLD ECONOMY IN TRANSITION, by Eugene Staley.

THE INVISIBLE TARIFF, by Percy W. Bidwell.

RAW MATERIALS IN PEACE AND WAR, by Eugene Staley.

OUR TRADE WITH BRITAIN, by Percy W. Bidwell.

PEACEFUL CHANGE: A Study of International Procedures, by Frederick Sherwood Dunn.

THE FAR EASTERN CRISIS: Recollections and Observations, by Henry L. Stimson.

WHY WE WENT TO WAR, by Newton D. Baker.

CAN WE BE NEUTRAL?, by Allen W. Dulles and Hamilton Fish Armstrong.

ORES AND INDUSTRY IN THE FAR EAST, by H. Foster Bain.

THE RECOVERY OF GERMANY, by James W. Angell.

DOLLARS IN LATIN AMERICA, by Willy Feuerlein and Elizabeth Hannan. (*Studies in American Foreign Relations*, No. 1.)

NEW DIRECTIONS IN OUR TRADE POLICY, by William Diebold, Jr. (*Studies in American Foreign Relations*, No. 2.)

INTERNATIONAL AIR TRANSPORT AND NATIONAL POLICY, by Oliver J. Lissitzyn (*Studies in American Foreign Relations*, No. 3.)

AMERICAN AGENCIES INTERESTED IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

COMPILED BY

RUTH SAVORD

LIBRARIAN, COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS

COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS

45 EAST 65TH STREET, NEW YORK

1942

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PREFACE

In a democracy national policy is based on the desires of the people. In order to clarify these desires and to press for their fulfillment men form organizations for study and action. In the United States these organizations cover all fields of human enterprise, one of the most important of which is that concerned with international affairs.

The relations between nations are important in peace time; during a period when the world is in conflict they are vital. For all countries at such a time are either actually or potentially allies or foes; and a knowledge of them and of their aims is of prime importance. The outbreak of war has, therefore, increased the number of agencies in the United States which deal with international affairs; and has altered the policies and programs of others which were earlier established. There is a need for up-to-date information about them, and it is to assist in meeting this need that the Council on Foreign Relations has decided to issue this directory.

AMERICAN AGENCIES INTERESTED IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS includes pertinent data on organizations engaged in research and other activities which, in some cases, are not strictly international, but which have a direct or indirect bearing on the subject. A few international organizations—as opposed to American—have been listed because their work is largely centered in the United States and their guidance is largely in the hands of Americans.

Of more than 500 organizations to which questionnaires were sent, only 58 had not been heard from at the time of going to press. Some which replied were not included because, on the basis of their returns, they did not fall within the scope of this directory.

In general, the following have been arbitrarily eliminated:

1. Official organizations supported by governments;
2. Social and purely cultural organizations;
3. Schools and Divisions of Universities except when they are offering specific community programs;

4. Committees on International Relations which are branches of national organizations;
5. Relief organizations.

All data included has been taken from reports supplied by the organizations concerned. No attempt has been made by the Compiler to appraise their work.

A feature which is perhaps novel for a directory, but which it is felt will be useful, is the inclusion of a list of those agencies which have discontinued their activities or are dormant.

Two indexes have been included:

1. *The Subject Index*, on the basis of their programs, classifies agencies both under their primary and their supplemental spheres of interest;
2. *The Personnel Index* lists both officers and staff members associated with these agencies.

The Library of the Council on Foreign Relations attempts to maintain up-to-date information on the agencies listed and will supply such data upon request. It would, therefore, appreciate being informed concerning any organizations which may inadvertently have been omitted.

The Compiler wishes to express her appreciation to all the officials who have been so gracious in supplying information; and to members of her staff—Estelle Smucker and Martha Reid—who have helped in the preparation of material.

RUTH SAVORD

The Council House.

June 15, 1942.

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PART I

ALPHABETICAL LIST

ACADEMY OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

FAYERWEATHER HALL, COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY,
NEW YORK CITY

Executive Director: Ethel Warner

Definition: For the cultivation of the political sciences and their application to the solution of political, economic and social problems.

Founded: 1880.

Organization: Incorporated in 1910. Governed by Board of Directors. President, Lewis W. Douglas; Secretary, Noel T. Dowling; Treasurer, Sam A. Lewisohn.

Finance: Membership fees, sale of publications.

Activities: Work is carried on through meetings and publications. Two meetings are held regularly every year, each including several sessions; and as a rule each is devoted to papers, addresses and discussions upon one or two outstanding political, economic or sociological topics.

Membership: Originally restricted to actual students of politics, economics, and other social sciences but at present any interested person is eligible.

Membership Fees: \$5 annually including publications:

(1) *Political Science Quarterly.* Sold to non-members at \$1 an issue.

(2) *Proceedings.* Volume issued following each semi-annual meeting. Sold to non-members at \$2.50 an issue.

AMERICAN ACADEMY OF POLITICAL AND SOCIAL SCIENCE

3457 WALNUT STREET, PHILADELPHIA, PENNSYLVANIA

Secretary: J. P. Lichtenberger

Definition: To provide a national forum for the discussion of political and social questions; to secure and present reliable information to assist the public in forming an intelligent and accurate opinion.

Founded: 1889.

Organization: Governed by Officers—President, Ernest Minor Patterson; Treasurer, Charles J. Rhoads; and a Board of Directors of nine members.

Activities: Holds scientific sessions each year during the winter months; annual meeting extending over two full days and including six sessions.

Membership: Membership may be secured by applying to the Secretary.

Membership Fees: Annual, \$5 including *The Annals*; Life, \$100; Student, \$3.

Publications: *The Annals*. Six issues annually \$5; and occasional monographs and pamphlets.

AMERICAN ASIATIC ASSOCIATION

INDIA HOUSE, 1 HANOVER SQUARE, NEW YORK CITY

Secretary: John B. Chevalier

Definition: The objects and purposes of this association are to foster and safeguard American trade and commercial interests in Asia and the Far East; to secure the advantages of sustained watchfulness and unity of action in Asiatic trade matters and legislation affecting the same; to contribute to a satisfactory adjustment of the relations between Asiatic countries and the

rest of the world by the removal of the sources of misunderstanding and prejudices; to cooperate with religious, educational, and philanthropic agencies designed to remove existing obstacles to the peaceful progress and well-being of Asiatic peoples.

Founded: 1898.

Organization: Governed by an elected Executive Committee of 12 members. Honorary President, Lloyd C. Griscom; President, Howard E. Cole; Treasurer, A. C. Shorey.

Finance: Membership fees and occasional special contributions.

Staff: No paid staff.

Activities: Promotion of legislation favorable to the best interests of both Americans and Asiatics; promotion of an adequate consular service; cooperation with other associations with similar interests; holding luncheon and dinner meetings where prominent Orientals and Americans conversant with Asiatic affairs are entertained.

Membership: 200 American citizens elected and approved by a majority of the Executive Committee. The Association may also admit to honorary membership any one who has achieved distinction in the United States or Asia or who may have been able to contribute toward the promotion of a broader relationship between these countries and the United States.

Membership Fees: \$10; Life Members (limited to 25), \$100.

Publications:

(1) *Journal of the American Asiatic Association*, 16 volumes issued. It was then merged with *Asia* which the Society sponsored. This arrangement was terminated in 1925.

(2) Now publishes *Bulletin* which is in its sixth volume.

AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR CHRISTIAN REFUGEES, INC.

139 CENTRE STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Secretary: K. Brent Woodruff

Definition: To aid and assist Christian refugees from Europe.

Founded: 1934; incorporated, 1940.

Organization: Incorporated body governed by a Board of Directors.

Finance: Contributions from individuals, church groups, labor unions, foundations and other organizations.

Staff: 15 professional; 14 clerical; organized in 4 departments: Overseas, Case Work, Vocational Guidance, Hospitality and Re-settlement.

Publications: *Newscast* (Monthly).

AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR A FREE AND UNITED EUROPE

2 WEST 45TH STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Secretary: Count Coudenhove-Kalergi

Definition: To promote the idea of a Free and United Europe.

Founded: 1941.

Organization: Unincorporated body. Acting President, Stephen Duggan; Vice-President, Leland Rex Robinson.

Activities: Most of work is carried on through the Research Center for European Federation at New York University.

AMERICAN COMMITTEE ON RELIGIOUS RIGHTS AND MINORITIES

70 FIFTH AVENUE, NEW YORK CITY

Director: Henry A. Atkinson

Definition: To work for justice in behalf of minority groups, especially religious minority rights.

Founded: 1919.

Organization: Governed by an Executive Committee.

Finance: Grants from the Church Peace Union and solicited funds for specific projects.

Program of Studies: Has sent Commissions to various countries to study minority problems and has gradually extended its field to cover all countries including the United States. At present engaged in a study of why the minority treaties failed and how the minority problem should be dealt with at the end of the present war.

Publications:

(1) *Roumania: Ten Years After.* Boston, Beacon Press, 1928. \$1.50.

(2) *Statement Regarding the Treatment of Jews and Other Religious Minorities in Germany*, by Henry Smith Leiper. 1935.

(3) *Statement Regarding Religious Persecution in Germany.* 1939.

(4) *Statement Regarding Racial Minorities in the United States.* 1939.

AMERICAN COUNCIL, INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS, INC.

129 EAST 52ND STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Secretary: W. W. Lockwood

Definition: To study the peoples of the Pacific Area and their mutual relations.

Founded: 1925; incorporated, 1939.

Organization: Governed by a Board of Trustees and by the Board's Executive Committee. Chairman, Robert Gordon Sproul; 6 Vice-Chairmen; Treasurer, Francis S. Harmon.

Finance: Contributions, foundation grants, and membership fees.

Staff: Secretary; Assistant Secretary (Katrine R. C. Greene); Research Secretary (Robert W. Barnett); Education Secretary (Dorothy Borg); Publications Secretary (Elizabeth C. Downing); Research Assistant (Miriam S. Farley); Chairman, Board of Editors, the *Far Eastern Survey* (Catherine Porter) and necessary office assistants.

Activities: Research on economic, political, and social problems in the Pacific Area with special emphasis on United States-Pacific relations; sponsors radio programs, regional conferences, round table discussions, secondary school programs, and teachers' seminars; cooperates in the Institute's triennial international conferences. The work is carried out by the Council's Staff in New York and by its regional divisions and groups in Honolulu, Southern California, San Francisco Bay Region, Pacific Northwest, and Chicago.

Membership: Open to all American citizens; corporate membership open to American industrial, banking, and other firms.

Membership Fees: Corporate, \$100 and up; Supporting, \$100; Contributing, \$10; Associate, with limited privileges, \$5.

Facilities for Study: Libraries are maintained in Honolulu, San Francisco, and New York which serve as centers for study and reference for the general public as well as the Staff.

Publications:

- (1) *Far Eastern Survey* (fortnightly). \$2.50.
- (2) *Imparel* (bi-weekly). Mimeographed news summary issued by San Francisco Bay Region Division.
- (3) *Studies of the Pacific*. A series of research volumes.
- (4) *Far Eastern Pamphlets*. A series of more popular studies.

ALPHABETICAL LIST

The American Council cooperates in the publication program of the International Secretariat which includes a *Research Series*, *Inquiry Series*, and the quarterly journal, *Pacific Affairs*.

AMERICAN COUNCIL OF LEARNED SOCIETIES

1219 SIXTEENTH STREET, N. W., WASHINGTON, D. C.

Director: Waldo G. Leland

Definition: To advance the interests of the humanistic sciences in America and through its membership in the International Union of Academies to serve as an agency for the conduct of continued relations between its constituent societies and other American organizations of scholars, on the one hand, and academies and analogous bodies in foreign countries on the other.

Founded: 1919.

Organization: Incorporated in 1924. Composed of two delegates from each of 23 national learned organizations devoted to the humanistic and social studies. Governed by Officers and Executive Committee. Chairman, Fred N. Robinson; Vice-Chairman, Frank H. Knight; Secretary-Treasurer, S. Whittemore Boggs.

Finance: Income from dues of constituent societies, sale of publications, and grants from three foundations.

Staff: Administrative Secretary (Mortimer Graves); Secretary for Grants in Aid of Research (Donald Goodchild); Special Assistant to Director (Donald H. Daugherty); Editor (Frederic W. Stewart); Bursar (W. Donald Brock); Office Manager (Joe N. Bourne).

Activities: Coordination of American scholarship in the humanities and representation of it abroad; fellowships, grants in aid of research, and grants of assistance to publication in the field of the humanities; organization and administration of major enterprises of research and compilation; stimulation of American

participation in fields of humanistic scholarship not sufficiently developed in America.

Membership: Any national society devoted to the humanistic sciences may be admitted to representation in the Council by a vote of three-fourths of the members of the Council.

Membership Fees: Annual contributions of the constituent societies are as follows: for societies of 1,000 members or less, \$25; 1,001 to 1,500 members, \$35; 1,501 to 2,000 members, \$45; 2,001 to 2,500 members, \$55; 2,501 to 3,000 members, \$65; more than 3,000, \$75.

Publications:

(1) *Bulletin*. Issued at irregular intervals—34 numbers, October 1920 to January 1942, containing proceedings of the Council and of the International Union of Academies, reports of committees, and other material of interest to scholars and institutions devoted to the humanistic studies.

(2) *List of American Learned Journals devoted to the Humanistic and Social Sciences*, by Leo F. Stock, reprinted from Bulletin No. 8. 10¢.

(3) *The Corpus Vatorum Antiquorum*, by Mortimer Graves, reprinted from Bulletin No. 7. 10¢.

(4) *An Inexpensive Method of Reproducing Material out of Print*, reprinted from Bulletin No. 8. 10¢.

(5) *Statutes of the International Union of Academies* (translation) reprinted from Bulletin No. 9. 10¢.

(6) *Index to Bulletins* 1-10, 1920-1929.

(7) *Research in the Humanistic and Social Sciences*, by Fred-eric Austin Ogg. New York, Century, 1928. \$1.50 paper, \$2.50 cloth.

(8) *Dictionary of American Biography*. New York, Scrib-ner, 1928-1937. 20 v. \$250; Index, \$15.

AMERICAN COUNCIL ON PUBLIC AFFAIRS

2153 FLORIDA AVENUE, WASHINGTON, D. C.

Executive Secretary: M. B. Schnapper

Definition: Designed to promote the spread of authoritative facts and significant opinions concerning contemporary social and economic problems.

Organization: Incorporated. The Executive Committee is assisted by a National Board and Advisory Committees in each of the following fields: Political Science, Economics, Labor, Sociology, Public Opinion, History, Foreign Affairs, and Latin America.

Finance: Income from grants and sales of publications.

Staff: Executive Secretary; Administrative Secretary (Victoria Doggett); Business Secretary (William West 2nd).

Activities: Contributes to public knowledge through the publication of studies and pamphlets, encouragement of adult education, initiation of research projects, organization of lectures and forums, arrangement of radio broadcasts, compilation of opinion on vital issues, and cooperation with other organizations.

Publications:

(1) *American Opinion on Soviet Russia*, by Meno Lovenstein. 1941. \$3.25.

(2) *Strategy at Singapore*, by Eugene Miller. \$3.

(3) *Economic Defense of the Western Hemisphere: A Symposium*. 1941. \$2.

(4) *Problems of Post-War Reconstruction: A Symposium*. \$3.25.

For complete list, apply to American Council on Public Affairs.

AMERICAN COUNCIL ON SOVIET RELATIONS

112 EAST 19TH STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Executive Secretary: Virginia Gardner

Definition: To encourage closer relations between the United States and the Soviet Union and to inform the public on American-Soviet relations and on Soviet Russia.

Founded: 1938.

Organization: Governed by membership meeting in monthly plenary session, and an Executive Committee meeting weekly. Chairman, Corliss Lamont; Vice-Chairmen, Clifford McAvoy and Rev. Joseph F. Fletcher; Treasurer, George Marshall; Chairman, Research Committee, Mary Van Kleeck.

Finance: Contributions from individuals.

Staff: Executive Secretary; National Secretary (Thomas L. Harris); Head of Speakers Bureau (Edith Kondell).

Activities: Research Committee suggests studies on the Soviet Union to research organizations; speakers are sent on tour; radio interviews arranged, etc.

Membership: No formal restrictions as to numbers but membership is small. Members of National Board must be American Citizens. Also has local councils.

Membership Fees: Minimum \$3.

Publications:

(1) *Soviet Russia Versus Nazi Germany*, by Corliss Lamont. 1941. 10¢.

(2) *Soviet People at War*, by Alvah Bessie. 1942. 10¢.

(3) *Know the U. S. S. R.*: Readings on the Soviet Union.

(4) A pamphlet on labor in the Soviet Union, by Clifford McAvoy, one on Nazi atrocities, and one on religion in Russia are in the process of preparation.

AMERICAN DEFENSE—HARVARD GROUP

ROOM P, WIDENER LIBRARY, CAMBRIDGE, MASSACHUSETTS

Chairman: Ralph Barton Perry

Definition: To place at the service of the war effort the resources of the Harvard community so far as these are not tapped directly by other agencies.

Founded: 1940.

Organization: Governed by Chairman and Steering Committee. Vice-Chairmen, R. M. Gummere, Mason Hammond, Dumas Malone and C. H. Taylor; Secretary, Philip Hofer; Treasurer, Sargent Kennedy.

Finance: Voluntary contributions.

Staff: Office Manager (Catherine F. Malone).

Activities: The work is carried on through the following Committees: *Refugee Children*; *Women's Committee*, working at Army camps; *Music*, arranging for concerts at camps; *Pan American Relations*, which has prepared a report on the resources and activities of the University in this field; *Post-War Settlement*; *Morale*; *Speakers*; *Radio*; *Press*; is a recognized agency for cooperation with the Government.

Publications: (1) Report of the Chairman; (2) Releases.

THE AMERICAN DEFENSE SOCIETY, INC.

225 FIFTH AVENUE, NEW YORK CITY

Executive Secretary: Major C. M. Penfield

Definition: For the defense of the Constitution and the American form of government.

Founded: 1915.

Organization: Incorporated body governed by a Board of Trustees and an Advisory Board. Honorary Chairman, Charles

Stewart Davison; Chairman, Robert Appleton; Acting Chairman, Leslie J. Tompkins; Asst. Treasurer, C. M. Penfield.

Finance: Membership fees.

Staff: Executive Secretary; Director, Patriotic Educational Activities (Carl J. Scutte).

Activities: At present, all activities are directed toward preparedness, a two-ocean navy, industrial mobilization, universal military training, national unity, preservation of the Constitution, restriction of immigration, the elimination of subversive elements, and publicizing the grand jury system. Works through press, radio, motion pictures, and special meetings for the discussion of current trends.

Membership: Is open to any person who subscribes to the aims and purposes of the Society.

Membership Fees: Associate, \$100; Sustaining, \$50; Active, \$25.

Publications: Pamphlets and circulars.

AMERICAN EMERGENCY COMMITTEE FOR ZIONIST AFFAIRS

41 EAST 42D STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Executive Secretary: Arthur Lourie

Definition: To further development of Jewish National Home in Palestine.

Founded: 1939.

Organization: Governed by a Chairman, Treasurer, and Committee of 11 members.

Finance: Grants from constituent Zionist organizations.

Staff: Executive Secretary; Director of Public Relations (Dr. Emanuel Neumann); one assistant.

Activities: Study of Jewish emigration in Central and Eastern

Europe, with special attention to the upbuilding of Jewish National Home in Palestine.

AMERICAN FEDERATION OF DEMOCRATIC HUNGARIANS

325 EAST 80TH STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Secretary: John Jerebessy

Definition: To educate American citizens of Hungarian extraction in Americanism; to combat fascist influences; to support a "Free Hungary" movement.

Founded: 1941.

Organization: Governed by an Executive Committee of 15. Chairman, Rustem Vambéry.

Finance: Membership fees and contributions.

Activities: Presents weekly lectures on international affairs, particularly the problems of postwar Middle Europe.

Membership: No restrictions.

Membership Fees: \$1.

Publications: Weekly pamphlet: *Harc* (The Struggle).

AMERICAN FRIENDS OF CZECHO-SLOVAKIA

8 WEST 40TH STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Secretary: Brackett Lewis

Definition: To coordinate the efforts of all who are concerned over the fate of Czecho-Slovakia.

Founded: 1939.

Organization: Governed by an elected National Committee and an Executive Committee. Chairman, William Jay Schiefelin; Treasurer, Everett Colby.

Finance: Membership fees and gifts.

Staff: Secretary and one assistant.

Activities: Assists exiles from Czecho-Slovakia to find homes; serves as a clearing-house for data on the political, social, and economic problems of that country; assists in securing speakers; conducts meetings, dinners, lectures and forums to discuss developments in Central Europe; maintains cultural contacts by presenting Czecho-Slovak music, art, literature, and science to the American public.

Membership: Is open to all friends of Czecho-Slovakia.

Membership Fees: Founding, \$500; Life, \$100; Sustaining, \$5.

Publications:

- (1) *News from Czecho-Slovakia.* A semi-monthly bulletin.
- (2) Series of pamphlets on developments in Czecho-Slovakia.
- (3) *Democracy in Czecho-Slovakia.* Gratis.

AMERICAN FRIENDS OF DANISH FREEDOM AND DEMOCRACY

116 BROAD STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Director of Activities: C. H. W. Hasselriis

Definition: To give the American people facts and opinions on which to base their judgment, so that American and world opinion may express itself in favor of Danish freedom and democracy.

Founded: 1940.

Finance: Private contributions.

Publications: Miscellaneous pamphlets and bulletins on Denmark.

AMERICAN FRIENDS OF GERMAN FREEDOM

342 MADISON AVENUE, NEW YORK CITY

Executive Secretary: Anna Caples

Definition: To gain understanding and support for those Germans, inside the country and outside, who are opposed to Hit-

lerism and working for the creation of a free and democratic Germany; to supply information about conditions within Germany to the American public.

Founded: 1936.

Organization: Unincorporated body governed by an Executive Committee. Chairman, Reinhold Niebuhr; Treasurer, Adolph Held; Secretary, Mary Fox.

Finance: Contributions and subscriptions to publications.

Staff: Executive Secretary; Research Director (Paul Hagen); Editor of *In Re: Germany* (Henry Ehrmann); Research Assistant (Vera Franke); and office assistants.

Activities: Devotes itself to collecting material on conditions in Germany, conducting occasional public and private discussions on matters pertaining to Germany and to furnishing information on special problems on request.

Facilities for Study: Maintains files including original reports on Germany, newspaper and periodical clippings and a limited number of books. These are open for consultation by persons interested.

Publications:

(1) *Inside Germany Reports* (bi-monthly). Based on material from confidential sources. \$3.00.

(2) *In Re: Germany* (monthly). Critical bibliography of books and magazine articles. \$2.00.

AMERICAN FRIENDS OF GREECE

30 ROCKEFELLER PLAZA, NEW YORK CITY

Executive Secretary: Stephen P. Ladas

Definition: To plan for the reconstruction and rehabilitation of Greece and to promote cultural relations between the United States and Greece.

Founded: 1923.

Organization: Incorporated body governed by a Board of Trustees of not more than 25 members and an Executive Committee of 7 members. Honorary Chairman, Edward Capps; Chairman, George H. Chase; Vice-Chairman, T. Leslie Shear; Treasurer, Nancy Holsten; Secretary, W. Stuart Thompson.

Activities: Studies on specific problems of reconstruction; sponsors lectures, provides information on Greek conditions and cooperates with other organizations.

Membership: Open to all who are interested in Greece. Members are nominated by Trustees or members.

Membership Fees: \$2.

Publications:

- (1) *Greece: 1821-1941*. 1941. \$1.
- (2) *Greece Fights: The People Behind the Front*. 1942. \$1.
- (3) *Let Freedom Ring: Greek Independence Day in New York*, March 25, 1942.
- (4) *Philhellene* (monthly).

AMERICAN FRIENDS OF A JEWISH PALESTINE, INC.

1 EAST 44TH STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Secretary: Gabriel Wechsler

Definition: To promote free immigration and defense for Palestine.

Founded: 1939.

Organization: Incorporated body governed by an Executive Committee.

Finance: Gifts and membership fees.

Membership: No restrictions.

Membership Fees: \$3.

Publications: *The Answer* (monthly). Mimeographed bulletin.

AMERICAN FRIENDS OF NORWAY, INC.

40 WEST 57TH STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Chairman of Executive Committee: CLIFFORD N. CARVER*Definition:* To crystallize public opinion in the United States in favor of a free, independent Norway; to aid Norwegian fighting forces by providing medical supplies, equipment, etc.*Founded:* 1941.*Organization:* Incorporated body governed by a Board of Directors. President, Mrs. J. Borden Harriman; Vice-Chairmen, Clifford N. Carver and Harlow Shapley; Secretary, Thomas L. Power; Treasurer, Clinton C. Johnson.*Finance:* Contributions.*Activities:* At present, largely devoted to relief aspects but plans are under way for work through newspapers, radio, films etc., to acquaint the American people with Norwegian problems.*Membership:* Open to all interested in aims.*Membership Fees:* Not yet fixed.

AMERICAN FRIENDS OF POLISH DEMOCRACY

55 WEST 42D STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Director: J. Arthur Lazell*Definition:* To aid the struggle for the creation of a free and democratic Europe which is impossible without a free and democratic Poland.*Founded:* 1941.*Organization:* Governed by an Executive Committee. Chairman, Robert M. MacIver; Vice-Chairmen, Louis Adamic, Paul Douglas, Oscar R. Lange; Secretary, Algernon Lee; Treasurer, Adolph Held.*Membership:* No restrictions.

Membership Fees: Founding, \$300; Life, \$100; Sustaining, \$10; General, \$5.

AMERICAN FRIENDS OF POLISH JEWS

22 EAST 17TH STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Executive Vice-President: Z. Tygel

Definition: To render service to the Jews of Poland and to Polish refugees.

Founded: 1941.

Organization: In process of incorporation.

Finance: Membership fees, individual and corporate contributions, and admission fees to events.

Staff: Executive Vice-President; Secretary (Leo M. Glassman); one office assistant.

Membership: No restrictions.

Membership Fees: \$3 and up.

Facilities for Study: Assembling a collection of books on Poland.

Publications:

(1) *Black Book of Polish Jewry.* Edited by Louis Adamic and others.

(2) Bulletins in English and Yiddish issued from time to time.

AMERICAN FRIENDS OF YUGOSLAVIA, INC.

8 WEST 40TH STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Executive Director: Vaso Trivanovitch

Definition: To support the Yugoslav will to resist.

Founded: 1941.

Organization: Incorporated body governed by a Board of Directors. Chairman, Frank L. Polk; Vice-Chairman, Hamilton

Fish Armstrong; Secretary, William M. Chadbourne; Treasurer, Willis H. Booth.

Finance: Contributions and membership fees.

Staff: Executive Secretary (Matilda Spence Rowland); one office secretary.

Activities: Assists political refugees of Yugoslavia to find means of existence elsewhere; sends such relief as possible to the people of Yugoslavia; arranges meetings, lectures and forums for discussion of the problems of Central and South-Eastern Europe; provides speakers; prepares and publishes articles and other literature to enable the American people to understand the causes and consequences of the present conflict.

Membership: Open to all friends of Yugoslavia.

Membership Fees: \$1.

Publications: *Yugoslav News-Bulletin* (monthly). Mimeographed bulletin.

AMERICAN FRIENDS SERVICE COMMITTEE

20 SOUTH TWELFTH STREET, PHILADELPHIA, PENNSYLVANIA

Executive Secretary: Clarence E. Pickett

Definition: Represents the Religious Society of Friends (Quakers) in fields of social action.

Founded: 1917.

Organization: Incorporated committee of 400 members, governed by an Executive Board of 17. Chairman, Rufus M. Jones; Vice-Chairmen, D. Robert Yarnall, Hannah Clothier Hull, and Sumner A. Mills; Treasurer, William R. Fogg.

Finance: Private contributions, organizations, and foundations.

Staff: Executive Secretary; Secretaries: Foreign Service Section (James G. Vail); Civilian Public Service (Paul J. Furnas); Peace Section (Ray Newton); Social-Industrial Section (Homer L. Norris); Finances (Hugh W. Moore); Publicity (John F.

Rich); Personnel (Elmore Jackson); and the necessary assistants for administration of the Committee's work.

Activities: Foreign Service Section: Includes three sub-committees: (1) Relief, with current programs in unoccupied France, England, China, and Latin America; (2) Refugee Service, providing technical counsel for refugee resettlement, re-training and employment services in the United States, and emigration service for refugees abroad; (3) International Good-will Centers in Paris, Berlin, Copenhagen, Amsterdam, Shanghai, Tokyo, Geneva, Vienna, operated under war conditions by native Quaker personnel and in cooperation with Friends Service Council of London.

Peace Section: Administers 12 Institutes of International Relations and other conferences for the study of postwar reconstruction and the basis for a just and durable peace; the Student Peace Service enrolls students in work projects in Latin America and maintains study groups on 200 campuses.

Social-Industrial Section: Administers homestead communities at Penn-Craft, Fayette County, Pennsylvania and Abbeville, North Carolina, 16 summer work camps for college students in areas of social conflict and year-round work camps for volunteers.

Civilian Public Service: Administers camps for conscientious objectors.

Membership: Board of Directors is composed of members of the Society of Friends. Membership in the Committee and its Sub-Committees is open to all interested as are opportunities for service.

Publications:

- (1) *Annual Report.*
- (2) *Twenty-Five Years under the Red and Black Star.*
- (3) Pamphlets and booklets.

AMERICAN GEOGRAPHICAL SOCIETY OF NEW YORK

BROADWAY AT 156TH STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Director: John K. Wright

Definition: To collect and disseminate geographical information by discussion, lectures, and publications; to establish in the chief city of the United States a place where may be obtained accurate information on every part of the globe; and to encourage such exploring expeditions as seem likely to result in valuable discoveries in geography and the related sciences.

Founded: 1852.

Organization: Incorporated in 1854. Governed by a Council and eight officers. President, Roland L. Redmond; Vice-Presidents, H. Stuart Hotchkiss, Frederic C. Walcott; Domestic Corresponding Secretary, William Hale Harkness; Foreign Corresponding Secretary, William A. Rockefeller; Recording Secretary, Carl C. Shippee; Treasurer, Henry Parish. The work of the Society is administered by a Director appointed by the Council.

Finance: Income from dues, interest on investments, gifts, and sales of publications.

Staff: Director; Editors (G. M. Wrigley, J. C. Weaver); Department of Hispanic American Research (C. B. Hitchcock, R. R. Platt); Librarian (E. T. Platt); Map Curator (E. L. Yonge); Survey and Maps (O. M. Miller); Exploration and Field Research (W. A. Wood); and about 20 technical assistants.

Activities: Comprehensive study of the geography of Hispanic America; work on the cartography of Hispanic America; a co-operative study of the pioneer belts of the world; studies of the geography of the Polar Regions and the problems of the white man in the tropics; research in geographical surveying and field astronomy; service to the United States and foreign governments;

extension of aid to exploring expeditions; and the development of field techniques.

Membership: Honorary members: Geographers of the highest distinction; no more than three may be elected in one year; Corresponding members: Persons of outstanding ability in the several fields of activity of the Society or such as have promoted a knowledge of geography in a signal manner; Fellows, Patrons, and Benefactors: Persons interested in exploration and travel and in the spread of geographical knowledge.

Membership Fees: Fellows, \$10; Sustaining Fellows, \$25; Life Fellows, \$500; Patrons, \$1,000; Benefactors, \$5,000.

Facilities for Study: The Society maintains a library of about 132,000 volumes, 107,000 maps, and 24,000 photographs, none of which may be taken from the building.

Publications:

(1) *Geographical Review* (quarterly). \$5.

(2) *Current Geographical Publications:* Additions to the Research Catalogue of the American Geographical Society. Published monthly except July and August. \$3.75.

(3) *Research Series*, consisting of scholarly monographs and ranging from pamphlets to volumes of more than 600 pages.

(4) *Special Publications* are printed in a larger format than that of Research Series but are essentially similar in character.

(5) *Hispanic American Publications*, including the 107-sheet map on the scale of 1:1,000,000 of the American continent south of the Mexico-United States boundary.

(6) *Library Series* includes publications descriptive of the collections of the Society, reprints and reproductions of particularly interesting books and maps, and discussions of matters of library technique.

(7) Miscellaneous and pamphlets.

AMERICAN IRISH DEFENSE ASSOCIATION

8 WEST 40TH STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Executive Secretary: John Hunter

Definition: To mobilize Irish-Americans to support aid-to-allies efforts of the government; since Pearl Harbor, to mobilize Irish-Americans for the support of the war effort.

Founded: 1941.

Organization: Unincorporated body governed by an Executive Committee. Honorary Chairman, James Byrne; Chairman, Rossa F. Downing; Secretary, T. James Tumulty; Treasurer, Christopher T. Emmet, Jr. Chapters in Washington and Chicago.

Finance: Contributions.

AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE

386 FOURTH AVENUE, NEW YORK CITY

Executive Vice-President: Morris D. Waldman

Definition: To help safeguard civil and religious rights of Jews the world over; to combat discrimination and injustice to Jews; to aid victims of persecution and calamity.

Founded: 1906; incorporated, 1911.

Organization: Incorporated body governed by an Executive Committee. Chairman, Louis E. Kirstein; President, Maurice Wertheim; Vice-Presidents, Lessing J. Rosenwald and Carl J. Austrian; Treasurer, Samuel D. Leidesdorf.

Finance: Membership fees.

Staff: Executive Vice-President; Executive Secretary (Sidney Wallach); Assistant Secretary (Harry Schneiderman); Assistant Editor (Allen Lesser) and necessary office assistants.

Activities: Conducts a far-reaching education program—through the press, radio, books, speakers—seeking to awaken America to the danger inherent in racial hostility and religious

bigotry; works through committees on Public Relations, Legal and Investigative Work, Community Service, Library, Overseas Activities, and Finance; cooperates with both Jewish and non-sectarian organizations.

Membership: Open to all Jews who are American citizens or who have declared their intention of becoming citizens.

Membership Fees: \$5 and up.

Facilities for Study: Library of over 10,000 books and pamphlets, periodicals and extensive clipping files, dealing with contemporary Jewish and related problems. It is open to organizations and to qualified individuals engaged in research.

Publications:

- (1) *American Jewish Year Book* (annual).
- (2) *Contemporary Jewish Record* (bi-monthly). \$2.
- (3) Occasional books and pamphlets.

AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE: RESEARCH INSTITUTE ON PEACE AND POST-WAR PROBLEMS

Director: Max Gottschalk

Definition: To promote a better understanding of the situation of Jews; to aid in the defense of their rights in the free forum of the world's conscience; and to provide authoritative information for future efforts in the field of reconstruction and rehabilitation.

Founded: 1941.

Organization: A special department of the American Jewish Committee, governed by its Committee on Peace Studies. Chairman, Morris R. Cohen; Secretary, Moses Moskovitz.

Staff: Director; Abraham G. Duker; Eugene Hevesi, Moses Moskovitz, Simon Segal and Louis Shub.

Activities: The program of the Institute is divided into three major divisions: (1) Political, economic, and social problems;

(2) Migration and colonization; (3) Relief and reconstruction.

Division 1 is studying all questions related to the restoration of Jewish rights and the adjustment of Jews to postwar conditions, including a survey and analysis of the various pronouncements, plans and proposals for postwar reconstruction.

Division 2 is concerned with the potential areas of emigration and the likely character of the emigrants; the potential areas of immigration and the political, legal, financial, and organizational problems involved in migration and colonization.

Division 3 is studying past efforts and present methods of relief and reconstruction in order to establish criteria for more effective and long range techniques for the constructive administration of relief. Where scholarly material already exists, the function of the Institute is to collect, arrange, index and classify all available material and information and to make it available for consultation by those engaged in a particular study; where existing institutions are better equipped to investigate particular problems, the Institute cooperates with such groups and also entrusts studies to independent scholars.

Publications:

(1) *Pamphlet Series*, intended for general educational purposes:

- (a) *Jews and the Post-War World*, edited by Abraham G. Duker.
- (b) *Jewish Emancipation*, a Selection of Documents, by Raphael Mahler. 20¢.
- (c) *Legal Recession of Emancipation*, by Bernard D. Weinryb. (In preparation.)
- (d) *Documents on Soviet Policy Concerning Jews*, by Abraham G. Duker. (In preparation.)
- (e) *Governments in Exile on Jewish Rights*. (In preparation.)

(2) *Books*, a series of enlarged studies:

- (a) *New Order in Poland*, by Simon Segal.
- (b) *Jews in the Diplomatic Correspondence in the United*

States, by Cyrus Adler and A. B. Margolith. (In preparation.)

(3) *Reprint series*, designed to present in convenient format some articles and studies which have previously appeared in periodicals and collective volumes.

(4) *Memoranda series*, to include studies of immediate interest to the American Jewish Committee and its subcommittee and to be filed for future reference for those who will represent the Jews in postwar deliberations.

AMERICAN JEWISH CONGRESS

330 WEST 42D STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Administrative Secretary: Lillie Shultz

Definition: To defend the rights of Jews wherever assailed.

Founded: 1917.

Organization: Governed by Governing Council and Administrative Committee. President, Stephen S. Wise; Vice-President, Nathan D. Perlman; Chairman, Governing Council, Louis Lipsky; Chairman, Administrative Committee, Carl Sherman; Treasurer, Jacob Leichtman.

Finance: Membership dues.

Activities: Has established Institute of Jewish Affairs (which see) and World Jewish Congress, in cooperation with which negotiations are conducted with democratic governments with respect to maintenance of rights for Jews and restoration of rights at the end of the war.

Membership: Local and national organizations and members of local Congress Branches.

Membership Fees: Minimum individual, \$5.

Facilities for Study: Maintains library of Jewish affairs which is available to the public on request.

Publications:

- (1) *Congress Weekly*.
- (2) Special studies.

AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY

329 STERLING MEMORIAL LIBRARY, NEW HAVEN, CONNECTICUT

Secretary: Ferris J. Stephens

Definition: To promote Oriental studies, encourage research in Eastern languages and literatures, and to publish books and papers dealing with these subjects.

Founded: 1842.

Organization: Incorporated association, managed by an Executive Committee: President, W. Norman Brown; Treasurer, Ferris J. Stephens.

Finance: Income from endowment, membership fees, and sale of publications.

Staff: Editors of the *Journal* (Zellig S. Harris, Murray B. Emeneau and George A. Kennedy).

Activities: Interests embrace Oriental languages, literatures, art, archaeology, history, religion, etc., but not economic and political problems of the present day. Annual meeting in Easter Week, for the transaction of business and the presentation of learned papers.

Membership: Elected by the Executive Committee.

Membership Fees: Annual, \$5; Life, \$100.

Facilities for Study: Library of several thousand volumes which is deposited in the Yale University Library.

Publications:

- (1) *Journal of the American Oriental Society* (quarterly). Vol. 1-62, current. \$6.
- (2) *American Oriental Series*. 20 vols. to date.
- (3) *Library of Ancient Semitic Inscriptions*. 1 vol. to date.
- (4) *Offprint Series*. 14 vols. to date.

AMERICAN PEACE SOCIETY

734 JACKSON PLACE, WASHINGTON, D. C.

Acting Secretary and Editor-in-Chief: A. Curtis Wilgus*Definition:* To promote permanent international peace through justice; to advance in every proper way the general use of conciliation, arbitration, judicial methods, and other peaceful means of avoiding and adjusting differences among nations to the end that right shall rule might in a law-governed world.*Founded:* 1828.*Organization:* Incorporated in 1848. Governed by a Board of Directors as representative as possible of the 48 States of the United States. The Executive Committee is chosen by the Board of Directors. President, Philip Marshall Brown; Treasurer, F. E. Hildebrand.*Finance:* Income from membership fees, from Permanent Peace Fund, and subscriptions.*Activities:* Bringing into close and active cooperation the peace forces of the United States; advising with peace workers in this and other countries; providing speakers, arranging conferences.*Membership:* Any citizen or resident of the United States who is in agreement with the purposes of the Society or any other person with the approval of the Executive Committee may become a member.*Membership Fees:* Annual, \$5; Sustaining, \$10; Contributing, \$25; Life, \$200; Institutional, \$25.*Facilities for Study:* Maintains a library of about 5,000 volumes deposited temporarily with the American University, D. C. Archives at home office include complete files of *Friend of Peace*, 1816-1827; *Harbinger of Peace*, *Calumet*, *Advocate of Peace*, and its successor, *World Affairs*, 1828 to date; *Herald of Peace*, London, 1819 to date. Library is open to students who can study on the premises of the College of Arts and Sciences, American University.

Publications:

(1) *World Affairs* (quarterly), \$3; foreign, \$3.35. Sent free to all members.

(2) News sheet, bulletins, surveys, etc.

AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION

105 HARRIS HALL, NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY, EVANSTON,
ILLINOIS

Secretary: Kenneth Colegrove

Definition: A professional and learned society devoted to the investigation and discussion of law, governmental affairs, public opinion, and international relations.

Founded: 1903.

Organization: A president, three vice-presidents and an Executive Council of 15 members.

Finance: Income from membership fees, subscriptions, and interest on endowment.

Activities: The Committee on the Social Studies investigates problems of teaching the social studies in secondary schools and legislative regulation of social studies in secondary schools together with the teaching of civil liberties in the schools.

The Committee on Congress is investigating the function of Congress, the legislative activities of administrative departments, proposed forms in Congressional organization and procedure and the Legislative Reference Service.

The Committee on Research is exploring fields of research in political science and methods of promoting investigation in these fields.

The Committee on Public Law is completing a survey of the present status of public law in the political science curriculum of universities and colleges.

The Committee on Inter-Association Discussion of Social

Science Methodology is pursuing the problem of comparison and integration of methodologies in the various disciplines of the social sciences.

Membership: Membership is open to all persons interested in law, governmental affairs, public opinion, and international relations.

Membership Fees: Annual, \$5; Sustaining, \$10; Life, \$100; Associate, which is open only to graduate or under-graduate students, \$3.

Publications: *American Political Science Review* (bi-monthly). Supplied to all members. Single copies, \$1.00.

THE AMERICAN RUSSIAN INSTITUTE FOR CULTURAL RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION, INC.

56 WEST 45TH STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Executive Secretary: Harriet L. Moore

Definition: To further intelligent understanding between the people of the United States and the people of the Soviet Union.

Founded: Provisional, 1927; permanent, 1929.

Organization: Incorporated body governed by a Board of Directors.

Finance: Income from membership fees, special contributions, sale of publications, and research fees.

Staff: Executive Secretary who also serves as Editor; Research Workers and Translators (William Mandel, Bernard Kotten, and Rose Maurer); 3 office assistants.

Activities: The Institute endeavors to make available accurate source material and information regarding education, economic life, social institutions and procedures, the arts and sciences in the Soviet Union. This aim is carried out by means of research, publications, exhibits, lectures, and maintenance of an informa-

tion service. Also serves as a center in this country to which Soviet institutions may turn for information and general cultural assistance. The Institute has been effective in arranging exchange of research materials between the United States and the Soviet Union.

Membership: Open to anyone in the United States.

Membership Fees: Contributing, \$100; Sustaining, \$25; Active, \$5.

Facilities for Study: Extensive collection of books in English and Russian on the Soviet Union; a card index in English of 10 Soviet newspapers and 35 periodicals on file in the library; a lending library of books and periodicals; maps, posters, photographs for reference and exhibit; newspaper clippings. The Library will, also, prepare bibliographies and do other research on a fee basis.

Publications:

(1) *The American Review on the Soviet Union* (bi-monthly). Free to members. To others, \$2; Foreign, \$2.50.

(2) *Russia at War* (weekly). Bulletin on the Soviet Union. \$1.

THE AMERICAN-SCANDINAVIAN FOUNDATION

116 EAST 64TH STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Secretary: Henry Goddard Leach

Definition: To draw the American and Scandinavian peoples closer in bonds of intellectual kinship.

Founded: 1911 by Niels Poulson.

Organization: An incorporated body governed by a self-perpetuating Board of Trustees. The Foundation is associated with the American Society of Denmark (Danmarks Amerikanske Selskab), with Sweden-America Foundation (Sverige-Amerika Stiftelsen), the Norway-America Foundation (Norge-Amerika

Fondet), and the Iceland-America Society (Islenszk-Ameriska Felagid). There are chapters of associates of the Foundation in several American cities. President, Henry Goddard Leach; Treasurer, H. Chr. Sonne.

Finance: Income from endowment, membership dues, contributions, subscriptions to *Review* and sale of publications.

Staff: Secretary; Assistant Secretary (J. B. C. Watkins); Literary Secretary and Editor of the *American-Scandinavian Review* (Hanna Astrup Larsen); Circulation Manager (Carl Norman); Assistant Treasurer (Ruth C. Bruce); Receptionist (Lily Bjerken).

Activities: Travelling fellowships for advanced students, publications, lectures, library and information bureau.

Associates: All who sympathize with the work of the Foundation may become associates.

Associate Fees: Regular Associate, \$3 (receives the *Review*); Sustaining Associate, \$10 (receives the *Review* and books); Life Associate, \$200 (receives all publications).

Facilities for Study: Schofield Memorial Library which offers a collection of books, current periodicals and newspapers, clippings, and photographs.

Publications:

(1) *The American-Scandinavian Review*, an illustrated quarterly. \$2.

(2) Books: Translations of Scandinavian classics and monographs on Scandinavian subjects.

AMERICAN SOCIETY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW

700 JACKSON PLACE, WASHINGTON, D. C.

Secretary: George A. Finch

Definition: To foster the study of international law and promote the establishment and maintenance of international relations on the basis of law and justice.

Founded: 1906.

Organization: Governed by officers—President, Cordell Hull; Treasurer, Lester H. Woolsey—Executive Council and Committees elected by the membership at the annual meeting.

Finance: Membership dues and subscriptions to publications.

Staff: Secretary and Managing Editor; Editorial Board (Editor-in-chief, George Grafton Wilson) of 15 members.

Activities: Annual meeting for discussion according to program arranged by Committee each year.

Membership: Members are elected by the Executive Council on the nomination of two members. A limited number of persons not citizens of the United States and not exceeding one in any year may be elected to honorary membership.

Membership Fees: \$5 including *American Journal of International Law*; Life, \$100.

Facilities for Study: Small library made up principally of periodicals; easy access to the library of the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace.

Publications:

(1) *American Journal of International Law* (quarterly). \$5.

(2) *Proceedings of the Annual Meetings*. \$1.50.

AMERICAN STUDENT ZIONIST FEDERATION (AVUKAH)

111 FIFTH AVENUE, NEW YORK CITY

Acting Executive Secretary: Lillian Schoolman

Definition: To bring a progressive Zionist movement to the campus by working on three fronts: (1) fight for the defense of civil liberties; (2) participation in effective anti-fascist action and in democratic and progressive movements; (3) liberalization and modernization of the Jewish environment and maximum assistance in the emigration of Jews to Palestine.

Founded: 1925.

Organization: Incorporated body governed by a Central Administrative Committee. Chairman, Alfred J. Kahn.

Finance: Membership fees and contributions.

Activities: Helps students discuss their social and political position; conducts research into the Jewish environment, and organizes its members to help in reshaping it; takes part in constructive work in Palestine.

Membership: Any college student interested in the organization's aims.

Membership Fees: \$1.

Publications:

(1) *Avukah Student Action* (monthly). 50¢.

(2) Miscellaneous pamphlets, program and study material.

AMERICAN UNIVERSITY UNION

2 WEST 45TH STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Secretary: Stephen Duggan

Definition: To serve as a bond between the universities of the United States and those of European countries, to encourage the attendance and advance the welfare of American students at foreign institutions of learning, and to facilitate the work of American professors and educators in investigation or research abroad.

Founded: 1917.

Organization: Governed by a Committee of the Institute of International Education, appointed by its Board of Trustees.

Finance: Grant from the Carnegie Corporation.

Staff: Secretary in United States. (Office in London, England, 1 Gordon Square, W. C. 1, Willard Connely, Director; Office in Paris, France, 173 Boulevard St. Germain, Horatio S. Krans, Director, closed for the duration of World War II.)

Activities: Serves as counsel to American professors and students visiting Great Britain and the Continent, who seek its

advice in the development of their programs of graduate study or special research. The Paris office, now closed, provided reading room and library for professors and students, correspondence room, studies for professors; facilities for receiving and forwarding mail; a bureau of information. It furnished letters of introduction, aided in gaining access to libraries, archives, and private collections, aided in finding competent collaborators and research helpers; found employment for students; cooperated with French organizations; administered in France the American Field Service Fellowships and the France-American Fellowships.

Publications: Annual reports.

AMERICANS FOR PEACE

1165 BROADWAY, NEW YORK CITY

Temporary Chairman: Horace J. Haase

Definition: To work for the earliest possible just peace.

Founded: 1942.

Organization: In process.

Activities: Study of past peace programs and those proposed at present and treaties and results of last war; supports anti-war Congressmen; opposes "Union Now"; works against communism and fascism.

Membership: Restricted to American citizens.

Facilities for Study: 800 volumes for use on premises.

Publications: Miscellaneous circulars.

ASOCIACIÓN INTERNACIONAL DE AMIGOS DE MEXICO, INC.

757 N. WATER STREET, MILWAUKEE, WISCONSIN

President: E. P. Kirby Hade

Definition: To initiate, promote and encourage all activities

which will make for and advance international understanding between the United States and Mexico.

Founded: 1937.

Organization: Incorporated body governed by an International Board of Directors and Regional Directors. President, E. P. Kirby Hade; Secretary, Idamae de La Torre.

Finance: Supported by its President.

ASSOCIATION OF FREE GERMANS, INC.

31 UNION SQUARE, NEW YORK CITY

Executive Secretary: Rudolf Katz

Definition: To organize German refugees and free Germans to enable them to contribute to the reconstruction of a free democratic Germany and a peaceful Europe.

Founded: 1941.

Organization: Incorporated body governed by a Board of Directors. President, Albert C. Grzesinski; Vice-Presidents, Max Brauer and Carl Misch; Treasurer, Werner Thormann.

Finance: Contributions and membership fees.

ASSOCIATION FOR INTERNATIONAL UNION

82 DODGE STREET, BEVERLY, MASSACHUSETTS

Executive: A. Cheever Cressy, Jr.

Definition: To advance public education relative to the systems of constructive, cooperative world organization.

Founded: 1940.

Organization: Governed informally by Officers. Executive; Treasurer, David P. Holmes.

Finance: Membership fees and contributions.

Staff: Executive Secretary (Miss Marion L. Russell).

Activities: Studies include: the international language movement and classes in Esperanto are sponsored; various regional and world government plans; and political geography with a view to postwar application.

Membership: No restrictions except interest in the aims of the Association.

Membership Fees: \$2.50.

Facilities for Study: Assembling a pamphlet and current publication library.

Publications: *Asteron*. Mimeographed bulletin.

AUSTRIAN ACTION, INC.

55 WEST 42D STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Secretary: Gregor Sebba

Definition: To procure the liberation of the people of Austria; to facilitate the release or escape of Austrians and aid in their resettlement; to foster interest in the plight of Austrian Nationals in Europe; and generally promote the cause of a revived democratic Austria.

Founded: 1941.

Organization: Incorporated body governed by a Board of Directors. Chairman, Ferdinand Czernin; Vice-Chairman, Frank Harand; Treasurer, Herman Oppenheim.

Finance: Membership fees and contributions.

Activities: Broadcasts to Austrians abroad; maintains lecture bureau providing meetings, motion pictures and speakers; research work on economic and political problems of contemporary Europe.

Membership Fees: \$6.

Publications: *Oesterreichische Rundschau* (bi-weekly).

AUSTRIAN LABOR COMMITTEE

19 WEST 44TH STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Chairman: Friedrich Adler

Definition: To safeguard the interests of the former members of the Austrian Labor Movement who are living as refugees in this country; to help as far as possible former members of the Austrian Labor Movement living in other countries; to assure the liberty of the Austrian people to decide their destiny after Hitler's fall.

Founded: 1942.

Organization: Governed by an Executive Committee and Advisory Board.

Membership: Restricted to those who have been active in the labor movement in Austria. Selected by cooptation.

Publications:

(1) *Austrian Labor News.* \$1.50.

(2) *Austrian Labor Information* (monthly) in German. \$1.50.

AUSTRIAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE

130 WEST 42D STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Definition: (1) To fight for Austria's liberation from foreign oppression and for restitution of its full and equal rights as an equal member of the democratic community of nations; (2) To mobilize in this fight all Austrian forces in the homeland and in all parts of the world; (3) To support the war effort of the Allies.

Founded: 1942.

Organization: Unincorporated body governed by an Executive Board. President, Guido Zernatto; Vice-President, Hans Rott; Members: Dietrich von Hildebrandt, Franz Mayer-Morell, Peter

R. Paul, Walter von Schuschnigg and Egon von Ranshofen-Wertheimer.

Finance: Contributions.

Activities: Registering Austrians in the United States and coordinating work for Austrian freedom.

Membership: Not a membership organization.

Publications: In preparation.

BROOKINGS INSTITUTION

744 JACKSON PLACE, WASHINGTON, D. C.

President: Harold G. Moulton

Definition: To aid constructively in the development of sound national policies; to offer training of a super-graduate character to students of the social sciences.

Founded: 1927.

Organization: Incorporated 1927. Governed by a self-perpetuating Board of Trustees of 16 members (Chairman: Dwight F. Davis). An amalgamation of the Institute of Economics, Institute for Government Research, and the Robert Brookings Graduate School.

Finance: Supported partly by Mr. and Mrs. Brookings, and partly by grants from the Carnegie Corporation of New York, the Rockefeller Foundation, and George Eastman, and partly by the sale of publications.

Staff: President; Chairman, Institute for Government Research (Laurence F. Schmeckebier); Director, Institute of Economics (Edwin G. Nourse); Librarian, Dorothea Schmidt; staff of about 25 research workers; and necessary office assistants.

Activities: Maintains a series of cooperating institutes equipped to carry out comprehensive and interrelated research projects. It is aimed to supplement the educational resources of the country in two ways: 1. by extending the period of research training

and research opportunity to a limited number of selected young scholars and to more mature scholars through temporary research positions; 2. by serving as a center through which the research resources of Washington will be opened to mature visiting scholars. No degrees will be given.

Facilities for Study: There is a library of about 16,000 volumes, available at all times to members of the staff of the institution, research fellows, and visiting scholars.

Publications:

(1) *Institute for Government Research series*—studies of public administration both national and state. \$3–\$5 per volume.

(2) *Service Monographs of the United States Government*, descriptive of the bureaus, boards and commissions which perform the administrative work of the national government. \$1–\$2.50 per volume.

(3) *Institute of Economics series*—dealing with current economic problems. \$2–\$4 per volume.

(4) *Miscellaneous series*. \$1.50–\$5 per volume.

(5) *Pamphlet series*. 25¢ to 50¢ each.

CAMPAIGN FOR WORLD GOVERNMENT

166 WEST JACKSON BOULEVARD, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

Director: William B. Lloyd, Jr.

Definition: To promote the calling of a world constitutional convention to draft the constitution for the democratic, all-inclusive and non-military federation.

Founded: 1937.

Organization: Non-incorporated, non-membership.

Finance: Contributions.

Staff: Director; 1 office assistant; Secretaries in New York, Washington, D. C., Seattle, and Portland.

Activities: Supports resolutions in Congress dealing with neu-

tral conference and world federation; working for the establishment of an unofficial Congressional Peace Aims Commission.

Publications:

- (1) *World Federation—Now* (quarterly).
- (2) Special pamphlets, leaflets, petitions, etc.

CARNEGIE ENDOWMENT FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE

700 JACKSON PLACE, WASHINGTON, D. C.

Secretary: George A. Finch

Definition: To promote the advancement and diffusion of knowledge and understanding among the people of the United States; to advance the cause of peace among nations; to hasten the renunciation of war as an instrument of national policy; to encourage and promote methods for the peaceful settlement of international differences and for the increase of international understanding and concord; and to aid in the development of international law.

Founded: 1910.

Organization: Incorporated in 1929 as the successor of the unincorporated association of the same name which was endowed by Andrew Carnegie in 1910. It is governed by a self-perpetuating Board of Trustees of 28 members, an Executive Committee of seven and a Finance Committee of three. President, Nicholas Murray Butler; Vice-President, John W. Davis; Treasurer, Leon Fraser. Work is carried on through three Divisions as hereafter described.

Finance: Income from endowment, special grants, and sale of publications.

Staff: General Administration: Secretary; Librarian (Helen Laurence Scanlon); and necessary office assistants. See also description of various divisions.

Facilities for Study: Maintains one of the best reference libra-

ries in its field in this country, comprising about 65,000 volumes.

Publications: Yearbook. Contains information concerning the organization and work of the Endowment, the Annual Reports of the officers and lists of publications and depository libraries. 1911-1941. Gratis.

DIVISIONS OF CARNEGIE ENDOWMENT FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE

a. **DIVISION OF INTERCOURSE AND EDUCATION**, 405 West 117th Street, New York City.

Director: Nicholas Murray Butler.

Staff: Director; Associate Director (Malcolm W. Davis); Assistant to Director (Henry S. Haskell); Division Assistant (Amy Hemingway Jones).

Activities: Adult education in the field of international economics to promote understanding and acceptance of a program of postwar reconstruction; appointment of Carnegie Professors, who in addition to being experts in their special fields, bring to the institutions visited an interpretation of their respective countries; assembling of International Mind Alcoves and their distribution to libraries in the smaller cities of the United States; formation of International Relations Clubs in high schools, colleges, and universities of the United States and other countries; cooperation with international conferences and with institutes dealing with international relations.

Publications:

(1) *International Conciliation* (monthly). 25¢ per year; \$1 for 5 years. Single copies, 5¢.

(2) *Biblioteca Interamericana*. A series established for the purpose of increasing in the other American Republics a knowledge of books published in the United States in the fields of history, literature, education, and civics. 12 volumes published, some of which are out of print.

(3) *Fortnightly Summary of International Events*. Brief recapitulation of outstanding events for the use of the International Relations Club. Gratis to members; others, \$1.50 per year. A Spanish edition, *Resumen Quincenal de Sucesos Internacionales*, based on the *Summary* is sent to Latin America.

a. 1. EUROPEAN CENTER OF THE DIVISION, 173 Boulevard St. Germain, Paris, France.

Temporarily closed and publications suspended, 1940.

a. 2. LONDON OFFICE OF THE DIVISION, 69 Victoria Street, London, S. W. 1.

Temporarily closed.

b. DIVISION OF INTERNATIONAL LAW, 700 Jackson Place, Washington, D. C.

Director: Philip C. Jessup, 421 West 117th Street, New York City.

Staff: Director; Assistant Director (George A. Finch).

Activities: Cooperates with international law journals and societies, and with numerous organizations, official and unofficial, in the international field; promotes the study and teaching of international law, supplying materials, holding conferences and making surveys; devotes attention to inter-American relations, among its projects being a survey of international organizations in the Americas with special emphasis on their problems of management and administration; actively assisting in the study of postwar legal problems.

Publications:

(1) Source materials for the development of international law of which over 200 volumes have been issued. Volumes in the following series have recently appeared and are available from Columbia University Press, New York City:

(a) *Diplomatic Correspondence of the United States. Canadian Relations, 1784-1860*; selected and arranged by William R. Manning. 2 v. \$5 each.

- (b) *International Conferences of American States* (English and Spanish Series). 2 v. English, \$3.50 each; Spanish, \$4.
 - (c) *International Legislation*, edited by Manley O. Hudson. 7 v. \$4 each.
 - (d) *A Collection of Neutrality Laws, Regulations and Treaties of Various Countries*; edited and annotated by Francis Deák and Philip C. Jessup. 2 v. \$10; Loose-leaf edition, with supplementary service, \$12.
 - (e) *World Court Reports*; edited by Manley O. Hudson. 3 v. v. 1 and 2, \$5 each; v. 3, \$2.50.
 - (2) *Monograph Series*. Available from Columbia University Press, New York City. 4 v. \$1 each.
 - (3) *Classics of International Law*. Available from Oxford University Press, New York City. \$2-\$10.
- A series containing the classic works connected with the history and development of international law, including a photographic reproduction of original text and a special English translation.
- (4) Pamphlet series, Spanish Pamphlet Series and French Pamphlet Series. Gratis, so far as available.

c. DIVISION OF ECONOMICS AND HISTORY, 405 West 117th Street, New York City.

Director: James T. Shotwell.

Staff: Director; Division Assistant (Patricia O'Quin); Research Assistant (Sanford Schwarz); Editorial Assistant (Arthur A. McFarlane).

Activities: Research in the fields of Canadian-American Relations and Latin American Relations as well as in the general fields of economics and history.

Publications:

(1) *Preliminary Economic Studies of the War*. Copies of those still available will be sent gratis upon application to Secretary, 700 Jackson Place, Washington, D. C.

(2) *Economic and Social History of the World War* in the following series: American, Austrian and Hungarian; Belgian; British; Czechoslovak; French; German; Greek; Italian; Japanese; Netherland; Rumanian; Russian; Scandinavian; Translated and Abridged; Turkish. Obtainable from Yale University Press, New Haven, Conn. 150 v.

(3) *The Relations of Canada and the United States*. A series dealing with all phases of our relations. Obtainable from Yale University Press, New Haven, Conn. 20 v. issued; about 15 under way.

(4) *Paris Peace Conference*. A series dealing with history of the Conference including documents. Obtainable from Columbia University Press, New York City. 5 v.

(5) *Conferences on Canadian-American Affairs*. Reports of the 1935, 1937, and 1939 Conferences. Obtainable from Ginn and Co., Boston, Mass. 3 v.

(6) *International Economic Handbooks*. Obtainable from Columbia University Press, New York City. 2 v.

(7) *Commercial and Tariff History*. Obtainable from Macmillan Co., New York City. 2 v.

CATHOLIC ASSOCIATION FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE

1312 MASSACHUSETTS AVENUE, N. W., WASHINGTON, D. C.

Acting Executive Secretary: Rev. R. A. McGowan

Definition: To further, in accord with the teachings of the Church, the "Peace of Christ in the Kingdom of Christ," through the preparation and distribution of studies applying Christian teaching to international life.

Founded: 1926.

Organization: Directed by an Executive Council composed of Officers and Chairmen of Committees. President, Dr. Francis E. McMahon; Treasurer, Sister Raphael; Assistant Treasurer, Edward E. Gallahue.

Finance: Membership fees.

Staff: Acting Executive Secretary; Committee Secretary (Catherine Schaefer); Corresponding Secretary (Edith Duncan).

Activities: Works through the preparation of Committee reports, nearly all of which contain study outlines; promotes International Relations Clubs in Catholic Colleges and Catholic Clubs in secular universities.

Membership: Restricted to Catholics; those with special experience in the various fields covered by Association Committees are invited to membership.

Membership Fees: Life, \$100; Sustaining, \$10; Contributing, \$5.

Facilities for Study: Small office library.

Publications:

- (1) *Monthly News Letter.* During School term. \$1.
- (2) *Pamphlet Series.* 30 issued to date. 10¢ each.
- (3) *Miscellaneous Series.* Various prices.
- (4) *National Catholic Welfare Conference Peace Pamphlets.* 10¢ each.

CHICAGO COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS, INC.

140 SOUTH DEARBORN STREET, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

Director: Mrs. Quincy Wright

Definition: To provide authoritative information on current international affairs.

Founded: 1922.

Organization: Incorporated body governed by a Board of Directors. President, Frederic Campbell Woodward; Vice-President, Mrs. G. Corson Ellis; Treasurer, Stephen Y. Hord.

Finance: Membership fees and subscriptions.

Staff: Director and one secretary.

Activities: Luncheon meetings at intervals of one or two weeks at which an authoritative speaker is presented and opportunity given for discussion.

Membership: No restrictions.

Membership Fees: Contributing, \$50; Sustaining, \$25; Charter and Subscribing, \$10; Active, \$5.

Publications: *Foreign Notes* (fortnightly).

CHILE AMERICAN ASSOCIATION

31 NASSAU STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Executive Director: Colonel A. K. C. Palmer

Definition: To promote good relations between Chile and the United States.

Founded: 1918.

Organization: Incorporated body, governed by a Board of Governors.

Finance: Contributions of member firms and companies.

Staff: Executive Director; Chairman Executive Committee in Chile (Percy Seibert, Casilla 49-D, Santiago).

Membership: Limited to member firms and companies having large interests in Chile.

Membership Fees: Private contributions.

Publications: All publications are out of print with the exception of *Chile in 1930; a Survey of Economic and Fiscal Conditions and Prospects*. Gratis.

CHINA INSTITUTE OF AMERICA, INC.

119 WEST 57TH STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Director: Chih Meng

Definition: To promote cultural and educational relations be-

tween China and the United States; to develop in the United States a better understanding of Chinese culture.

Founded: 1926; reorganized 1930.

Organization: Incorporated body governed by a Board of Trustees. Honorary President, Hu Shih; President, Paul Monroe; Vice-Presidents, Mrs. W. Murray Crane, James T. Shotwell, and C. F. Yaw; Secretary, Edward H. Hume; Treasurer, Donald M. Brodie.

Activities: Administers fellowships; maintains an information service on China; plans and edits educational films on China; arranges lecture meetings upon request.

Facilities for Study: Maintains a reference library.

Publications:

(1) *China Institute Bulletin* (9 issues yearly). \$1.

(2) Occasional monographs on special subjects.

CHINA SOCIETY OF AMERICA, INC.

570 LEXINGTON AVENUE, NEW YORK CITY

Secretary: Florence Broesler

Definition: To promote friendly relations and mutual understanding between the peoples of the United States and China.

Founded: 1913.

Organization: Incorporated body, governed by a Board of 30 Directors and an Executive Council of 10. Honorary President, W. Cameron Forbes; President, William M. Chadbourne.

Finance: Membership fees.

Activities: Maintenance of a club room at headquarters available for small gatherings of those interested in China; a speakers' bureau to suggest speakers upon topics relating to China; entertainment of prominent Chinese visitors to this country; guidance and aid to teachers and pupils throughout the United States in their study of China; publication and distribution of informa-

tion on China; public dinners and meetings for the consideration of subjects of common interest to China and America.

Membership: Open to all who are interested in promoting friendly relations between the two countries.

Membership Fees: Active, \$10; Associate, \$25 and \$50; Corporation or Contributing, \$100; Organization, \$250; Sustaining, \$500; Patron, \$1,000.

Facilities for Study: A library of books on China and files of magazines.

Publications:

- (1) *China*. A quarterly magazine of information.
- (2) *A Syllabus of the History of Chinese Civilization and Culture*; A Bibliography.
- (3) *Salient Facts about China*; a compilation of background information on China.
- (4) Special publications from time to time.

CHINESE WOMEN'S ASSOCIATION, INC.

309-11 FIFTH AVENUE, NEW YORK CITY

Secretary: Miss Wing-ling Wang

Definition: To promote, stimulate and maintain a better understanding of the Chinese and their customs, history and problems; to render practical services toward the welfare of China and that of the overseas Chinese in the United States.

Founded: 1932.

Organization: Incorporated body governed by an Executive Committee of 12. President, Mrs. Theodora C. Wang; Vice-Presidents, Dr. Louise C. Ball and Jane Joyce O'Ryan; Treasurer, Alice Li.

Activities: Conducts classes in English and Chinese; arranges lectures and discussion groups; works for relief of civilian refugees in devastated areas of China.

Membership: Any woman who is interested in Chinese affairs and is sympathetic with the aims and purposes of the Association, is eligible through introduction by one of its members.

Membership Fees: \$1.

Facilities for Study: Library is open to members.

Publications: *Annual Report.*

CHURCH PEACE UNION

70 FIFTH AVENUE, NEW YORK CITY

General Secretary: Henry A. Atkinson

Definition: To promote international friendship and world peace through the churches.

Founded: 1914.

Organization: Incorporated, self-perpetuating body, governed by Officers and an Executive Committee. President, William P. Merrill; Treasurer, Arthur J. Brown.

Finance: Income from endowment.

Staff: General Secretary; Assistant Secretary (G. S. Barker); Education Secretary (Richard M. Fagley).

Activities: Much of its work carried on in cooperation with the World Alliance for International Friendship through the Churches. The Church Peace Union and World Alliance support a joint secretariat.

Publications: *News Letter*; Annual and other reports on the work of the Union.

CITIZENS FOR VICTORY

8 WEST 40TH STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Executive Secretary: Thomas L. Power

Definition: To bolster civilian morale in the United States in order to "win the war, win the peace, to preserve Democracy."

Founded: 1942, as successor to Committee to Defend America by Aiding the Allies.

Organization: Governed by an Executive Committee which passes on policies as formulated by Policy Board. Chairman, Raymond Gram Swing; Vice-Chairmen, Clark M. Eichelberger and Ernest Angell; President, Russell W. Davenport; Secretary, Stephen Vincent Benét; Treasurer, Frederick C. McKee.

Finance: Membership fees and contributions.

Activities: Urges citizens to support Congressional candidates who work for vigorous prosecution of the war; watches legislation and other governmental activities affecting the conduct of the war and transmits such information to members for action.

Membership: No restrictions.

Membership Fees: Founding, \$500; Sustaining, \$100; Contributing, \$50; Family, \$10; Special, \$5; Regular, \$1.

CLEVELAND COUNCIL ON INTER-AMERICAN RELATIONS

922 SOCIETY FOR SAVINGS BUILDING, CLEVELAND, OHIO

Executive Director: C. Langdon White

Definition: To serve as an educational and goodwill center and a clearing house for information on political, economic, cultural, and social relations between the nations and peoples of the Western Hemisphere.

Founded: 1941.

Organization: Governed by a Board of Directors. President, Clare M. Vrooman; Vice-President, Mrs. Howard Whipple Green; Secretary-Treasurer, Polly Prescott.

Finance: Membership fees and donations.

Staff: Executive Director; Secretary-Treasurer and Assistant Director (Leon Brock).

Activities: Presents eight meetings a year at which distinguished visitors discuss problems of Inter-American relations; sponsors radio broadcasts, courses in Spanish, a new map of Latin America, Latin American art exhibits and music; encourages showing of Latin American motion pictures; welcomes and entertains Latin American visitors; cooperates with Public Library by presenting collections of books in Spanish and Portuguese; offers travel information.

Membership: Open to anyone interested in Inter-American affairs.

Membership Fees: \$2; Students, \$1.

COLOMBIAN AMERICAN CULTURAL INSTITUTE, INC.

21 WEST STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Secretary: Daniel H. Ecker

Definition: To stimulate interest in, and to foster, closer mutual acquaintance between North Americans and Colombians.

Founded: 1940.

Organization: Incorporated body. President, vacant; Vice-President, H. P. Harrsen; Treasurer, David E. Grant.

Finance: Membership fees.

Staff: Secretarial (2).

Activities: Comprehensive program to stimulate educational exchanges, scholarships, art exhibits, and other projects tending to promote a better mutual acquaintanceship; maintains a Colombian Lounge at Hotel Wellington, 7th Avenue and 55th Street where hospitality is offered to visiting Colombians.

Membership: No restriction.

Membership Fees: Sustaining, \$250; Regular, \$10.

COLORADO ENGINEERING COUNCIL
SPECIAL COMMITTEE FOR STUDY OF
PEACETIME NATIONAL ECONOMY

741 EQUITABLE BUILDING, DENVER, COLORADO

Chairman: Arthur Ridgway

Definition: To study postwar national economy.

Founded: 1941.

Organization: Governed by Colorado Engineering Council.
Secretary, O. J. Ripple.

Finance: Financed by Colorado Engineering Council.

Activities: Collecting information as a basis for postwar reconstruction.

Membership: Two members each from the 13 constituent organizations which make up the Council.

COMMISSION TO STUDY THE BASES OF A
JUST AND DURABLE PEACE

297 FOURTH AVENUE, NEW YORK CITY

Chairman: John Foster Dulles

Definition: To clarify the mind of our churches regarding the moral, political, and economic foundations of an enduring peace; to prepare the people of our churches and of our nation for assuming their appropriate responsibility for the establishment of such a peace.

Founded: 1940.

Organization: Established as a Commission under the Federal Council of the Churches of Christ in America. Secretaries, Walter W. Van Kirk and Rev. Bradford S. Abernethy.

Activities: Initiates study and discussion throughout the churches and holds conferences, both local and national, to bring

people face to face with the issues of the postwar world and the responsibility of the Church.

Publications:

(1) *A Just and Durable Peace*. Data material and discussion questions. 10¢.

(2) *Memorandum on a Just and Durable Peace*. 5¢.

(3) *Long Range Peace Objectives*. Including an analysis of the Roosevelt-Churchill Eight Point Declaration. 10¢.

(4) *A Message from the National Study Conference on the Churches and a Just and Durable Peace*. 10¢.

COMMISSION TO STUDY THE ORGANIZATION OF PEACE

8 WEST 40TH STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Director: Clark Eichelberger

Definition: To study the reorganization of the world for peace, in preparation for the vast work of reconstruction which will face the world upon the termination of this conflict.

Founded: 1939.

Organization: Governed by an Executive Committee. Chairman, James T. Shotwell; Chairman, Executive Committee, William Allan Neilson; Chairman, Studies Committee, Clyde Eagleton.

Finance: Contributions and grants from Foundations.

Activities: First phase of work, previous to entry of United States into the war, consisted of a series of monographic studies resulting in a preliminary report stating the elementary principles essential to a lasting peace; the second phase dealt with the transitional period; third phase, now beginning, will deal with the problems of international society following the war. Regional research groups are now being established, for the purpose of ascertaining the sectional interests of international character, and attitudes toward international organization.

Membership: About 100 selected members, expert in the field, who are able and willing to attend meetings in New York City. Thus membership largely drawn from Metropolitan area with a few from Midwest.

Facilities for Study: Makes use of Woodrow Wilson Foundation Library in which it files its own materials.

Publications:

(1) *Preliminary Report.* 1941. Also appeared with accompanying papers in *International Conciliation*, April 1941.

(2) *Comment on the Eight Point Declaration of President Roosevelt and Prime Minister Churchill.* 1941.

(3) *Second Report: The Transitional Period.* 1942. Also appeared with accompanying papers in *International Conciliation*, April 1942.

(4) *Bulletin.* Monthly. \$1.

(5) Miscellaneous leaflets, radio speeches, etc.

COMMITTEE ON AFRICA, THE WAR AND PEACE AIMS

101 PARK AVENUE, NEW YORK CITY

Chairman: Anson Phelps Stokes

Definition: To formulate from an American standpoint the application of the "Eight Points" of the Atlantic Charter to the problems of Africa, present and future.

Founded: 1942.

Organization: Unincorporated body governed by an Executive Committee. Vice-Chairmen, Charles S. Johnson and Emory Ross; Secretary, Channing H. Tobias.

Activities: Although permanent organization has just been announced, the Organizing Committee has been meeting for some months and in consultation with American and European authorities on Africa has prepared a report on political, social, economic and educational problems of Africa.

Membership: 40 American citizens both negro and white.

Publications:

- (1) *The Atlantic Charter and the Problems of Africa from an American Standpoint.* 200 p. 1942.
- (2) *Events in African History*, compiled by Edwin W. Smith. 68 p. 1942.

COMMITTEE ON COOPERATION IN LATIN AMERICA

156 FIFTH AVENUE, NEW YORK CITY

Executive Secretary: W. Stanley Rycroft

Definition: To make investigations for Protestant missionary agencies making studies of Latin American life in its various aspects; to promote good relations between Latin American countries and other parts of the world.

Founded: 1916.

Organization: Self-governing through its membership. Chairman, Alfred W. Wasson; Vice-Chairmen, Charles S. Detweiler and Irene Sheppard; Treasurer, C. Roger Woodruff; Assistant Treasurer, Helen M. Eklund.

Finance: Supported by constituent agencies and friends of the work.

Activities: A continuous study of all phases of Latin American life and the presentation of such study and its results to the United States and the Latin American countries themselves.

Membership: Members are appointed by cooperating agencies which they represent; one-third of the membership consists of "coopted" members, persons peculiarly fitted to serve the Committee and its purposes, chosen at large.

Membership Fees: None.

Publications: *La Nueva Democracia*, a monthly review of human progress in morals, sociology, literature and religion. \$1.

COMMITTEE ON CULTURAL RELATIONS WITH LATIN AMERICA, INC.

156 FIFTH AVENUE, NEW YORK CITY, 10 EDGEHILL TERRACE,
NEW HAVEN, CONNECTICUT; AMAZONAS 81,
MEXICO CITY, MEXICO

Executive Director: Hubert Herring

Founded: 1926; incorporated 1928.

Organization: Incorporated body governed by a Board of Directors. Honorary Chairman, John Dewey; Chairman, Stuart Chase; Vice-Chairmen, Florence E. Allen, Henry Goddard Leach, and Edward Alsworth Ross; Treasurer, Walter Frank.

Finance: Contributions from friends of the movement in the United States.

Staff: Executive Director; research assistants.

Activities: Has conducted an Annual Seminar in Mexico each July since 1926; occasional Institutes on Inter-American Affairs in South America and the Caribbean Area; institutes in connection with various American colleges and universities; at present, engaged in a program for the exchange of writings between the United States and Latin America.

Membership: National Committee of 100; 2,000 Associate Members.

Membership Fees: \$5 and up.

Publications:

(1) Occasional papers on various aspects of Latin America.

(2) Occasional volume on Latin America, the latest being: *Good Neighbors*, by Hubert Herring. New Haven, Yale University Press, 1941. \$3.

COMMITTEE FOR ECONOMIC STABILITY

80 BROAD STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Member in Charge: Benjamin Graham

Definition: To further economic stability through research and education; to advocate a Multiple Commodity Reserve for Currency.

Founded: 1941.

Organization: Governed by a Steering Committee.

Finance: Contributions.

Activities: Studies the behavior of basic raw material prices and production in the past and the effect of establishing a multiple commodity reserve for money especially on foreign trade and on the settlement of foreign balances.

Membership: Chiefly economists selected by invitation.

Facilities for Study: A limited library.

Publications: *Summarization of the Multiple Commodity Reserve Plan.* 1941.

THE COMMITTEE ON FRIENDLY RELATIONS AMONG FOREIGN STUDENTS

347 MADISON AVENUE, NEW YORK CITY

General Secretary: Samuel J. Mills

Definition: To promote better international understanding through friendly contacts between Americans and students from other lands.

Founded: 1911.

Organization: Governed by an Administrative Board of 14 members. Chairman, Anson Phelps Stokes, Jr.; Vice-Chairman, Joseph Van Vleck, Jr.; Treasurer, Frank A. Vanderlip, Jr.

Finance: Contributions from foundations, religious organizations and individuals.

Staff: General Secretary; Secretary for Chinese Division (David Toong); Secretary for Japanese Division (Toro Matsumoto); Adviser for Latin American Students (Alberto Rembao) and office staff.

Activities: Serves foreign students by a) giving information regarding the best schools for particular courses of study; b) advising and assisting in presentation of scholarship applications; c) arranging for them to be met on arrival and assisting in immigration and customs formalities; d) furnishing letters of introduction; e) placing them as counselors in summer camps; f) routing trips for vacation study and travel; g) assisting them to attend summer student conferences; h) arranging introductions and hospitality in American homes; i) providing speaking engagements.

Publications: *The Unofficial Ambassadors*. Annual.

COMMITTEE FOR INTER-AMERICAN COOPERATION

70 EAST 83D STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Secretary: Joseph Love

Definition: To foster closer cultural and economic relations between the American Republics.

Founded: 1941.

Organization: Governed by Executive Committee of five. Chairman, Joseph Tenenbaum.

Finance: Contributions.

Staff: Secretary; Secretary of Research (Edward Tenenbaum); one office assistant.

Activities: Conducts research on Inter-American problems; arranges meetings, public discussions, and round-table conferences; offers guidance to clubs and study groups; plans exhibits and lectures on Latin American art, literature, music, etc. in the United

States and American art, literature, etc. in Latin America; plans to conduct a "Buy Latin American" campaign.

Membership: No restrictions.

Publications:

(1) *The Road to Pan Americanism*, by Joseph Tenenbaum. 1941.

(2) Memoranda and other miscellaneous publications.

COMMITTEE FOR A JEWISH ARMY

535 FIFTH AVENUE, NEW YORK CITY

National Director: Peter H. Bergson

Definition: To bring about the formation of a Jewish Army, based on Palestine, to fight for the survival of the Jewish people and the preservation of Democracy.

Founded: 1941.

Organization: Incorporation applied for. Governed by an Executive Board of 15. Honorary Chairmen, Samuel Harden Church and John Henry Patterson; Chairman, Pierre van Paasen; Vice-Chairman, Louis Fitch; Secretary, Gabriel Wechsler; Treasurer (pro tem), Willard G. Stanton.

Finance: Contributions.

Activities: Working through its Chapters, the Committee uses large educational and publicity campaigns aimed at all sectors of American public opinion; maintains a Washington office (Willard Hotel) to promote the idea in government and legislative circles; organizes rallies, meetings, and other functions; plans to create and maintain training centers.

Membership: By special invitation of the Executive Board.

Publications:

(1) *The Memo.* Bulletin for internal information among members.

(2) *Towards the Formation of a Jewish Army.*

(3) Weekly press releases.

COMMITTEE FOR NATIONAL MORALE

8 WEST 40TH STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Secretary: Gregory Bateson

Definition: To study factors and principles involved in morale, national unity and international cooperation; to act in an advisory capacity to Government and other agencies.

Founded: 1940.

Organization: Incorporation pending. Governed by an Executive Committee. Chairman, Arthur Upham Pope; Acting President, Frank Altschul; Treasurer, J. A. Goldsmith.

Finance: Contributions, sale of publications, and income from projects done on Government Contract.

Staff: Secretary who also serves as research assistant, especially English-American phases; Research Assistant, especially on German phases (Ladislav Farago).

Activities: Study program in abeyance pending incorporation and reorganization.

Membership: No restrictions but members are, for most part, experts in social sciences or concerned with communications industries.

Publications:

(1) *German Psychological Warfare:* Survey and Bibliography; edited by Ladislav Farago. 1941. \$2.50.

(2) *Axis Grand Strategy;* edited by Ladislav Farago. New York, Farrar, 1942. \$3.75.

(3) Memoranda.

COMMON COUNCIL FOR AMERICAN
UNITY, INC.

222 FOURTH AVENUE, NEW YORK CITY

Executive Director: Read Lewis

Definition: To help create among the American people the

unity and mutual understanding resulting from a common citizenship and the acceptance of all citizens, whatever their national or racial origins, as equal partners in American society; to further an appreciation of what each group has contributed to America; to overcome intolerance and discrimination because of foreign birth or descent, race or nationality; to help the foreign born and their children solve their special problems of adjustment and share fully and constructively in American life.

Founded: 1918, as part of the U. S. Committee on Public Information; became independent organization 1921; name changed from Foreign Language Information Service to Common Council for American Unity 1940.

Organization: Incorporated body governed by a Board of 30 Directors. Chairman, Nicholas Kelley; Vice-Chairmen, John Palmer Gavit and Will Irwin; Treasurer, Eliot D. Pratt.

Finance: Membership fees and contributions.

Staff: Executive Director; Associate Director (Marian Schibsbey); and 48 full-time or part-time employees, including representatives of 27 nationality groups.

Activities: Assembles and disseminates information and material designed to further an appreciation of what each group has contributed to America and to interpret American life and institutions to the foreign born; opposes intolerance and discrimination because of foreign birth or descent, race or nationality; sends articles about America in 27 languages to 1,000 foreign language publications in the United States; works with foreign language organizations to promote education and contacts with other American agencies; advises individual immigrants; supplies local agencies with information on immigration and naturalization questions; serves as a clearing house of information on the foreign born and on ethnic and inter-racial problems, etc.

Membership Fees: Sustaining, \$100 and over; Supporting, \$50; Contributing, \$25; Cooperating, \$10; Participating, \$5; Subscribing, \$3; Associate, \$1.

Publications:

- (1) *Common Ground* (quarterly). \$2.
- (2) *Interpreter Releases*: a series (about 60 annually) of special articles and reports dealing with immigration, naturalization and the foreign born. \$10.
- (3) Miscellaneous pamphlets.

COMMONWEALTH CLUB OF CALIFORNIA

SECOND FLOOR, HOTEL ST. FRANCIS, SAN FRANCISCO,
CALIFORNIA

Executive Secretary: Stuart R. Ward

Definition: To investigate and discuss problems affecting the welfare of the Commonwealth and to aid in their solution. An open, non-partisan forum for the discussion of disputed questions.

Founded: 1903.

Organization: Incorporated body, governed by a Board of Governors of 17, of whom 5 form the Executive Committee. Chairman, Rt. Rev. Edward L. Parsons; President, Paul C. Edwards; Vice-President, Dr. Monroe E. Deutsch; Secretary, Hon. William Denman; Treasurer, James K. Moffitt.

Finance: Current expenses met from membership fees; permanent fund (excess over current expenses, bequests, etc.) is maintained for research and other club activities.

Staff: Executive Secretary; Assistant Executive Secretary (William L. Hudson); Director Research Service (Hon. C. C. Young).

Activities: Work is carried on through thirty-one investigating sections which aim to bring out the facts and to see that all shades of opinion are represented; in the sections, policies are formulated and ultimately recommendations are proposed to the Club as a whole; monthly club dinners and weekly luncheon addresses. Sections particularly related to study of international affairs include: International Relations; Latin America; Pacific Ocean Problems; Propaganda and Censorship; Immigration; National Defense.

Membership: Active members are selected on recommendation of a member, consideration by the Board of Governors and submission to the Club. Membership, 4,460.

Membership Fees: Initiation Fee, \$10; \$1 per month if resident within 50 miles of San Francisco; if resident more than 40 miles from San Francisco, \$5, and no initiation fee required. Includes publications.

Facilities for Study: Specialized library on subjects being studied by Club. About 7,000 books, 2,000 pamphlets. Available to members on two weeks' basis. Special arrangements made for Sections studying particular material.

Publications:

(1) *The Commonwealth* (weekly). Notes on subjects studied by Sections, 10¢.

(2) *The Commonwealth, Part II* (monthly). Reports made to the Club by Sections, with additional facts and comments on both sides given at meeting at which report was presented. 25¢.

CONFERENCE ON JEWISH RELATIONS, INC.

1841 BROADWAY, NEW YORK CITY

Executive Secretary: Joshua Starr

Definition: To promote, by means of scientific studies and research, a better understanding of the basic factors which determine the position of the Jews in the modern world.

Founded: 1933.

Organization: Incorporated body governed by a Board of Directors. Honorary President, Morris R. Cohen; President, Salo W. Baron; Vice-Presidents, Jerome Michael, James N. Rosenberg and Israel S. Wechsler; Treasurer, Arthur S. Meyer; Secretary, Harry N. Rosenfield.

Finance: Membership fees and annual grants from about 15 Jewish communities.

Staff: Executive Secretary; office manager (Mina Wagman).

Activities: Conducts studies of the Jewish population in communities throughout the country, of vocational distribution especially in the medical and legal profession, of anti-semitism, etc.

Membership: No restrictions.

Membership Fees: Minimum, \$5 which includes subscription to *Jewish Social Studies*.

Publications:

(1) *Jewish Social Studies* (quarterly). \$4.

(2) *Reports of the Conference on Jewish Relations*.

(3) *Bibliography of Jewish Social Studies, 1938-39*, by Salo W. Baron. \$3.

(4) *The Situation of the Jews in Poland*, by Abraham G. Duker.

(5) *Essays on Antisemitism*, edited by Doppel S. Pinson. \$2.

(6) *Demographic Studies of Jewish Communities in the United States*, edited by S. M. Robison. (In preparation.)

(7) *International Aspects of German Racial Policies*, by Oscar I. Janowsky and Melvin M. Fagen. N. Y. Oxford University Press, 1938. \$1.25.

(8) *People at Bay*, by Oscar I. Janowsky. N. Y. Oxford University Press, 1939. \$1.25.

(9) Reprints from *Jewish Social Studies*, pamphlets and mimeographed reports, some of which are available for free distribution.

CONNECTICUT PEACE CONFERENCE

59 LEXINGTON ROAD, WEST HARTFORD, CONNECTICUT

Executive Secretary: Wayne W. Womer

Definition: To serve as a clearing house for its member organizations, as a program servicing agency and to provide its member organizations and the general public with objective, non-partisan information on world affairs.

Founded: 1935 as the Connecticut Council on International Relations.

Organization: Unincorporated body governed by a Steering Committee made up of one member from each of the member organizations. President, N. Horton Batchelder; Vice-Presidents, John C. Schroeder and Mrs. Louis Y. Gaberman; Treasurer, E. Jerome Johanson; Recording Secretary, Marjorie Farley.

Finance: Membership fees and contributions.

Activities: Provides speakers for clubs, forums, churches, schools and radio; conducts annual World Affairs Institute of Connecticut; cooperates with organizations and groups in relief. One of the cooperating organizations of the National Peace Conference.

Membership: Must be State organization with an international relations department or a city or town organization concerned with international affairs.

Membership Fees: \$5.

COUNCIL FOR DEMOCRACY

11 WEST 42D STREET, NEW YORK CITY

President: Ernest Angell

Definition: To propagate an American faith in democracy.

Founded: 1940.

Organization: Incorporated body; governed by Board of Directors and Executive Committee. Honorary Chairman, Raymond Gram Swing; President, Ernest Angell; Chairman of the Board, C. D. Jackson; Chairman, Executive Committee, Lyman Bryson; Secretary, Evans Clark; Treasurer, Percy S. Brown.

Finance: Membership fees, grants from foundations and individual contributions.

Staff: President; 2 Assistants (George Havell and D. A. Saunders); Assistant Treasurer (Robert Jenkins); Public Relations Director (Raymond S. Rubinow); Publicity Director (Gene Hurley); Negro Department (Warren Brown); Volunteer Department (Mary P. Vreeland); Visual Presentation (Theodore

Ruggles and Mrs. Marshall Best); Special Correspondence (A. R. Allen); Religious Activities (Philip Rodgers); Direct Mail (A. J. Gould); Fund Raising (Monica Walsh); Radio (Milton Krentz).

Activities: Works on three basic lines: *national* by utilizing press, radio, magazines, books, lectures, mass meetings, etc.; *community* by helping to strengthen the democratic spirit and practice in terms of the individual's home, neighborhood and town; *information* by preparing and issuing factual studies of democracy's problems.

Membership: Any citizen upon election by Board of Directors or Executive Committee.

Membership Fees: Cooperating, \$10; Participating, \$3; Associate, \$1.

Facilities for Study: Maintains library of current publications useful to the Council Staff. Not open to the public.

Publications:

(1) *Defense on Main Street:* A Guidebook for Local Activities for Defense and Democracy. 25¢.

(2) *Democracy in Action:* A series of pamphlets. 10¢ or \$1 for 12 issues.

(3) *Action:* A fortnightly newsletter. 10¢ or \$1 for 12 issues.

COUNCIL ON FOREIGN POLICY

715 SOUTH HOPE STREET, LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA

Secretary: Mary B. Sieber

Definition: To present to the people of the Pacific Southwest the facts regarding important questions in American foreign policy and an analysis of their implications.

Founded: 1924, as Council on International Relations of Southern California.

Organization: Unincorporated body governed by an Executive Committee. President, Lowell H. Crate; Vice-Presidents, Eliza-

beth McManus, George M. Day, and Malbone W. Graham; Treasurer, Harry F. Henderson.

Finance: Membership fees.

Activities: Holds monthly dinner meetings at which authoritative speakers are presented; Research Committee carries on studies which are published from time to time; serves as West Coast Branch of Foreign Policy Association.

Membership: No restrictions except interest in purpose.

Membership Fees: Sustaining, \$25 or more; Supporting, \$10; Regular, \$5; General, \$3; Student, \$1.

COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS, INC.

45 EAST 65TH STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Executive Director: Walter H. Mallory

Definition: A non-partisan and non-commercial organization to study the international aspects of America's political, economic, and financial problems.

Founded: During the war; in 1920 united with the "American Institute of International Affairs," which was formed at the Paris Peace Conference. Incorporated in 1921.

Organization: Incorporated body governed by a Board of 18 Directors. President, Norman H. Davis; Vice-President, Frank L. Polk; Secretary, Allen W. Dulles; Acting Treasurer, George O. May.

Finance: Membership fees, contributions, and foundation grants.

Staff: Executive Director; Editor of *Foreign Affairs* (Hamilton Fish Armstrong); Director of Studies (Percy W. Bidwell); Librarian (Ruth Savord); Business Manager (Frank D. Caruthers, Jr.); and the necessary assistants for the administration of the Council's activities and the development of its research program.

Activities: The aim of the Council is to develop, by scientific

and impartial study, a better understanding of international problems, and an intelligent American foreign policy. This is achieved by:

(1) *General Meetings*: Dinners where distinguished American and foreign guests are entertained and where an opportunity is afforded for discussion of the broader phases of America's attitude toward current international problems;

(2) *Group Dinners*: More technical in nature than the general meetings, the participants are selected because of their expertness or special interest in the subject under review and discussions are off-the-record;

(3) *Study Groups*: Organized for detailed examination of a particular problem or issue, each group of approximately 30 members has a Chairman and Rapporteur and meets for several sessions. On occasion reports, articles, and books appear as by-products of the discussions;

(4) *Foreign Relations Committees*: Beginning in 1938, the Council organized in cities throughout the country, Committees on Foreign Relations comprised of 25 to 35 responsible men who have an interest in, or knowledge of, international affairs, and who represent in their local community a variety of points of view;

(5) *Conferences for University Men*: These are held to give outstanding seniors and graduate students an opportunity to discuss with men of affairs and government officials the international problems facing the country;

(6) *Seminar for Junior Executives*: Designed to provide a continuation course in international economic relations for qualified young men who deal daily with the details of economics and finance in banks, export houses, shipping firms, law offices, etc.

(7) *Rockefeller Fellows*: The Fellowships afford an opportunity to young scholars to broaden their outlook and give them an opportunity for sustained research in American foreign policy unhampered by teaching responsibilities. During the term of their fellowship they serve as rapporteurs for the Council Study Groups in New York.

(8) *War and Peace Studies*: This project covers five fields of inquiry: 1) Strategy and armaments; 2) Economic and financial; 3) Political; 4) Territorial; 5) Peace aims.

Membership: Membership is by invitation of the Board of Directors only. It is limited to American citizens and includes men of many professions having special experience and interest in international affairs. The number of members is limited (in order that freedom in discussion may be maintained) to 400 resident members and 250 non-resident members.

Membership Fees: Resident, \$100; Non-Resident, \$50; Academic, \$15; Non-Resident Academic, \$10.

Facilities for Study: A reference library of about 20,000 volumes is maintained. It provides documentary, source and current material (including clipping files) in international law and relations, economics, political science and allied subject fields. It contains almost complete sets of the publications of the League of Nations, and Permanent Court of International Justice, a broken file of International Labour Office publications and complete file of reports of all Territories under Mandate; one of the 40 sets of David Hunter Miller's "Diary at the Peace Conference," and is a depository for the publications of the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace. In addition to documentary and other material on World War I, the Library has, since September 1939, attempted to secure all documentation and other material on the present conflict and maintains large clipping files of newspaper, periodical, and pamphlet material. The Council acquired its own building in 1929, where facilities for conferences and meetings are provided and where its library and other activities are housed.

Publications:

(1) *Foreign Affairs*, a quarterly review dealing with the political, economic, and financial aspects of American foreign policy. Each issue includes "Recent Books on International Relations" and "Source Material." \$5.

(2) *The United States in World Affairs* (annual). 1931-1933, by Walter Lippmann and William O. Scroggs; 1934-1940,

by Whitney H. Shepardson and William O. Scroggs. 1931, 1932, 1937, o. p. Others, \$3 each, 1940, \$3.50

(3) *Survey of American Foreign Relations* (annual). 1928-1931, prepared under the direction of Charles P. Howland. \$5 each. Predecessor of above.

(4) *Political Handbook of the World* (annual). Edited by Walter H. Mallory. \$2.50.

(5) *Studies in American Foreign Relations Series*.

(a) *Dollars in Latin America*, by Willy Feuerlein and Elizabeth Hannan. 1941. \$1.50.

(b) *New Directions in Our Trade Policy*, by William Diebold, Jr. 1941. \$2.00.

(c) *International Air Transport and National Policy*, by Oliver J. Lissitzyn. 1942. \$5.

(6) Volumes on special international questions are published from time to time. Some of the more recent are:

(a) *Mobilizing Civilian America*, by Harold J. Tobin and Percy W. Bidwell. 1940. \$2.75.

(b) *The Invisible Tariff*, by Percy W. Bidwell. 1939. \$2.50.

(c) *World Economy in Transition*, by Eugene Staley. 1939. \$3.00.

(d) *Our Trade with Britain*, by Percy W. Bidwell. 1938. \$1.50.

(e) *Peaceful Change*, by Frederick S. Dunn. 1937. \$1.50.

(f) *Raw Materials in Peace and War*, by Eugene Staley. 1937. \$3.00.

COUNCIL ON INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RELATIONS

15 WEST 77TH STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Secretary: Gregory Bateson

Definition: To study the institutions, habits and character which are relative to international cooperation.

Founded: 1941.

Organization: Unincorporated body governed by an Executive Committee.

Finance: Private contributions.

Activities: About 50 active collaborators, mostly social scientists, are working on different aspects of culture and personality problems, assuming that any plan for postwar reconstruction and world-wide cooperation must recognize the validity of different and contrasting civilizations and be based on scientific approach to human relations.

Publications: Memoranda circulated to collaborators.

COUNCIL FOR PAN AMERICAN DEMOCRACY

112 EAST 19TH STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Administrative Secretary: Marion Bachrach

Definition: Cooperation among the people of the Americas for the preservation and extension of democracy.

Founded: 1938.

Organization: Unincorporated body governed by an Executive Committee. Chairman, Clifford T. McAvoy; Vice-Chairman, Frances Grant; Secretary-Treasurer, A. J. Isserman.

Finance: Contributions from individuals and organizations.

Staff: Administrative Secretary; Assistant (Joan Madison).

Activities: At present, is organizing a campaign in support of anti-Axis individuals and organizations in Argentina.

Publications: *Fifth Column in Mexico*, by Vicente Lombardo Toledano. 5¢.

CZECHOSLOVAK NATIONAL COUNCIL OF AMERICA

4049 WEST 26TH STREET, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

Executive Secretary: Joseph Martinek

Definition: To represent Americans of Czechoslovak descent as a unit and inculcate American ideals; to strive for the rebirth of a free and independent Czechoslovak Republic.

Founded: 1918.

Organization: Governed by an Executive Committee. Honorary President, John A. Cervenka; President, J. J. Zmrhal; Vice-President, John Voller; Recording Secretary, Rev. John S. Bradáč; Treasurer, Marie L. Král.

Finance: Contributions from the affiliated organizations.

Staff: Executive Secretary; Assistant Secretaries (Victor Wofek and Jan Galbavy).

Activities: Engaged in research, education work, and as a center of information.

Membership: Four affiliated national organizations who elect the members of the Executive Committee.

Publications:

- (1) *Czechoslovak Press Service* (daily).
- (2) *News Flashes from Czechoslovakia* (weekly).
- (3) *Nuevas Llegadas desde Checoslovaquia* (semi-weekly).
- (4) Miscellaneous pamphlets in English and Czech.

DEPARTMENT OF INTERNATIONAL JUSTICE AND GOODWILL OF THE FEDERAL COUNCIL OF THE CHURCHES OF CHRIST IN AMERICA

297 FOURTH AVENUE, NEW YORK CITY

Secretary: Walter W. Van Kirk

Definition: To lead, encourage and unify the peace work of the churches.

Founded: 1911 as Commission on Peace and Arbitration; name changed in 1916.

Organization: One of the divisions of the Federal Council made up of approximately 100 members representative of the denominations but appointed by the President of the Council. Chairman, James H. Franklin; Vice-Chairman, Albert W. Palmer; Secretary, Walter W. Van Kirk; Secretary Emeritus, Sidney L. Gulick.

Finance: Financed from the budget of the Federal Council which is made up of contributions from the denominations and from private individuals, and from the sale of literature.

Activities: Promotes the formation of local committees on peace education; holds conferences and institutes; stimulates denominations and local church bodies to study the problem of international relations and urges on churches cooperation with religious bodies in other lands.

Publications: Brief leaflets of information and outlines for study purposes.

EARLHAM INSTITUTE OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS

EARLHAM COLLEGE, RICHMOND, INDIANA

Director: William C. Dennis

Definition: To promote better international relations through better international understanding.

Founded: 1930 as Earlham Institute of Polity.

Finance: Contributions of alumni.

Activities: Holds about five sessions at which are presented speakers who are selected with a view to their practical experience in international affairs as well as their theoretical competence in international law and relations and representing different points of view.

Membership: Students are required to attend a certain number of sessions and the public is invited.

Facilities for Study: Library of the College.

EAST INDIES INSTITUTE OF AMERICA, INC.

15 WEST 77TH STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Executive Secretary: Claire Holt

Definition: For the furtherance of study and research in the fields of the humanities and sciences pertaining to the Malay Archipelago, the Malay Peninsula, the Philippine Islands, and regions culturally connected with them.

Founded: 1941.

Organization: Incorporated body governed by Board of Directors. President, Adriaan J. Barnouw; Vice-Presidents, Jan O. M. Broek and Margaret Mead; Secretary-Treasurer, Claire Holt.

Finance: Membership fees and donations.

Staff: Executive Secretary and clerical assistants.

Activities: Surveying resources available in this country for the study of the East Indies; securing funds for scholarships and fellowships for students of the East Indies; mediating between learned institutions and scholars in the United States and the East Indies for the furtherance of study and research; publishing and sponsoring publications dealing with the East Indies; promoting linguistic studies pertaining to the East Indies; organizing lectures and exhibitions.

Membership: Active membership is restricted to persons who have contributed, or are contributing, to studies of the East Indies or scholars and scientists in other fields interested in the aims of the Institute.

Membership Fees: Founder, \$1,000 or more; Patron, \$250 or more; Life, \$100; Supporting, \$10; Active, \$3.

Facilities for Study: Bibliographical reference files.

Publications: Monographs on selected subjects in preparation.

THE EAST AND WEST ASSOCIATION, INC.

40 EAST 49TH STREET, NEW YORK CITY

National Director: Mildred B. Hughes

Definition: To promote mutual knowledge and understanding of the life of the Oriental and the American peoples.

Founded: 1941; took active form in January 1942.

Organization: Incorporated body governed by a Board of Directors. President, Pearl S. Buck; Treasurer, Charles S. Pharis.

Finance: Membership Fees.

Staff: National Director; Librarian (Constance Wade).

Activities: Dissemination of information about the peoples of Asia and America by radio programs, motion pictures, lectures, study-groups, etc. Maintains a master list of lecturers, is preparing study programs on Asia together with reading lists and bibliographies. The following Committees have been formed: General Education, Intercultural, Writers', Artists', and Race Relations. Local committees are to be formed in a number of cities.

Membership Fees: Founder, \$1,000; Sustaining, \$100.

Facilities for Study: A reference library of books, Asiatic periodicals, documents, maps, clippings, and other source materials is in process of organization.

Publications: *News from the East and West Association.* Monthly mimeographed bulletin.

ECONOMISTS' NATIONAL COMMITTEE ON MONETARY POLICY

70 FIFTH AVENUE, NEW YORK CITY

Executive Secretary: Walter E. Spahr

Definition: To enlighten the public as to the economics of the monetary issues before the country; to educate the public as to

the desirability of an early return to a gold standard; to combat unsound monetary programs such as those of the inflationists, devaluationists, and commodity dollar advocates.

Founded: 1933.

Organization: Governed by an Executive Committee. President, Edwin W. Kemmerer; Executive Vice-President, Harry D. Gideonse; Vice-Presidents, James W. Bell and Neil Carothers; Executive Secretary and Treasurer, Walter E. Spahr.

Finance: Contributions.

Staff: Executive Secretary; Assistant to Secretary and Public Relations Counsel (Edward A. Morse).

Activities: Issues public statements on current monetary issues as circumstances seem to warrant; provides speakers; distributes its own and other literature; suggests from among its members experts for those who wish such aid.

Membership: Selected by Executive Committee.

Publications:

- (1) *Official Statements of the Committee.*
- (2) Miscellaneous pamphlets and leaflets.

ENGLISH SPEAKING UNION OF THE UNITED STATES, INC.

30 ROCKEFELLER PLAZA, NEW YORK CITY

National Secretary: Mrs. W. Henry France

Definition: To promote friendly relations, common interests and peaceful cooperation between the American people and all the other people of the world who speak the English language.

Founded: 1920.

Organization: Incorporated body governed by a Board of Directors. Honorary President, John W. Davis; Chairman of the Board, Henry J. Fisher; President, James R. Angell; Treasurer, Charles A. Wight.

Finance: Income from membership fees and contributions.

Staff: Twelve office assistants.

Activities: Cooperates with English-Speaking Union of the British Empire, with general headquarters in London. Before the war, assisted with introductions abroad and in offering some help to members of the British society when visiting America; holds meetings to discuss Anglo-American subjects; reciprocal visits of British and American students and teachers are arranged. Since the war, has collected and distributed garments, made arrangements for British evacuated mothers and children, arranged entertainments for service men.

Membership: Any English-speaking person who is in accord with the purpose of the Union is eligible.

Membership Fees: Sustaining, \$100; Contributing, \$25; Active, \$10; Subscribing, \$6; Associate, \$3. All but the last include a subscription to *English-Speaking World* (London) and the free use for a month of Dartmouth House, the British Society's home in London.

Facilities for Study: A small library is available for members and to others when practical.

Publications: *English-Speaking Union News* (bi-monthly October to June).

ESPERANTO ASSOCIATION OF NORTH AMERICA, INC.

1410 H STREET, N. W., WASHINGTON, D. C.

General Secretary: Joseph Leahy

Definition: To spread the knowledge of Esperanto as an auxiliary language.

Founded: 1908.

Organization: Incorporated body. President, Joseph R. Scherer; Vice-President, Charles E. Simon; Treasurer, William Plampin.

Finance: Membership fees.

Membership Fees: \$2 which includes subscription to magazine.

Publications: *American Esperantist* (monthly).

FEDERAL UNION, INC.

8 WEST 40TH STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Acting Director: Patrick Welch

Definition: To promote education in the basic principles of federal union as exemplified in the Constitution of the United States and other federal unions, with a view to securing the establishment of a world government of free people at the earliest practicable moment.

Founded: 1939.

Organization: Incorporated body governed by a Board of Directors. Chairman, A. J. G. Priest; Vice-Chairmen, William Jay Schieffelin and John Nason; President, Clarence K. Streit; Treasurer, John Howard Ford; Secretary, P. F. Brundage.

Finance: Membership fees and contributions.

Staff: Acting Director; Associate Director (Margaret Blumenthal); Corresponding Secretary (Sarah Scammell); Director, Chicago (Emery W. Balduf); Western Director, Tacoma (George Hellyer); Editor, *Federal Union World* (Samuel C. Spalding).

Activities: Carries on research and education in federal principles of government, based on "Union Now," by C. K. Streit; promulgates ideas of democratic world government based on a federal structure; organizes chapters and forums; supplies speakers.

Membership: Must be American citizens. Members may organize their local chapter upon obtaining a charter from the national office. Local chapters now number 123.

Membership Fees: Sponsor, \$50 to \$100; Sustaining, \$5 to \$25; Regular, \$3; Associate, \$1; Student, 50 cents.

Publications:

- (1) *Federal Union World* (bi-monthly). \$1.
- (2) Miscellaneous pamphlets and releases.

FELLOWSHIP OF RECONCILIATION

2929 BROADWAY, NEW YORK CITY

Co-Secretaries: A. J. Muste and John Nevin Sayre

Definition: A movement of Christian protest against war and of faith in a better way than violence for the solution of all conflict.

Founded: 1915.

Organization: Unincorporated body governed by an Executive Committee. Chairman, Arthur L. Swift, Jr.; Vice-Chairmen, Kirby Page, Douglas V. Steere and Howard Thurman; Treasurer, J. Passmore Elkinton; Assistant Treasurer, Sue Flanagan.

Finance: Membership fees and contributions.

Staff: Co-Secretaries; Associate Secretary (John M. Swomley, Jr.); Office Secretary (Irene L. Ford); Youth Secretary (Sheldon Rahn); Rural Secretary (Carl J. Landes); 3 Regional Secretaries; Managing Editor (R. Alfred Hassler).

Activities: Holds annually a General Conference and several Regional Conferences; forms and maintains study groups which are serviced with letters, visits by Field Secretaries, etc.; arranges contacts and schedules for speakers.

Membership: All persons who agree with the principles of the organization and who sign the Application.

Membership Fees: \$1 to \$2 or more.

Publications:

- (1) *Fellowship* (monthly). \$1.50.
- (2) Miscellaneous pamphlets and books.

FOREIGN AFFAIRS COUNCIL

922 SOCIETY FOR SAVINGS BUILDING, CLEVELAND, OHIO

Director: Brooks Emeny

Definition: To provide facilities for the creation of a more intelligent and informed opinion on international affairs, and to develop leadership in the determination of American foreign policies.

Founded: 1934.

Organization: Governed by a Board of Directors. President, Thomas L. Sidlo; Vice-Presidents, Mrs. Peter Reed and George Gund; Treasurer, John G. Geddes.

Finance: Membership fees and contributions.

Staff: Director; Executive Secretary (Polly Prescott); Membership and Publicity Secretary (Nancy Richardson); Secretary to Director (Mrs. Eldon West); Office Secretary (Mrs. Harry Howard).

Activities: Weekly meetings (luncheon, afternoon, and evening) addressed by distinguished authorities in the field; Men's Discussion Group which has fortnightly luncheon discussions; Women's Discussion Group which has weekly meetings; organizes institutes, conferences, and study groups on special topics; maintains a Speakers' Bureau and sponsors radio broadcasts.

Membership: No restriction.

Membership Fees: Full, \$10; Family, \$6; Cost, \$5; Minimum, \$3.

Facilities for Study: Maintains a small reference library.

FOREIGN POLICY ASSOCIATION, INC.

22 EAST 38TH STREET, NEW YORK CITY

President: Frank R. McCoy

Definition: Association to carry on research and educational

activities to aid in the understanding and constructive development of American foreign policy.

Founded: As Committee on American Policy in 1918, later became League of Free Nations Association, and in 1921 Foreign Policy Association.

Organization: Incorporated body governed by a board of elected directors, consisting of 25 members. Chairman, Ralph S. Rounds; Vice-Chairman, Mrs. Henry Goddard Leach; Treasurer, William A. Eldridge. Branch organizations exist in 19 cities.

Finance: Membership dues, contributions from Foundations and individuals, subscriptions to, and sale of, publications.

Staff: Thirty-eight people including administrative staff. Assistant to the President (Sherman S. Hayden); Secretary (Dorothy F. Leet); Assistant Treasurer (Carolyn Martin); Director of Research (Vera Michele Dean) and six research workers; Speakers Bureau (Frances J. Pratt); Librarian (Ona K. D. Ringwood); secretarial and clerical assistants.

Activities: Research on international problems. Public luncheon or dinner discussions in New York and other cities at which two or more viewpoints are always presented. Also small study groups and private discussions; special service to individuals and organizations: i.e., answering inquiries, making special reports, etc., and similar service to officials and newspaper correspondents in Washington, through the Foreign Policy Association Washington Bureau. Sunday Radio Series, "America Looks Abroad," over the Blue Network.

Membership: Now numbering almost 20,000, is open to all.

Membership Fees: Associate, open to teachers, students, librarians, social workers, and the clergy, \$3; Regular, \$5; Cooperating, \$10; Contributing, \$25; Sustaining, \$100 or more.

Facilities for Study: Reference library of 3,900 volumes and many periodicals and newspapers. Service in Washington makes it possible to get current information from Government depart-

ments and officials, and to study the background of many problems at their sources.

Publications:

(1) *Foreign Policy Bulletin* (weekly). Annual subscription to non-members, \$3.

(2) *Foreign Policy Reports* (semi-monthly). Annual subscription to members, \$3; to non-members, \$5.

(3) *Headline Books* (6 a year to members). Subscription to non-members for 10 issues, \$2.

(4) Study Packets, based on *Headline Books*. 25¢ each.

FRANCE FOREVER (FRANCE QUAND MÊME)

587 FIFTH AVENUE, NEW YORK CITY

Director: Henri Laugier

Definition: To foster, work for and advance the ideals of freedom under the Constitution of the United States; to take part in all efforts to defend, protect and save the Constitution, laws, customs and ideals of the United States; to cooperate with, aid and assist in all measures of national defense; to arouse, encourage and maintain interest in French ideas, institutions, customs, and to keep alive and perpetuate the principles and ideals of France as a democracy.

Founded: 1940.

Organization: Incorporated body governed by a Board of Directors. President, Eugène J. Houdry; Executive Vice-President, Fred G. Hoffherr; Treasurer, Eugène Gentil; Assistant Treasurer, Jules Jeandros; Secretary, Pierre Quilleret; Assistant Secretary, Henri L. Laussucq.

Activities: Broadcasts regularly in French by short wave to France, Indo-China and Africa; sponsors meetings.

Membership: Active membership open only to French and American citizens; other classes to all who support the aims of the association and are approved by the Director.

Membership Fees: Benefactor, \$100 or over; Active, \$5; Associate, \$1.

THE FREE AUSTRIAN MOVEMENT

108 WEST 43D STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Executive Director: Hans Rott

Definition: To unite all Austrians for the fight for the liberation of Austria.

Founded: 1942.

Organization: Unincorporated body governed by a Board of Directors. President, Hans Rott; Vice-President, D. von Hildebrand; Acting Vice-President, Baron Hans Friebeisz; Treasurer, Alexander H. Floch.

Finance: Membership fees.

Activities: Making studies on Austrian and Central European postwar problems.

Membership: Any Austrian national living in the United States, who is willing to share the general war-effort and to fight against Nazi oppression, is eligible.

Membership Fees: \$6.

FREE WORLD ASSOCIATION

ROOM 924, 55 WEST 42ND STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Director: Clark M. Eichelberger

Definition: To convince the world that every single nation is in danger unless freedom and justice are organized on a world-wide basis; to encourage and energize these peoples, some now under the temporary domination of a conqueror, who believe in those principles; to formulate principles in the political, economic, social, and moral field necessary for the protection of the economic welfare and the social security of the human being and the development of the human spirit everywhere.

Founded: 1941.

Organization: Governed by an Executive Committee. Chairman, Hugh Moore; Treasurer, Frederick C. McKee; Secretary-General, Louis Dolivet; Associate Secretary-General, Dr. Wou Saofong.

Finance: Contributions from participating groups and from individuals.

Staff: Director; Director of Latin American Bureau, Hugo Fernandez Artucio.

Activities: Gives encouragement and practical assistance through widespread connections to the subjected peoples in their struggle for freedom; organizes cooperation between the democratic forces of all the continents; blocks agents and activities of the Axis in Latin America by creating democratic committees; urges preparation for a world organization and a system of general security as envisaged in the Eight-Point Declaration.

Membership: National and International groups and organizations.

Publications:

(1) *Free World*. English edition, monthly, by Free World, Inc. 55 West 42nd Street, New York City. \$4.

(2) Spanish edition, *Mundo Libre*, issued in Mexico City; one is in preparation in Montevideo, Uruguay and one issued in Havana as Supplement to *Ultra*.

(3) Chinese edition is in preparation in New York.

FREEDOM HOUSE, INC.

32 EAST 51ST STREET, NEW YORK CITY

President: Herbert Agar

Definition: To explore and exalt the meaning of freedom.

Founded: 1941.

Organization: Incorporated body governed by a Board of Directors. Honorary Chairman, Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt;

Co-Chairmen, Dorothy Thompson and Frank Kingdon; Secretary, George Field; Treasurer, Herbert Bayard Swope.

Finance: Membership fees and contributions.

Staff: Educational Director (William Agar); Librarian and other assistants.

Activities: Works through classes, lectures and forums dealing with the issues and methods in the struggle for freedom; through local, national and short-wave broadcasts, and all other educational channels; maintains an international room where groups of all nations may meet.

Membership: No restrictions.

Membership Fees: Sustaining, \$25; Contributing, \$10; General, \$2.

Facilities for Study: Is assembling a library on the history, analysis and significance of freedom, particularly as to its place in the making of the future world.

Publications:

(1) *Statement by Board of Directors of Freedom House*, January 22, 1942.

(2) *World Wide Civil War*, by Herbert Agar, Lewis Mumford and Frank Kingdon. Report of Lincoln Day Meeting, February 22, 1942. 10¢.

(3) *Address by Dorothy Thompson at Inaugural Dinner*, March 19, 1942.

(4) *Defeatists and Divisionists in United States Also Our Chief Enemies*, by Archibald MacLeish. Address at Inaugural Dinner, March 19, 1942.

FRENCH INSTITUTE IN THE UNITED STATES

22 EAST 60TH STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Director: Pierre Bédard

Definition: To extend in the United States knowledge of the arts of France in their diverse manifestations and thereby assist

in the development of culture in America; entirely educational in its aims.

Founded: 1911.

Organization: Incorporated body governed by a Board of Trustees of 25 members. President, Forsyth Wickes; Secretary, Xavier M. Audibert; Treasurer, William R. Britton.

Finance: Income from endowment and membership fees.

Staff: Director; Librarian (Denise Montel); Secretary of Reception (Polly Moulton); Auditor (Patricia Brodie).

Activities: French lectures; exhibitions of French art; auditions of French music.

Membership: Members are elected by application to the Membership Committee.

Membership Fees: Associate, \$15; Library, \$8; Life, \$100; Benefactor, \$1,000.

Facilities for Study: Library of about 40,000 volumes including a French circulating library, free to members, containing all the latest French fiction as well as classic and current literature and a French reference library on arts, literature and sciences. In the reading room may be found the more important French periodicals and dailies and French-American and French-Canadian dailies and magazines.

FRIENDS OF DEMOCRACY, INC.

103 PARK AVENUE, NEW YORK CITY

National Director: L. M. Birkhead

Definition: To combat anti-democratic propaganda and to re-vitalize our faith in democracy.

Founded: 1937.

Organization: Incorporated body governed by a National Committee. President, Joseph C. Cleveland; Treasurer, Harold Payson.

Finance: Membership fees and contributions.

Staff: National Director; Office Manager (Elizabeth Rosak); Editor (Roy Tozier); Research Director (Kenneth Birkhead); and 11 office assistants.

Activities: Research work is concentrated on investigations of pro-Nazi, anti-Semitic and pro-Communist activities and their anti-democratic propaganda. The program of action consists of providing information on the Nazi movement, on propaganda, on isolationist representatives and of conducting a pamphlet-eering campaign against such elements.

Membership: Restricted to American citizens.

Membership Fees: \$2 to \$1,000.

Facilities for Study: Clipping files and limited library.

Publications: Miscellaneous pamphlets.

FRIENDS OF DENMARK, INC.

116 BROAD STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Executive Director: C. H. W. Hasselriis

Definition: To promote the welfare and interest of the people of Denmark; to provide for persons of Danish descent a vehicle through which they can express their sympathy to the country of their origin; to aid in the fight for the ultimate freedom of Denmark; to keep the name of Denmark and an understanding of her achievements and contributions to civilization before the peoples of the world.

Founded: 1941 as Free Denmark, Inc.

Organization: Incorporated body governed by a Board of Trustees and a Board of Directors. Honorary President, Halvar Jacobsen; Acting President, William K. Sorensen; Treasurer, H. K. Lorentzen; Secretary, Kai Winkelhorn.

Finance: Membership fees and contributions.

Staff: Executive Director and two office assistants.

Activities: General research and information in cooperation with National America Denmark Association.

Membership: No restriction except approval of Board.

Membership Fees: Minimum, \$10.

Facilities for Study: Maintains a small library.

Publications:

(1) Press releases in English and Danish.

(2) Occasional pamphlets.

GERMAN AMERICAN CONGRESS FOR DEMOCRACY

1133 BROADWAY, NEW YORK CITY

Secretary: Conrad Woelfel

Definition: To participate in the defense of American institutions; to promote and advocate the principles of democracy, freedom and human rights among the American population of German birth or German ancestry; to fight against insidious propaganda; to expose and combat "Fifth Column" activities; to convince German Americans that democracy and civilization must be preserved and extended throughout the world.

Founded: 1940.

Organization: Incorporated body governed by National Executive Committee. President, Frank Bohn; Vice-Presidents, Gerhart Segar, Arno Sperling, Toni Sender, Herman Luehrig and Marie MacDonald; Treasurer, Ernst Conradt; Recording Secretary, Peter Ehlen.

Activities: Sponsors lectures, public meetings, radio programs; conducting an analysis of Nazi propaganda.

Membership: No restrictions but American citizens are preferred.

Membership Fees: Single, \$3; Family, \$4.

Publications: *Air News*.

GERMAN LABOR DELEGATION

815 RIVERSIDE DRIVE, NEW YORK CITY

Executive Secretary: Rudolf Katz

Definition: To re-establish a free and democratic Labor Movement in Germany.

Founded: 1939.

Organization: Unincorporated body. President, Albert Grzesinski; Secretary, Hedwig Wachenheim.

Finance: Fees and contributions.

Activities: Supports the fight for the liberation of German labor from Nazism by means of propaganda and the collection of funds; aids political refugees.

Membership: Selected by cooptation.

HOLLAND HOUSE CORPORATION OF THE NETHERLANDS, INC.

10 ROCKEFELLER PLAZA, NEW YORK CITY

Executive Director: Miles C. Hannah

Definition: To stimulate, promote, and carry on an interchange of economic, artistic, cultural, social, literary, and other relations between the Kingdom of the Netherlands and its overseas possessions and the United States, and to provide a suitable center in New York for the furtherance of such activities.

Founded: 1938.

Organization: Incorporated body governed by an Executive Committee.

Finance: Contributions from American corporations, Netherlands Government, and individuals.

Activities: Cultural exhibitions, lectures, receptions, official dinners, films, etc.

Membership: Chosen by Executive Committee, largely from New York City residents.

INDIA LEAGUE OF AMERICA

17 EAST 48TH STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Secretary: Anup Singh

Definition: To report and interpret the current political trends in India.

Founded: 1937; in 1942, absorbed the American League for India's Freedom.

Organization: Governed by an Executive Committee of 9. President, J. J. Singh; Vice-President, Abraham Choudry; Treasurer, Hemendra K. Rakhib.

Finance: Membership fees, contributions and subscriptions to bulletin.

Activities: Supplies and interprets information on India; arranges dinners and meetings to honor visiting Indians; maintains close contacts with other groups of similar interests.

Membership: Open to anyone in sympathy with its aims, after approval by Executive Committee.

Membership Fees: \$5.

Facilities for Study: Periodical literature from India is available in the League office.

Publications:

- (1) *India Today*; a monthly bulletin. \$2.
- (2) Reprints of magazine articles bearing on India.
- (3) Pamphlets.

INSTITUT FRANÇAIS DE WASHINGTON

700 JACKSON PLACE, WASHINGTON, D. C.

Secretary-Treasurer: Jules A. Baisnée

Definition: To promote in the United States the study of French civilization and history, literature and art, and to pre-

serve the memory of French contributions to the development of American civilization.

Founded: 1926.

Organization: Incorporated body governed by a Board of Trustees of 15 members. Honorary President, General John J. Pershing; Chairman, James Brown Scott; President, Stuart W. Jackson; Vice-Presidents, Henry C. Morris and Léon Bocqueraz.

Finance: Membership fees, contributions, and sales of publications.

Publications:

- (1) *Bulletin de L'Institut Français de Washington*. Annual.
- (2) Historical Documents Series. 11 volumes issued to date.
- (3) Monographs. 13 volumes issued to date.

INSTITUTE OF CURRENT WORLD AFFAIRS

522 FIFTH AVENUE, NEW YORK CITY

Executive Director: Walter S. Rogers

Definition: To finance young Americans who want to study abroad and become expert on one or more major aspects of international relations.

Founded: 1925.

Organization: Incorporated organization, governed by a Membership of 15 and a Board of Trustees of 11. Secretary-Treasurer, Donald M. Brodie.

Finance: Income from endowment.

INSTITUTE OF INTER-AMERICAN AFFAIRS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF FLORIDA

GAINESVILLE, FLORIDA

Director: Rollin S. Atwood

Definition: To foster goodwill between the Americas; to promote the teaching of Western Hemisphere languages and civiliza-

tions in schools, colleges, and universities; to encourage the exchange of students and professors between colleges and universities of the Americas; to hold conferences and institutes on Inter-American affairs; to stimulate specific studies common to the Americas; to promote an interplay of cultural ideas; to stimulate exchange of ideas; to advance Inter-American interests in all fields of human endeavor.

Founded: 1930.

Organization: A division of the University of Florida. The Director, appointed by the President, has responsibility for carrying out the policies of the Faculty Committee on Inter-American Affairs, which is likewise appointed by the President.

Staff: Director; Secretary (Manuel D. Ramírez).

Activities: On the Campus: In addition to directing the study plan of the major group and of students in Spanish and Portuguese, conducts Inter-American educational conferences from time to time; maintains an Inter-American section in the University dormitory system where Latin American scholars can live and exchange ideas with a selected group of North Americans; cooperates with every other department of the University in programs relating to Latin America.

In the State: Supplies information and materials to residents and students; sponsors an annual High School Spanish Declamation Contest; offers translation services; provides speakers; prepares and presents radio programs.

Facilities for Study: Inter-American Reading Room houses collection dealing with Inter-American relations including books, current periodicals, pamphlets, leaflets, and bulletins.

Publications:

- (1) *Inter-American Institute Series*. Published periodically.
- (2) *Revista Interamericana* (bi-annual).
- (3) Miscellaneous publications including bibliographies, proceedings of Inter-American conferences, speeches, lectures, etc.

INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION, INC.

2 WEST 45TH STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Director: Stephen Duggan

Definition: To develop international goodwill by means of educational agencies; to act as a clearing-house of information and advice for Americans concerning things educational in foreign countries and for foreigners concerning things educational in the United States.

Founded: 1919.

Organization: Incorporated organization governed by a Board of 21 Trustees—representatives of colleges and universities, and of international scholarship, law, finance, commerce, medicine, and journalism.

Finance: Supported by grants from the Carnegie Corporation and gifts from private individuals.

Staff: Director; Assistant Director (Dr. Edgar J. Fisher); Secretary, Latin American Division (Edna Duge); Administrative Associate, Latin American Division (A. Randle Elliott); Secretary, European and Oriental Division (Ruth Hubbard); Research Secretary (Jessie Douglass); Vacation Placement Secretary (Gertrude Barnes).

Activities: Arranges lecture tours for visiting professors, guides them in their visits and work so that they may obtain the most benefit in the short time available, and aids American professors and students who wish to visit or study in foreign countries; administers 250 exchange fellowships.

Facilities for Study: Complete file of catalogs of the accredited colleges and universities in this country and abroad as well as reports of all important agencies engaged in international work. The library is available to anyone for reference only.

Publications: The Institute issues a monthly *News Bulletin* between October and May, the Annual Report of the Director,

and other occasional bulletins. A nominal charge is made to cover the cost of packing and mailing.

INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL FINANCE

90 TRINITY PLACE, NEW YORK CITY

Director: John T. Madden

Definition: A fact finding body on economic and financial conditions in foreign countries.

Founded: 1926.

Organization: Conducted by New York University.

Finance: Non-profit organization supported by subscriptions.

Staff: Director; Assistant and Research Director (Marcus Nadler); two Research Assistants.

Activities: Analysis of current economic problems; interpretation of current events relating to foreign investments; answering of inquiries by mail.

Fees: Services of the Institute, including all bulletins, answers to inquiries, and use of the Library, are available to all subscribers for a subscription of \$10 annually and to libraries at a special rate of \$5 per annum.

Facilities for Study: A financial library which includes government publications, corporation reports, security manuals, and periodical and newspaper clippings from all parts of the world; a comprehensive bibliography of all available material pertaining to foreign investments is maintained.

Publications: To date, 119 bulletins have been published on current economic problems; others deal with credit problems in various countries as well as special supplementary bulletins.

INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL STUDIES

YALE UNIVERSITY, NEW HAVEN, CONNECTICUT

Director: Frederick S. Dunn

Definition: To conduct research and training in the field of international relations.

Founded: 1935.

Organization: Unincorporated body governed by an Executive Committee: Frederick S. Dunn, Nicholas J. Spykman and Arnold Wolfers.

Finance: Grant from the Rockefeller Foundation.

Staff: Director; Director's Secretary (Veronica E. O'Neill); Research Associates (Samuel Flagg Bemis and Abraham H. Feller); Research Assistants (A. Whitney Griswold, Richard M. Bissell, Jr., Max F. Millikan, J. Hans Adler, Helen R. Nicholl, and Ann Beck).

Activities: Research program is devoted primarily to studies designed to clarify contemporary problems in the foreign policy of the United States. It is also interested in evolving procedures of coordination and integration among the various social sciences in the analysis of international problems and in developing a broad program of education in international relations at Yale on both the undergraduate and graduate levels and assistance in the post-doctoral training of younger scholars in the general field of foreign affairs.

Facilities for Study: University library.

Publications:

(1) *The Far Eastern Policy of the United States*, by A. Whitney Griswold. 1938. \$3.75.

(2) *A Navy Second to None*, by George T. Davis. 1940. \$3.75.

(3) *Britain and France between Two Wars*, by Arnold Wolfers. 1940. \$3.75.

(4) *America's Strategy in World Politics*, by Nicholas John Spykman. 1942. \$3.75.

INSTITUTE OF JEWISH AFFAIRS

330 WEST 42ND STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Director: Jacob Robinson

Definition: To analyze fundamental aspects of Jewish life since the first World War in order to establish the facts of the present situation and to formulate the basis on which Jewish rights and freedom may be secured in a general postwar reconstruction.

Founded: 1941.

Organization: An independent scientific and research body established under the auspices of the American Jewish Congress and the World Jewish Congress and governed by a Board of Directors. Chairman, Horace M. Kallen; Chairman, Executive Committee, Jerome Michael; Treasurer, Emil Weitzner.

Finance: Supported by American Jewish Congress.

Staff: Director; 3 Research Associates; 4 Research Assistants; 8 Collaborators.

Activities: Operates through 4 departments: Political Science and Law; Statistics and Economics; Migration and Colonization; and Postwar Reconstruction. Studies under way include the following:

(1) *Under the Axis:* the Anti-Semitic State; Anti-Jewish Legislation; Effects of "Aryanization"; Jews in Czechoslovakia after Munich.

(2) *Polish Jewry:* Polish-Jewish Political Relations; Postwar Economic Reconstruction.

(3) *Minorities:* International Protection of Minorities in Modern History; Right of Self-Determination; Jewish Refugees.

(4) *Political Economy:* Fate of Jews under Various Economic Systems.

(5) *Education:* Experience in Jewish School Systems in Various Countries.

(6) *Postwar World: Toward the Peace* (Bibliography); International Bill of Rights.

Facilities for Study: Library contains about 1,000 books and bound pamphlets as well as a large archive of periodicals, newspapers, and clippings. Preparing a master index of (1) holdings of public and private libraries in New York City; (2) periodical publications of all countries; (3) Jewish current literature; (4) archives of public bodies.

Publications:

- (1) *Program of the Institute of Jewish Affairs.* 1941.
- (2) *Organization and Plans.* 1942.
- (3) *Jewish Affairs* (monthly). Each issue devoted to the Jewish aspect of a current problem. \$1.
- (4) *Jews in Nazi Europe.* 1941. \$1.
- (5) *Jews in Czechoslovakia after Munich.*
- (6) *Jews in Poland, 1919-1939.*
- (7) *Were the Minorities Treaties a Failure?*
- (8) *Protection of Minorities by the League of Nations.*
- (9) *Legal Status of German Minorities in Southeastern Europe.*
- (10) *Transfers of Population.*

INSTITUTE OF LATIN AMERICAN STUDIES, UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS

AUSTIN, TEXAS

Chairman, Executive Committee: Charles W. Hackett

Definition: To serve as a common center for Latin-American under-graduate and graduate work, research, publication, and other cultural activities at the University.

Founded: 1940.

Organization: An inter-departmental unit of the University with an associated faculty drawn from existing departments.

Finance: Salaries of members of Associated Faculty paid out of the budgets of their respective departments. Other expenses

paid out of grant made by Coordinator of Inter-American Affairs.

Activities: In addition to university courses, the Institute provides a visiting professorship in a Latin American field of learning, post-doctoral research fellowships in the Latin American field, publication of the results of research work, special lectures by Spanish-American educators, additional library and research materials and exchange professorships.

Facilities for Study: The University Library includes in its Latin-American collection about 45,000 volumes of printed books and pamphlets, exclusive of manuscripts and newspapers.

Publications: *Handbook for Translators of Spanish Historical Documents*, by J. V. Haggard and M. D. McLean. 1941.

INSTITUTE OF ORIENTAL STUDENTS FOR THE STUDY OF HUMAN RELATIONS

BRENT HOUSE, 5540 WOODLAWN AVENUE, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

Director: Elizabeth Williamson

Definition: To provide an opportunity for the study of human relations and for the interchange of points of view between Oriental and Occidental students; to develop an intelligent understanding of the problems facing the Orient and the Occident.

Founded: 1925.

Organization: Governed by an Executive Committee and Advisory Council. Chairman, Alfredo Manat; Vice-Chairman, Kutsi Begdes and Paul Lu-Cheng Hao; Recording Secretary, Ellen H. West.

Finance: Grant from National Council of the Episcopal Church, contributions and membership fees.

Activities: Acts as a center for members, presents outstanding speakers and holds an annual conference.

Membership Fees: \$2.

Facilities for Study: Maintains a small library.

Publications:

- (1) *An Experiment in Oriental-American Friendship.* A handbook of the Institute of Oriental Students. 1934.
- (2) Some of the Conference discussions.

INSTITUTE OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS, SOUTHERN
METHODIST UNIVERSITY

DALLAS, TEXAS

Director: S. D. Myres, Jr.

Definition: To study the problems of citizenship with special emphasis on international affairs.

Founded: 1933.

Organization: Conducted by Arnold Foundation.

Finance: Grants from Arnold Foundation and Carnegie Endowment for International Peace.

Staff: Director; Secretary (Laura B. Myres); Associate (Lester Jordan); Editorial Assistant (Allen Maxwell).

Activities: Annual round tables and conferences devoted to the study of international problems with current emphasis on Latin American affairs.

Facilities for Study: University libraries.

Publications: Proceedings of the Annual Conferences. 7 v. issued to date.

INSTITUTE OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS, UNIVERSITY
OF VIRGINIA

CHARLOTTESVILLE, VIRGINIA

Director: Oron James Hale

Definition: For the study, discussion and publicizing of national and international problems in their political, economic, and cultural aspects.

Founded: 1927.

Organization: Governed by the Administrative Officers of the University with the assistance of an Advisory Council. Chairman, John Lloyd Newcomb.

Finance: Foundation grants, membership subscriptions, and sales of proceedings.

Staff: Director; Secretary (Anne Cowle Yates); Bursar of the University (E. I. Carruthers).

Activities: Sponsors regional radio programs on international affairs and operates an annual summer institute, presenting speakers and panel discussions on international and domestic affairs. Leading authorities on international affairs, economic and social topics are presented, and full proceedings are made available to students, specialists and interested members of the public at a nominal cost.

Membership: Open to public without charge. Those who pay fee receive complete set of proceedings.

Membership Fees: \$10 for those who wish to contribute.

Publications: Proceedings issued in mimeographed form. Complete set, \$10; single addresses, 10¢ and up.

INSTITUTE FOR SOCIAL PROGRESS, WELLESLEY COLLEGE

WELLESLEY, MASSACHUSETTS

Executive Director: Dorothy P. Hill

Definition: To study the elements of a good social order and methods of realizing them.

Founded: 1933.

Organization: Incorporated body, distinct from the College, governed by a Board. Institute Head, Henry E. Warren.

Finance: Tuition fees, membership, and gifts.

Staff: Executive Director; Faculty Chairman (Lawrens H.

Seelye); Dean of Round Tables (Alfred D. Sheffield); and a group of resident leaders and visiting lecturers.

Activities: Annual summer conference for men and women who come from an average of 25 states each year.

Membership: Recruited, with the aid of supplementary scholarships, to represent a cross-section of an industrial community including in a few cases citizens from other countries. Open, however, to all interested.

Membership Fees: \$1 to \$25.

Facilities for Study: Use of Wellesley College library.

INSTITUTE OF WORLD AFFAIRS, LOS ANGELES UNIVERSITY OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

UNIVERSITY PARK, LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA

Director: Eliot G. Mears

Definition: The promotion of serious study of the problems involved in international relations, in the belief that an acquaintanceship with such problems will promote world peace.

Founded: 1926.

Organization: Governed by an Executive Committee and a Board of Advisers. Executive Committee: Chairman, Rufus B. von KleinSmid, Eliot G. Mears, Charles E. Martin, Frank M. Russell, William B. Munro. Executive Secretary, Marc N. Goodnow.

Finance: Gifts and registration fees.

Activities: The Institute comprises special lectures, general conferences, and daily round-tables.

Membership: By invitation to those whose interest and experience have fitted them to take a constructive part in some of the round-table discussions.

Membership Fees: Registration, \$10; university students, \$5.

Facilities for Study: von KleinSmid Library of World Affairs is available to members of the Institute.

Publications: Proceedings. 19 volumes issued. \$3 each.

INSTITUTE OF WORLD ECONOMICS

3000—39TH STREET, N. W., WASHINGTON, D. C.

Chairman, Board of Directors: Lewis L. Lorwin

Definition: To study the problems arising out of changes in the economic relations between nations; to examine the place of the United States in the emerging world economy; to bring together organizations and individuals concerned with regional and special problems for the purpose of integrating their studies and programs in a general view of world economic development; to serve as a center of world economic research.

Founded: 1941.

Organization: Governed by Board of Directors. Chairman and Treasurer, Lewis L. Lorwin; J. Frederic Dewhurst, William P. Everts, W. L. Holland, and Frederick Pollock.

Finance: Membership fees and individual contributions.

Staff: Research Secretary (J. F. Normano).

Activities: Does not propose to construct plans but to co-ordinate and analyze knowledge which is being gathered and to stimulate the accumulation of further knowledge. It plans to organize discussion meetings of cooperating research agencies, to maintain contacts with economic and social research organizations in other countries, to take the initiative in convening conferences on problems of world economic policy. Studies planned for 1942 include: (1) Industrialization of under-developed areas; (2) Postwar migration and resettlement; (3) Labor in the postwar world.

Membership: Regional and topical research organizations; individuals interested in the program.

Membership Fees: Supporting, \$100; Contributing, \$25; Associate, \$10; Special (Teachers and Students), \$5; Cooperating Agencies, \$25 to \$50.

Publications: Proceedings of First Conference on Industrialization of Under-Developed Countries.

INSTITUTE ON WORLD ORGANIZATION

1907 F STREET, N. W., WASHINGTON, D. C.

Secretary: Mrs. Laura Puffer Morgan

Definition: To engage in the study of political, economic and social problems relating to world organization in order to contribute to promoting a durable and just peace; to create and maintain, through lectures, discussions, publications, and other suitable means, an active public interest in future world organization and an understanding of its value.

Founded: 1941.

Organization: Governed by a Committee of 16.

Finance: Contributions.

Activities: Research on the long-range objectives of world organization as distinct from postwar transitional measures. Some of the subjects to be studied are: The operation of the League of Nations; General constitutional problems for the future; Special problems of world wide scope; Regional problems. Special Institutes, consisting of lectures and discussions, are held annually in September while other lectures and discussions will be presented at various times and places. In order to preserve an international outlook and treatment of problems, the Institute will draw into its work persons of different nationalities.

Membership: Unrestricted.

Membership Fees: Contributing members, \$5; supporting members, \$10.

Publications: *World Organization, Past and Future.* Washington, American Council on Public Affairs, 1942. \$3.75.

INTER-AMERICAN CENTER, GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY

WASHINGTON, D. C.

Director: George Howland Cox

Definition: To promote closer relations between the United States and the Latin American republics.

Founded: 1932.

Organization: Governed by the Director and a University Council.

Finance: Income from University budget.

Staff: Director; Secretary (Sylvia Marques).

Activities: In addition to credit courses in University, provides lectures for outside groups and organizations, lectures in Spanish to Spanish-speaking people; sponsors annual conferences for high school students, for the public, and for business men and government officials; weekly broadcasts in Spanish and Portuguese to Latin America and in English on current Inter-American affairs.

Facilities for Study: Use of University library.

Publications: Annual publication of addresses at the public conferences.

INTER-AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF KANSAS CITY

KANSAS CITY, MISSOURI

Director: Dr. Lynn I. Perrigo

Definition: To foster study of, and improvement in, Inter-American relations.

Founded: 1940.

Organization: Informal organization of faculty members and interested people in the community.

Finance: Small grant from University funds and membership fees.

Activities: Sponsors two annual regional institutes, radio programs, and ex-tempore discussion contest for college students being promoted by the Coordinator of Inter-American Affairs.

Membership: Enrollment at time of each Institute.

Membership Fees: \$1.

Facilities for Study: Use of University library.

Publications: Annual programs and Institute resolutions.

INTERCOLLEGIATE PEACE ASSOCIATION

C/O EARLHAM COLLEGE, RICHMOND, INDIANA

Executive Secretary: Howard C. Morgan

Definition: To hasten the era of international peace and the ultimate elimination of war as a means for deciding international problems.

Founded: 1906.

Organization: Governed by an Executive Committee: Howard C. Morgan, W. N. Brigrance, and A. G. Weidler.

Finance: Fees from each participating college.

Activities: Conducts annual state oratory contests in 27 states; these orations are entered as essays in a national contest with the conviction that participation in the preparation and delivery of such orations will guide students in their thinking on war and peace.

Membership: Any college desiring to enter the state contests may do so by complying with the regulations.

Membership Fees: \$2 for each participating college.

Publications: Annual Report of the year's contests.

INTERNATIONAL AUXILIARY LANGUAGE ASSOCIATION IN THE UNITED STATES, INC.

420 LEXINGTON AVENUE, NEW YORK CITY

Executive Secretary: Mary Bray

Definition: To supply for international communication a form of auxiliary language evolved from national languages according to a scientific method based on linguistics and psychology; to help bring about the recognition and establishment of such a supplementary language.

Founded: 1924.

Organization: Incorporated body governed by a Board of Directors of 15. President, Stephen Duggan; Vice-President, W. Hallam Tuck; Honorary Secretary, Alice V. Morris; Secretary, John V. Irwin; Treasurer, Dave H. Morris.

Finance: Membership fees, contributions and foundation grants.

Staff: Executive Secretary; Office Secretary (Ruth Griggs); Acting Director of Research (E. Clark Stillman); Director of Educational Research (Helen S. Eaton); 10 linguistic assistants.

Activities: Conducts analytical and comparative studies of ethnic and constructed languages with a view to assembling vocabulary and structural features common to large language groups and to evolve from the common elements a common auxiliary language.

Membership: Open to all who are interested in Association's aims.

Membership Fees: Founder, \$1,000 or more; Life, \$500 to \$1,000; Sustaining, \$25 to \$500; Subscribing, \$10 to \$25; Associate, \$3 to \$10.

Facilities for Study: Maintains a library of about 4,000 volumes including books, pamphlets, and periodicals, which is open to the public.

Publications:

(1) *General Language Course*, by Helen S. Eaton. 1934. \$1.

(2) *Cosmopolitan Conversation: The Language Problems of International Conferences*, by Herbert N. Shenton. 1933. \$7.50.

(3) *International Communication*, by Herbert N. Shenton and Others. 1931. 15¢.

(4) *Annual Report*.

(5) Miscellaneous pamphlets, reprints, etc.

INTERNATIONAL CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, AMERICAN SECTION

1615 H STREET, N. W., WASHINGTON, D. C.

Manager: Chauncey D. Snow

Definition: To voice in the International Chamber of Commerce the thought of American business organizations and those in the United States who are most interested in international business policies and practices.

Founded: 1920.

Organization: One of 50 National Committees. Chairman, Eliot Wadsworth; American Vice-President, Winthrop W. Aldrich. (The International Chamber's building in Paris, housing an extensive commercial library, has been kept open by a minimum staff but official headquarters are at Stockholm. President, International Chamber, J. Sigfrid Edstrom, Stockholm.)

Activities: All studies undertaken by the American Section are a part of the general studies instituted by the International Chamber which, since the outbreak of the war, has concentrated on constructive policies for the after-war period, under the auspices of a Committee on Economic Reconstruction; acts as a coordinating organization; places at the disposal of members reports and conclusions; informs public opinion.

INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR COOPERATIVE RECONSTRUCTION

165 BROADWAY, NEW YORK CITY

Secretary: Wallace J. Campbell

Definition: To assist in the reconstruction of cooperatives in war-torn countries after the war and to encourage the use of cooperative methods in general postwar reconstruction.

Founded: 1942.

Organization: Unincorporated body governed by an Executive Committee. Chairman, James P. Warbasse; Chairman, Executive Committee, Henry Shoskes.

Finance: Financed by members of the Committee.

Activities: Plans to prepare surveys on the situation in the cooperative movements in the occupied countries, and on the reconstruction of ruined countries through cooperative channels; will serve as a clearing house of information.

Membership: Made up largely of executives of cooperatives who are in exile in America from the occupied countries, together with some American leaders in the movement.

INTERNATIONAL COORDINATION COUNCIL

120 EAST 16TH STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Executive Secretary: Elizabeth Seiferheld

Definition: To coordinate, under American leadership, the efforts of various emigré political groups working toward the independence of their countries and the establishment of democratic regimes within them.

Founded: 1941.

Organization: Unincorporated body. Chairman, Frank Kingdon; Vice-Chairman, Edward C. Carter; Treasurer, David F. Seiferheld.

Finance: Contributions.

Activities: Working through a Radio Committee, a Labor Committee, and a Research Committee for Postwar Planning.

Membership: Restricted to those having a clear record of democratic conviction and action.

Membership Fees: None.

Publications: *Voice of Freedom* (monthly). \$1.50.

INTERNATIONAL LAW ASSOCIATION, AMERICAN BRANCH

55 LIBERTY STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Secretary: P. J. Kooiman

Definition: To reform and codify the law of nations.

Founded: 1873. American Branch formed in 1922.

Organization: The American Branch is governed by an Executive Committee. Chairman, Lewis M. Isaacs; Honorary President, Charles Evans Hughes; President, John K. Loughlin; Treasurer, P. J. Kooiman. All work is directed through the central organization.

Finance: Income from membership fees.

Activities: The preparation in Committees of projects for discussion and settlement at General Conferences which are usually held every two years.

Membership: Elected by the Executive Council or by the local branches. About 250 members of the American Branch which includes both the United States and Canada.

Membership Fees: \$5.

Publications: *Proceedings* of the General Conferences are published by the Association.

THE INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE FOR THE RIGHTS OF MAN AND FOR THE NEW DEMOCRACY, INC.

160 FIFTH AVENUE, NEW YORK CITY

General Secretary: Mrs. Anne Minor

Definition: To explore the nature of the democracy of tomorrow.

Founded: 1898 in Europe. Re-organized in United States, 1941. Incorporated, 1942.

Organization: Incorporated body governed by a Board of Directors. President, Henri Laugier; 12 Vice-Presidents; Assistant Secretary, Joseph Handler; Treasurer, Clara Mayer; Assistant Treasurer, Janine Bernheim.

Finance: Membership fees and contributions.

Activities: Plans a series of meetings with the purpose of uniting in a common effort all democratic thought of the world; research on problems of war, peace and the future Democracy.

Membership: Only requirement is endorsement of aims.

Membership Fees: Patron, \$100 or more; Sustaining, \$12; Contributing, \$2.

INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION SERVICE, AMERICAN BRANCH, INC.

122 EAST 22D STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Director: George L. Warren

Definition: To render service through cooperative effort to individuals whose problems have arisen as a consequence of migration and the solution of which involves action in more than one country; to study from an international standpoint the conditions and consequences of migration in their effect on individual, family and social life.

Founded: 1924.

Organization: Incorporated body governed by a Board of Directors known as the American Committee. Chairman, Joseph P. Chamberlain; Vice Chairman, Mrs. William Burns; Treasurer, James F. Curtis.

Finance: Supported by contributions from foundations and individuals.

Staff: Associate International Director (Ruth Larned) and 8 staff members.

Activities: Social case work service through collaboration with Geneva headquarters and other branches abroad and local public and private social agencies in the United States to individuals whose problems have arisen as a consequence of migration and the solution of which involves action in more than one country. Some 3,000 families are served annually by the American Branch. The international experiences of the families served are studied to determine the effects of the application of laws and official procedures to the lives of migrants in order that lacunae in emigration and immigration laws and rigidities in public administrations may be identified and reported on to official agencies in a position to correct them. The unity and welfare of families obliged to migrate from one country to another for political, racial, religious, or economic reasons is a primary concern of the organization.

Membership: All contributors are members.

Membership Fees: No specific membership fee. Contributions range from \$1 to \$5,000.

INTERNATIONAL MISSIONARY COUNCIL

156 FIFTH AVENUE, NEW YORK CITY AND 2 EATON GATE,
LONDON, S. W. 1

Chairman: Bishop James Chamberlain Baker

Definition: To coordinate the activities of the national mis-

sionary organizations and to bring about united action in missionary matters where desirable.

Founded: 1920.

Organization: Combines twenty-six national missionary conferences and Christian councils in a world fellowship for planning and cooperative action in the advancement of the world mission of Christianity. It is governed by the Committee of the Council made up of members elected by the national organizations. Honorary Chairman, John R. Mott; Secretaries, William Paton and A. L. Warnshuis; Treasurer, S. Frederick Telleen.

Finance: Contributions by the national organizations and gifts.

Staff: Secretaries; Department of Social and Economic Research and Counsel (J. Merle Davis); Committee on the Christian Approach to the Jews (Conrad Hoffmann, Jr., New York and London); International Committee on Christian Literature for Africa (Margaret Wrong, London).

Activities: Serves the churches through international conferences and special research projects, by obtaining the assistance of individual experts and foundations.

Publications:

(1) *International Review of Missions* (quarterly). \$2.50.

(2) *Quarterly Notes*. A brief record of facts of national and international missionary cooperation.

(3) *The Church in Puerto Rico's Dilemma*, by J. Merle Davis. 1942. \$1.

(4) *The Church in the New Jamaica*, by J. Merle Davis. 1942. \$1.

(5) *The Cuban Church in a Sugar Economy*, by J. Merle Davis. 1942. \$1.

For complete list, apply to Council.

INTERNATIONAL STUDENT SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES

8 WEST 40TH STREET, NEW YORK CITY

General Secretary: Mrs. Eliot D. Pratt

Definition: To help students toward a fuller comprehension of the meaning of American democracy; to encourage active participation in the solution of the problems of democracy; to develop international cooperation among students and scholars; to aid student victims of oppression.

Founded: 1938 (?).

Organization: Governed by an Executive Committee. Chairman, Alvin Johnson; Vice-Chairmen, Mrs. Henry Goddard Leach and Mrs. Eliot Pratt.

Finance: Contributions from individuals, foundations, and student groups.

Staff: General Secretary; Conference Secretary (Louise B. Morley); Editor (Irwin Ross); Director of Work Camps (Eliot D. Pratt); Refugee Secretary (Margaret Brown); Campus Affairs Secretary (Janet van Loon); and assistants.

Activities: Sponsors intercollegiate conferences; acts as central agency for aid to student refugees by securing scholarships and providing funds for tuition, travel, and living expenses; conducts work camps; promotes collaboration between students of the United States and Latin America.

Membership: Not a membership organization. Those desiring to keep in touch with its activities may join the "Friends of I. S. S." (Students, \$1; Faculty, \$3; Others, \$5 to \$25.)

Publications:

- (1) *Threshold*. Issued six times during the academic year.
- (2) Proceedings of various conferences held under its auspices.
- (3) Miscellaneous pamphlets.

JEWISH INFORMATION BUREAU

103 PARK AVENUE, NEW YORK CITY

Secretary: Jacob L. Warkow

Definition: To serve as a clearing house of information; to answer inquiries and supply data on all phases of Jewish life and thought.

Founded: 1932.

Finance: Contributions from Jewish organizations and individuals.

Facilities for Study: Good collection of reference books but insufficient accommodations for study.

Publications: Occasional bulletins and pamphlets.

LATIN AMERICAN ECONOMIC INSTITUTE

24 FEDERAL STREET, BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS

309 WEST 104TH STREET, NEW YORK CITY

President and Treasurer: William P. Everts

Definition: To promote better knowledge of economic conditions in the Western Hemisphere.

Founded: 1940.

Organization: Governed by a Board of Directors.

Finance: Membership fees, contributions, and sales of publications.

Staff: Director of Research (J. F. Normano), New York office.

Activities: Seeks to secure and present reliable information to assist the public and Governmental agencies in forming an intelligent and accurate opinion and to apply its findings to the solution of economic problems; conducts round-table conferences in both Boston and New York. Present studies include: Cooperative movement in Latin America; Labor movement in Latin America; Industrialization of Brazil and the evolution of economic ideas in the Western Hemisphere.

Membership: No restrictions except proposal by a member and approval by the Board of Directors.

Membership Fees: Life, \$100; Corporation, \$25; Individual, \$10; Academic, \$5.

Publications:

(1) *Economist's Problems and Possibilities in Brazil*, by J. F. Normano. Free to members.

(2) *Brazilian Federal Publications, 1930-1940*, by Charles A. Gauld. Free to members.

(3) *Brazil's Domestic Market*, by José Garrido Torres.

(4) *Japanese Penetration into Latin America*. (In Press.)

LEAGUE FOR INDUSTRIAL DEMOCRACY, INC.

112 EAST 19TH STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Executive Director: Harry W. Laidler

Definition: To promote education in behalf of increasing democracy in our economic, political and cultural life.

Founded: 1905.

Organization: Incorporated body governed by a Board of Directors of 25. Honorary President, John Dewey; President, Elizabeth Gilman; Treasurer, Mark Starr.

Finance: Membership fees, voluntary contributions and sales of literature.

Activities: In the international field, the League is conducting a series of studies of proposals for reconstruction after the war in the field of economics within the United States, and of proposals for international organization. The League holds conferences, conducts radio broadcasts, organizes city and college chapters, conducts a summer school for students, serves as an information center, and sends lecturers throughout the country.

Membership: Anyone subscribing to the general purpose of the League is eligible but must be passed on by the Board of Directors.

Membership Fees: Life, \$100; Sustaining, \$10 to \$100; Contributing, \$5 to \$10; Active, \$3.

Facilities for Study: Modest clipping service and small library.

Publications: Miscellaneous pamphlets. Some titles in the international field are:

(1) *Democracy versus Dictatorship*, by Norman Thomas. 36 p. 15¢.

(2) *The Underground Struggle in Germany*, by Evelyn Lend. 64 p. 25¢.

(3) *Mexico in Transition*, by Clarence Senier. 51 p. 15¢.

(4) *Russia—Democracy or Dictatorship*, by Norman Thomas and Joel Seidman, 71 p. 25¢.

(5) *New Zealand's Labor Government at Work*, by W. B. Sutch. 32 p. 15¢.

(6) *Labor Parties of Latin America*, by Robert Alexander. 48 p. 15¢.

LEAGUE OF NATIONS ASSOCIATION, INC.

8 WEST 40TH STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Director: Clark M. Eichelberger

Definition: To promote ideals of the League of Nations; to endeavor to educate the American people as to their responsibilities toward a society of nations.

Founded: 1922.

Organization: Incorporated body governed by a Board of Directors (Chairman, Denison Bingham Hull) and an Executive Committee (Chairman, Victor Elting). President, Dr. Frank G. Boudreau; Vice-Presidents, Mrs. Emmons Blaine and Mrs. James Lees Laidlaw; Treasurer, Victor Elting.

Finance: Membership fees and contributions from individuals and foundations.

Staff: Director; Educational Secretary (Mrs. Harrison Thomas); Managing Editor of the *Changing World* (J. William

Terry); Field Secretary (Pennington Haile); Business Manager (Ann Voigt); and necessary secretarial assistants.

Activities: National Headquarters and some 22 local branches—regional, state, and city—are active in carrying out aims of the Association. The Association prepares and distributes literature for both adult and youth groups, supplies speakers, advises study groups, works with schools through an annual student contest in which more than 1,000 schools compete, organizes youth sections, etc.

Membership: No restrictions.

Membership Fees: Contributing, \$100; Sustaining, \$25; Supporting, \$10; Subscribing, \$5; Active, \$2.

Publications:

(1) *Changing World* (monthly). \$1.

(2) Pamphlet material dealing with the League of Nations and other phases of world government. Some free material; others 5¢ to 25¢ each.

LOYAL AMERICANS OF GERMAN DESCENT, INC.

285 MADISON AVENUE, NEW YORK CITY

Secretary: G. P. Bronisch

Definition: To rally loyal Americans of German birth and descent to the cause of freedom; to prevent discrimination; to counteract anti-democratic propaganda.

Founded: 1941.

Organization: Incorporated body governed by Board of Directors and Executive Committee. Chairman, George N. Shuster; President, Robert F. Wagner, Jr.; Vice-President, Karl Brandt; Treasurer, Theodore W. Knauth.

Membership: Open to all of German birth and descent, residing in the United States, who are loyal to American ideals and opposed to Nazism and other un-American ideologies.

Membership Fees: \$5.

MAZZINI SOCIETY, INC.

1775 BROADWAY, NEW YORK CITY

Secretary: Alberto Tarchiani

Definition: To spread democratic education among the population of Italian origin in the United States; to cooperate with the nations fighting for the victory of democratic ideals in the struggle against Nazism and Fascism; to keep the American public informed about the true conditions in Italy; and to strengthen the faith of the American people in the future of a Free Italy.

Founded: 1940.

Organization: Incorporated body. President, Max Ascoli.

Finance: Membership fees and voluntary contributions.

Activities: Arranges meetings and broadcasts; provides speakers; operates an Advisory Bureau to help Italian-Americans on international and domestic questions; sponsors free courses in Italian covering history, economics, and Italian languages; has chapters in various cities.

Membership: No restrictions.

Membership Fees: Members, \$4; Students and workers, \$1.

Publications:

(1) *Mazzini News* (weekly). \$1; gratis to members.

(2) *Nazioni Uniti* (weekly). \$2.

(3) Pamphlets and circulars.

METHODIST CHURCH. COMMISSION ON
WORLD PEACE

740 RUSH STREET, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

Executive Secretary: Dr. Charles F. Boss, Jr.

Definition: To advance the interests of the Kingdom of our Lord through international justice and the spirit of goodwill

throughout the world; to endeavor to create the will to peace, the conditions for peace, and the organization for peace; to organize effective action in the Church for the advancement of peace.

Founded: 1924.

Organization: Governed by an Executive Committee.

Finance: Grant from the World Service Commission of the Methodist Church.

Staff: Executive Secretary; two assistants.

Membership: Some members are elected by the General Conference and remainder by the six jurisdictional conferences.

Publications:

(1) *World Peace Newsletter*. 20 issues per year. 50¢.

(2) *An Appeal for Justice, Reconciliation and Peace*. 1941. Free.

(3) *When Hostilities Cease*. 1941.

(4) Miscellaneous pamphlets and leaflets.

NATIONAL AMERICA DENMARK ASSOCIATION, INC.

2633 SUNNYSIDE AVENUE, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

Secretary: George P. Jensen

Definition: To aid Danish people through Danish-American organizations; to keep alive and foster interest for Denmark to the end that the freedom and independence of Denmark shall be preserved.

Founded: 1940.

Organization: Incorporated body governed by a Board of Directors. President, John Hansen; Vice-President, N. C. Carlsen; Treasurer, Axel Skelbeck.

Finance: Membership fees and contributions.

Activities: Acts as a coordinating body for Danish activities; through its New York Office (116 Broad Street, C. H. W. Has-

selriis, Director), it serves as a research and information center to provide material to the American public. Has absorbed this phase of the work formerly carried on by *American Friends of Danish Freedom and Democracy* (which see).

Membership: Active members are restricted to members of the Board of Directors and Danish-American organizations, while contributors become Sustaining members.

Membership Fees: Determined by Board of Directors.

NATIONAL BUREAU OF ECONOMIC RESEARCH, INC.

1819 BROADWAY, NEW YORK CITY

Executive Director: W. J. Carson

Definition: To encourage, in the broadest and most liberal manner, investigation, research, and discovery, and the application of knowledge to the well-being of mankind; to conduct, or assist in the making of, exact and impartial investigations in the field of economic, social, and industrial science, and to this end to cooperate with governments, universities, learned societies, and individuals.

Founded: 1920.

Organization: Incorporated body governed by a Board of Directors made up of three classes: Directors by University Appointment; Directors Appointed by Other Organizations; and Directors at Large. They are selected to represent the most divergent viewpoints on economic, social, and industrial questions. Chairman, W. L. Crum; President, N. I. Stone; Vice-President, C. Reinold Noyes; Treasurer, Shepard Morgan.

Finance: Income from grants, subscriptions, and sales of publications.

Staff: Director of Research: Wesley C. Mitchell, and 12 research workers.

Activities: Studies in income and capital formation are being carried on by Simon Kuznets and also by members of the Con-

ference on Research in Income and Wealth; business cycles by Wesley C. Mitchell, and Arthur F. Burns and several collaborators; prices by Frederick C. Mills and committees of the Conference on Price Research; wages by Leo Wolman. The Maurice and Laura Falk Foundation granted funds for studies of production, employment, and productivity in manufacturing and nonmanufacturing industries. Ralph A. Young is Director of the Financial Research Program which is carried on with the support of the Association of Reserve City Bankers. It has completed two projects: on *Consumer Instalment Finance and Corporate Bonds*, and has started a third: *Business Financing*. W. L. Crum is Chairman of the Conference on Research in Fiscal Policy.

A record of the National Bureau's work in 1941 and its plans for 1942 are given in the twenty-second annual report of the Director of Research, entitled "Economic Research in War and Reconstruction."

Facilities for Study: Library and statistical laboratory primarily for the use of the research staff; not open to the public, except by special request, and when the work of the National Bureau's staff will not be interfered with.

At "Hillside," where the Financial Research unit carries on its work, the National Bureau can entertain its collaborators and guests, as well as accommodate conferences of not more than 35 people.

Publications:

- (1) 2 pamphlet Series: *Occasional Papers; Technical Papers*.
- (2) *National Income and Its Composition, 1919-1938*, by Simon Kuznets. 2 v. \$5.
- (3) *The Output of Manufacturing Industries, 1899-1937*, by Solomon Fabricant. \$4.50.
- (4) *The International Gold Standard Reinterpreted, 1914-1934*, by William Adams Brown, Jr. 2 v. \$12.
- (5) *Some Theoretical Problems Suggested by the Movements of Interest Rates, Bond Yields and Stock Prices in the United States Since 1856*, by F. R. Macaulay. \$5.

- (6) *National Income and Capital Formation, 1919-1935*, by Simon Kuznets. \$1.50.
- (7) *Ebb and Flow in Trade Unionism*, by Leo Wolman. \$2.50.
- (8) *Prices in Recession and Recovery*, by Frederick C. Mills. \$4.
- (9) 9 volumes on Consumer Instalment Financing.
- (10) 4 Studies in Income and Wealth.
- (11) Reports on Prices in the Bituminous Coal and Steel and Petroleum Industries.
- (12) Textile Market Prices.
- (13) *Business Cycles: The Problem and Its Setting*, by Wesley C. Mitchell. \$5.
- (14) *Migration and Business Cycles*, by Harry Jerome. \$2.50.
- (15) *Business Annals*, by W. L. Thorp, with an introductory chapter, *Business Cycles as Revealed by Business Annals*, by Wesley C. Mitchell. \$2.50.
- (16) *Strategic Factors in Business Cycles*, by J. Maurice Clark. \$1.50.

NATIONAL COMMITTEE ON THE CAUSE AND CURE OF WAR

156 FIFTH AVENUE, NEW YORK CITY

Chairman: Mrs. Frederic Beggs

Definition: To maintain faith in, and to work for, a world in which responsibility will be accepted by individuals and governments for developing social, economic, and political relationships which will make war obsolete; to clarify thinking on current issues in their relations to this ultimate goal; to develop an informal and alert public opinion which will effectively support the constructive and democratic forces of government in the conduct of foreign policy to this end.

Founded: 1925.

Organization: Governed by an Administrative Committee. Chairman, Mrs. Frederic Beggs; Vice-Chairmen, Olive O. Van

Horn and Mrs. Maxwell Stewart; Secretary, Mrs. Maxwell Ehrlich; Treasurer, Mrs. L. H. Fradken.

Finance: Contributions from individuals and six cooperating organizations.

Activities: Through its state and local member groups, the National Committee sponsors round table discussion groups, called Marathon Round Tables (Chairman, Mrs. Howard G. Hymer) and regional conferences; supplies outlines, informative material, and bibliographies to the groups.

Membership: Six national women's organizations.

NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR THE RESTORATION OF GREECE

30 ROCKEFELLER PLAZA, NEW YORK CITY

Secretary-General: N. G. Mavris

Definition: To work for the restoration of free Greece; to contribute to keeping alive the spirit of resistance of the Greek people to Axis domination; to support the foreign policy of the United States which aims at the rebirth of liberty throughout the world; and to inform the American public regarding conditions in Greece.

Founded: 1941.

Organization: Governed by an Executive Board.

Finance: Contributions.

Activities: Gathers material on Greek privations and Greek life during Nazi occupation; attempts to alleviate conditions.

Publications:

- (1) *News from Greece* (semi-weekly). English news bulletin.
- (2) *News about Greece* (semi-weekly). Greek news bulletin.
- (3) *Greece under Nazi and Fascist Rule*. 1941.

NATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA ON INTERNATIONAL INTELLECTUAL COOPERATION

405 WEST 117TH STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Executive Secretary: Edith E. Ware

Definition: To carry out in the United States the purposes and collaborative projects of the International Organization on Intellectual Cooperation of the League of Nations; to participate in projects of Inter-American cultural interchange in collaboration with the Division of Cultural Relations of the Department of State and with the Division of Intellectual Cooperation of the Pan American Union.

Founded: 1926 as the American National Committee on International Intellectual Cooperation; present name adopted in 1939.

Organization: Chairman, James T. Shotwell; Vice-Chairman, Waldo G. Leland.

Activities: Collaborates with many institutions and agencies in matters of intellectual cooperation; appoints technical committees from time to time to advise on questions submitted; maintains Latin American associations through correspondence with National Committees of each country and through the American Conference of National Committees on Intellectual Cooperation.

Membership: 33 representatives of as many organizations working in specialized fields of intellectual activity.

Publications:

(1) *The Study of International Relations in the United States: A Survey for 1934.* Edited by Edith E. Ware. New York Columbia University Press, 1934. \$3.50.

(2) *The Study of International Relations in the United States: A Survey for 1937.* Compiled by Edith E. Ware. New York, Columbia University Press, 1938. \$3.50.

(3) *Report of the Delegation of the National Committee of the United States of America on International Intellectual Cooperation to the First American Conference of National Committees on Intellectual Cooperation.* 1939. Mimeographed. No longer available.

(4) *Report to the National Committee of the United States of America concerning the Second American Conference of National Committees on Intellectual Cooperation*, November 15-22, 1941, in Havana, Cuba. By Edith E. Ware. New York, May 1942.

(5) *Concerning Latin American Culture.* New York, Columbia University Press, 1940. \$2.00.

(6) *Preliminary Survey of Inter-American Cultural Activities in the United States, September 25, 1939.* Mimeographed.

(7) *International Understanding through the Public School Curriculum.* Bloomington (Ill.), Public School Publishing Co., 1937. \$2.50. (Sponsored by the National Committee.)

NATIONAL FOREIGN TRADE COUNCIL, INC.

26 BEAVER STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Secretary: Lindsay Crawford

Definition: To provide effective coordination of industrial, commercial, transportation and financial interests of the United States for the purpose of extending our foreign trade on a sound basis.

Founded: 1914. In 1937, the National Foreign Trade Association, previously known as the American Manufacturers' Export Association, merged with the Council.

Organization: Incorporated body. Chairman, James A. Farrell; President, Eugene P. Thomas; Vice-President, William S. Swingle; Treasurer, Robert H. Patchin.

Finance: Membership fees.

Activities: Analyzes legislative proposals affecting foreign trade interests and, when occasion arises, is represented at hearings or

by filing of briefs or other appropriate action; cooperates with government departments; sponsors National Foreign Trade Convention whose Final Declarations have had a recognized influence; provides for members investigations, surveys and trade information; carries on nation-wide education program to inform and create a sound public opinion on international trade problems.

Membership: Membership qualifications and fees furnished upon request.

Publications:

(1) *National Foreign Trade Convention. Official Report.* 1st to 28th, 1914-1941.

(2) *The Problem of Foreign Trade Education:* Outline of a Proposed Program. 1942.

(3) *Rebuilding Trade by Tariff Bargaining*, by George P. Auld. 1936.

(4) *European Conditions in their Relationship to International Trade and Export Credits*, by Charles E. Stuart. 1935.

(5) *American Trade Prospects in the Orient:* Report of the American Economic Mission to the Far East. 1935.

(6) Bulletins and miscellaneous releases and reports.

NATIONAL INDUSTRIAL CONFERENCE BOARD, INC.

247 PARK AVENUE, NEW YORK CITY

President: Virgil Jordan

Definition: To provide a bureau of scientific research, a clearing house of information, a forum for discussion, and a medium for cooperative action on matters that vitally affect the industrial development of the country and all engaged in industry.

Founded: 1916.

Organization: An incorporated body governed by its Governing Body and an Executive Committee. Chairman, F. E. Lovejoy; 5 Vice-Chairmen; Treasurer, Fred I. Kent; Secretary, Harold F. Browne; Controller, George E. Shaw; Chairman, Executive Committee, Neal Dow Becker.

Finance: Income from voluntary subscriptions and contributions by individuals, corporations, and organizations associated with the Board, from sale of publications, and from special service rendered.

Staff: President; Administrative Director and Director, Division of Industrial Economics (Leonard Kuvin); Director, Management Research Division (Harold F. Browne); Director, Information Service Division (Hermon K. Murphey); Director, Publications Division (Robert Lee Baker); and a staff of research, secretarial, and clerical assistants.

Activities: Carries out a broad program of research; conducts monthly meetings and round-tables; offers a consultation and information service. During past year, much of its work has been geared to the national defense effort and future plans call for intensive work on the war problems, domestic readjustment and international reconstruction.

Membership: Consists of Subscribing and Cooperating Associates, Affiliated Organizations, Councillors, and Foreign Correspondents.

Facilities for Study: Maintains a reference library of books, periodicals, documents, and extensive files of pamphlet material in the fields of industry, economics, and sociology.

Publications:

(1) Books and special reports embodying the findings of the Board's studies.

(2) *Economic Almanac*. Annual. Paper, \$3.

(3) *The Economic Record* (monthly).

(4) *The Management Record* (monthly).

(5) *The Industry Record* (monthly).

(6) *Conference Board Reports*. Special studies in current economic and management problems.

(7) Releases.

Since its inception, the Board has published about 800 studies in the form of books, pamphlets, or mimeographed reports, in addition to regular periodical publications and special reports.

Sales are restricted to those that might not regularly subscribe to the Board's Services.

NATIONAL PEACE CONFERENCE

8 WEST 40TH STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Executive Director: Vernon Nash

Definition: To serve (1) as a council board at which its members exchange their views on American foreign policy and formulate and clarify policies and issues; (2) as a clearing house to receive, record, and publicize views of its affiliated organizations to the public and the government; (3) as a publisher and program servicing agency to provide its member organizations and the general public with objective, non-partisan information on world events, programs, policies, educational methods and procedures, and organizational techniques.

Founded: 1933.

Organization: Unincorporated body governed by a Steering Committee made up of delegates of member organizations. President, S. M. Keeny; Vice-Presidents, John H. Lathrop and Walter W. Van Kirk; Treasurer, Frances A. Thomas.

Finance: Fees from member organizations and contributions.

Staff: Executive Director; Office Secretary (Sonja M. Borge-son).

Activities: Working through monthly meetings for discussion, clarification of points of view and planning of joint projects, the Conference coordinates the work of its member organizations with specific issues being dealt with through Committees; provides methods of consultation, collaboration, and mutual aid in the promotion of joint projects.

Membership: Open to organizations having a nation-wide constituency and/or local branches with a definite interest, and some program, in the field of international relations and world affairs and a desire to consult and collaborate with others holding di-

vergent points of view in the common effort to obtain a just and enduring peace in the world.

Membership Fees: From \$10 to \$100.

Publications:

(1) *National Peace Conference Bulletin* (monthly). \$3.

(2) Miscellaneous pamphlets.

NATIONAL PLANNING ASSOCIATION, INC.

800 TWENTY-FIRST STREET, N. W., WASHINGTON, D. C.

Director: E. J. Coil

Definition: To use existing knowledge, experience, and foresight in the development of workable plans for dealing with the future.

Founded: 1934.

Organization: Incorporated body governed by a Board of Trustees. Chairman, Charles E. Wilson; Vice-Chairman, Robert J. Watt; Secretary, Emil Rievo; Treasurer, S. T. Henry. Chairman, Executive Committee, Alvin H. Hansen.

Finance: Membership fees, grants from foundations, and contributions.

Staff: Director; Administrative Assistant (Mrs. Joyce D. Southwick); Editor, *Public Policy Digest* (Mrs. Virginia D. Parker); Assistant Editor (Mrs. Lucy Dortch Cutter); 11 research assistants.

Activities: In addition to its research work, the Association is establishing working groups in key cities for the discussion of how best to meet the problems of reconstruction. Some studies now underway are: Postwar Inter-American Economic Development, Preparing for Postwar International Investment, German Geopolitik; Economic Resources of Alaska, China's Industrial Opportunities, International Postwar Relief, etc.

Membership: Open to all interested in aims of Association.

Membership Fees: Organizational, \$500; Sustaining, \$100; General, \$10; includes *Digest* and *Pamphlets*.

Facilities for Study: Small library maintained.

Publications:

(1) *Public Policy Digest* (monthly).

(2) *Planning Pamphlet Series*. Approximately 10 a year, 25¢ each or joint subscription with *Public Policy Digest*, \$5. Following still available: 2. *War and Our Latin American Trade Policy*; 3. *A Plan for Britain*; 5. *Defense Planning and Labor Policy*; 6. *United States Cooperation with British Nations*; 7. *Crisis in Transportation*; 8. *Guides for Post-War Planning*; 9. *Britain's Trade in the Post-War World*; 10. *Urban Redevelopment and Housing*.

NATIONAL POLICY COMMITTEE

1202 NATIONAL PRESS BUILDING, WASHINGTON, D. C.

Executive Director: Helen Hill Miller

Definition: To encourage the formation of affiliated groups of responsible citizens to work toward the development of governmental policies by democratic means; to supply such groups with data on issues of regional, state, and international importance; to stimulate discussion within these groups and to facilitate exchange of thought and experience between groups in different parts of the country.

Founded: 1935.

Organization: Unincorporated body governed by an Executive Board of 24. Chairman, Herbert Agar; Vice-Chairmen, Brooks Hays, Francis Pickens Miller and W. W. Waymack; Treasurer, Marion H. Hedges.

Finance: Small foundation grants and individual contributions.

Staff: Executive Director; Western Secretary (Harry E. Terrell); Office Secretary (Nancy Allen).

Activities: Assembles Special Committees of Experts to consider chosen subjects and formulate basic issues; assembles and distributes factual material to affiliated groups; sponsors regional and national conferences.

Membership: 2,400 persons chosen on a cross-section, nationwide basis.

Membership Fees: Relies on contributions in response to an annual finance letter.

Publications:

(1) *Special Committee Memoranda.* 50¢ each. Of special interest from the international angle are:

No. 9. *Steps Toward a Durable Peace.* 1940.

No. 11. *Implications to the United States of a German Victory.* 1940.

No. 14. *What We Are Fighting For.* 1941.

No. 15. *The Basis for Our Will to Win.* 1942.

No. 16. *The Domestic Requirements for Victory.* 1942.

(2) *National Policy Papers.*

(3) *National Policy Reports.*

(4) *Occasional News Letter.* Describes activities of affiliated groups and gives background materials for preliminary use by its Special Committees.

NETHERLAND-AMERICA FOUNDATION, INC.

10 ROCKEFELLER PLAZA, NEW YORK CITY

Executive Director and Secretary: Harold de Wolf Fuller

Definition: To forward and develop the educational, literary, artistic, scientific, historical and cultural relations between the United States of America and the Kingdom of the Netherlands, with a view to promoting mutual understanding and deepening friendship between the two countries.

Founded: 1921.

Organization: Incorporated body, governed by President (Thomas J. Watson), Vice-Presidents, and Board of 20 Directors.

Finance: Income from membership fees only.

Staff: Secretary; Publications Director (A. J. Barnouw).

Activities: Aids in the publication in America of books deal-

ing with the Netherlands; prepares special articles and items for the American press. Formerly presented in America exhibitions of Dutch art and collected and sent to Holland exhibits of American art; encouraged Dutch artists and musicians to visit America and supported their performances; did the same for American artists visiting Holland; aided Dutch students in America to understand and appreciate the country; administered exchange scholarships and professorships between American and Dutch universities; disseminated knowledge of Dutch scientific and educational achievements; advertised the facilities offered foreign students in Dutch and American universities, both as to curriculum and financial inducements; worked in close cooperation with its sister organization, the Nederlandsch-Amerikaansche Fundatie at The Hague, Holland.

Membership: Proposed by other members.

Membership Fees: Annual, \$10; Sustaining, \$25; Contributing, \$50; Patron, \$100.

Facilities for Study: Small collection of books about Holland maintained at headquarters.

Publications:

(1) *Monthly Letter to Members* by A. J. Barnouw.

NETHERLANDS STUDY GROUP OF POST-WAR RECONSTRUCTION

10 ROCKEFELLER PLAZA, NEW YORK CITY

Secretary: H. E. Enthoven

Definition: To study the economic, political and social phases of reconstruction.

Founded: 1942.

Finance: Contributions.

Activities: Committees have been appointed to study specific phases in detail.

Membership: Both Dutch and American members selected on

basis of their knowledge and experience and ability to contribute to the aims of the Group.

NEW ZIONIST ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA, INC.

1123 BROADWAY, NEW YORK CITY

Executive Director: Dr. I. Goldstein

Definition: To foster, promote and advance the Jewish National Ideal which aims at the restoration and reconstruction of Palestine (in its historic boundaries) as a Jewish State on the basis of civil rights and in the spirit of Jewish tradition.

Founded: 1935.

Organization: Incorporated body governed by Annual Convention and officers. President, Morris J. Mendelsohn.

Finance: Membership fees, donations, and special contributions.

Membership: Open to Jews over 20 years of age who subscribe to the principles of the organization.

Membership Fees: \$2 up.

Publications:

(1) *Zionews* (semi-monthly).

(2) Special bulletins to membership.

NORMAN WAIT HARRIS MEMORIAL FOUNDATION, UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

Chairman: Quincy Wright

Definition: To promote a better understanding on the part of American citizens of the other peoples of the world, thus establishing a basis for improved international relations and a more enlightened world order. The aim shall always be to give accurate information and not to propagate opinion.

Founded: 1923.

Organization: Governed by a committee, appointed from the University of Chicago faculty by the President of the University.

Finance: Income from endowment.

Activities: Maintains an annual Institute at the University of Chicago, to which foreign lecturers and American experts are invited. Public lectures are given and private round tables are organized on some topics of international affairs, chosen for each year. Members invited to take part in the round tables must have expert qualifications on the subject of the round table.

Publications:

(1) *Norman Wait Harris Lectures*; a series containing the lectures delivered at the annual Institute. Up to 1941, 21 volumes had been published. \$2-\$3 per volume.

(2) *Round Table Reports* are also mimeographed for private distribution.

PAN AMERICAN COUNCIL OF CHICAGO

84 EAST RANDOLPH STREET, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

Executive Director: Joseph H. Spear

Definition: To develop, through education, friendly understanding, appreciation and cooperation among the peoples of twenty-one Republics of the Americas.

Founded: 1937.

Organization: Incorporated body governed by a Board of Directors.

Finance: Membership fees and donations.

Staff: Executive Director; Secretary (Marian Knostman); Assistant Director; Research Assistant.

Activities: Working in cooperation with various other agencies to reveal objectively the status of some 80,000 Mexicans in the Midwest area; compiles bibliographies and source material.

Membership: No restrictions.

Membership Fees: \$2.50 to \$100.

Publications: *Bulletin* (monthly).

PAN AMERICAN FOUNDATION, INC.

3034 P STREET, WASHINGTON, D. C.

Director: A. Curtis Wilgus

Definition: To promote Pan American cultural activities in general.

Founded: 1938.

Organization: Incorporated body governed by a Council.

Activities: Sponsors publications through the Educational Research Bureau, and the Latin American Section of *Week-by-Week*.

Membership: Elected by Council.

PAN AMERICAN INSTITUTE

31 AND P STREETS, N. W., WASHINGTON, D. C.

Executive Director: Richard Look

Definition: Study of Latin American history, geography, literature, and economics.

Founded: 1938.

Organization: Governed by a Board of Directors.

Finance: Membership fees, donations, income from lectures and from sale of publications.

Staff: 4 Regional Directors, Research Director, and Seminar Director.

Activities: Works through seminars, lectures, and radio.

Membership: Limited to those interested in Latin America.

Membership Fees: \$2.

Facilities for Study: Small library available.

Publications: *Latin American Affairs*; supplement to *Week-by-Week*: The Washington Diplomatic Letter.

THE PAN AMERICAN LEAGUE, INC.

649-50 INGRAHAM BUILDING, MIAMI, FLORIDA

President International: Mrs. Clark Stearns

Definition: To bridge the gap of language, the difference of race, psychology and customs through knowledge and understanding; through education, to establish a closer relationship between the nations of the Americas; to foster in the Western Hemisphere an intelligent conception of Inter-American affairs to the end of creating unity.

Founded: 1930.

Organization: Incorporated body governed by a Board of Directors. President International; 8 Vice-Presidents; Secretary and Treasurer, William Kindy.

Finance: Membership fees and special gifts.

Staff: Headquarters Secretary (Mrs. Selma Thompson).

Activities: 21 Adult Branches and 182 Student Leagues are affiliated; sponsors classes in Spanish and Portuguese, lectures, radio broadcasts; distributes literature to Latin American countries and to branches and leagues in this country; offers courtesies to Latin American guests.

Membership: Citizens of the United States and Latin Americans when properly sponsored.

Membership Fees: Set by individual Branches which, after one year, contribute 20 percent of their annual dues to the League.

Facilities for Study: An index file of 2,500 cards on sources of information in English, Spanish, and Portuguese dealing with countries of the Americas, is maintained at Headquarters.

Publications: *Annual Report* and Miscellaneous pamphlets.

PAN AMERICAN ROUND TABLE OF SAN ANTONIO

ST. ANTHONY HOTEL, SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS

Executive Director: Ruth Coit

Definition: To provide mutual knowledge, understanding and friendship among the women of the Western Hemisphere; to foster all movements leading to a higher civilization, especially those affecting the women and children of these countries.

Founded: 1916.

Organization: Incorporated body governed by an Executive Committee. Director General, Ruth Coit; Associate Director, Mrs. Walter Nolte; Recording Secretary, Mrs. Claude R. Nobles; Foreign Secretary, Mrs. Henry A. Guerra; Treasurer, Mrs. Edward W. Heusinger.

Finance: Membership fees and contributions.

Activities: Holds monthly meetings at which authoritative speakers are presented; each Active Member, who is appointed to represent a Pan American Republic, studies that country and reports on it at specified times.

Membership: Must be voted on by members.

Membership Fees: \$10.

THE PAN AMERICAN SOCIETY, INC.

67 BROAD STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Secretary: John J. Clisham

Definition: To promote acquaintance among representative men of the United States and those of the other republics of America; to show hospitality and attention to representative men of the other republics of America who visit the United States; to take such other steps involving no political policy, as the Society may deem wise to develop and conserve mutual knowledge and under-

standing and true friendship among the American republics and peoples.

Founded: 1912.

Organization: Incorporated body, governed by a Council of 46 members elected from the General Membership and an Executive Committee of 12 members. President, F. E. Hasler; Treasurer, R. W. Hebard.

Finance: Income from membership fees.

Activities: Consist mainly in showing hospitality to all persons prominent in official, business, and cultural life of the Republics of the other two Americas during their visits to the United States; its members, from time to time, also meet and entertain the diplomatic officers of the United States assigned to posts in Latin America; acts as a clearing house for information on Latin American subjects; assists other groups in arranging Pan American events.

Membership: Elected by the Council when proposed by one or more members of the Society.

Membership Fees: Sustaining, \$25; Life, \$250; Patron, \$1,000; Honorary Members shall be those chosen as such by the Council from the chief diplomatic and consular officers and other distinguished personages of the Americas.

Facilities for Study: Small collection of books for general use, newspapers from all leading cities in South America, and current magazines from Latin America.

Publications: *Year Book*, giving officers, rules of the Society and membership roster.

PAN AMERICAN SOCIETY OF MASSACHUSETTS, INC.

205 COMMONWEALTH AVENUE, BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS

Executive Secretary: Mrs. Richard J. Coveney

Definition: To extend hospitality and service to Latin American

visitors, and to promote the education of our own citizens in the culture and problems of Latin America.

Founded: 1941.

Organization: Incorporated body governed by a Board of Directors. President, Mrs. George Cheever Shattuck; Vice-Presidents, Sarah Wambaugh, Alfred V. Kidder, and Thomas D. Cabot; Treasurer, W. Latimer Gray; Secretary, Mrs. Alfred V. Kidder II.

Finance: Membership fees.

Staff: Executive Secretary; Assistant (Esther Phelps Jones).

Activities: Arranges dinners, meetings and teas at which Latin Americans are entertained and speak on current Latin American problems; sponsors Spanish classes; arranges broadcasts; cooperates with other organizations in programs and conferences; distributes bibliographies, information on Latin American history, culture, etc.

Membership: Must be citizen of one of the American Republics and recommended by other members.

Membership Fees: \$2 to \$100.

Publications: *Bulletin* (irregular).

PEOPLE'S COLUMN FOR WORLD DEMOCRACY

128 WEST 31ST STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Secretary: Gabriel Lorenz

Definition: To encourage and foster the principles of free government on a world scale.

Founded: 1940.

Organization: Unincorporated body.

Finance: Contributions.

Activities: Work is under way on (1) analysis of free movements and governments; (2) postwar programs; (3) critical study of various ideologies.

Membership: Program not yet developed.

Publications: *The New Democracy* (semi-monthly).

THE PILGRIMS OF THE UNITED STATES

17 EAST 42ND STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Hon. Secretary: Elihu Church

Definition: To promote the sentiment of brotherhood among the nations, and especially the cultivation of good fellowship between citizens of the United States and its dependencies and subjects of the British Empire.

Founded: 1903.

Organization: Governed by Officers and an Executive Committee of 21 members. Chairman, Thomas W. Lamont.

Finance: Income from membership fees.

Membership: Must be citizens of the United States or its dependencies or prominent for their sympathy with the objects of the Society. Members are elected by the Executive Committee after proposal by one member and second by another.

Membership Fees: \$10 annually.

POLLAK FOUNDATION FOR ECONOMIC RESEARCH

109 SARGENT STREET, NEWTON, MASSACHUSETTS

President: William Trufant Foster

Definition: To study the means whereby the economic activities of the world may be so directed, and the products so distributed, as to yield to the people generally the largest possible satisfactions.

Founded: 1920.

Finance: Endowment and contributions.

Publications: Following books all by William Trufant Foster

and Waddill Catchings: *Money*, 1928, \$2; *Profits*, 1925, \$2; *Business Without a Buyer*, 1928, \$2; *The Road to Plenty*, 1928, \$2; *Progress and Party*, 1930, \$2. Pollak Prize Essays, by various authors, 1927, \$1; *Real Wages*, by Paul H. Douglas, 1930, \$7.50; *Is It Safe to Work?* by Edison L. Bowers, 1930, \$2.50; *The Making of Index Numbers*, by Irving Fisher, 1927, \$7.50; *Costs and Profits*, by Hastings, \$2.50; *Cycles of Unemployment*, by Berridge, \$1.25; *Business Forecasting*, by Persons, \$4; *Social Consequences of Business Cycles*, by Hexter, \$4; *Population Problems*, by Dublin, \$4; *Credit Unions in Massachusetts*, by Snider.

POST-WAR ECONOMIC PLANNING COMMITTEE FOR FULL EMPLOYMENT AND FREE ENTERPRISE

15 CHURCH STREET, NEW YORK CITY
AND WOODWARD BUILDING, WASHINGTON, D. C.

Chairman: Benjamin A. Javits

Definition: For the preservation of full employment and free enterprise after the war.

Founded: 1941.

Organization: Unincorporated body. Secretary, L. D. Brown.

Activities: In process of planning.

Membership: Drawn largely from small and intermediate business and from second line executives.

POST WAR WORLD COUNCIL

112 EAST 19TH STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Executive Director: Mary W. Hillyer

Definition: To promote discussion of present-day problems and postwar problems, nationally and internationally in the social and economic sphere.

Founded: 1942.

Organization: Unincorporated body governed by an Executive Committee. Chairman, Norman Thomas; Treasurer, Oswald Garrison Villard.

Finance: Membership fees and contributions.

Staff: Executive Director and office assistants.

Activities: The Council has set down eight basic points in a program for study of postwar problems on the home front and six points on the international front. Its work will be directed toward a study and solution of the problems incident to achieving these objects.

Membership: Belief in democracy is only qualification.

Membership Fees: \$1 up.

Publications:

(1) *Monthly News Bulletin.*

(2) Miscellaneous pamphlets.

RESEARCH IN INTERNATIONAL LAW, HARVARD LAW SCHOOL

CAMBRIDGE, MASSACHUSETTS

Director: Manley O. Hudson

Definition: To prepare drafts on the three subjects considered "ripe" for codification by the League of Nations, for the First Conference for the Codification of International Law held at The Hague, March 13-April 13, 1930; to continue to prepare drafts on subjects considered to be "ripe" for the codification of international law.

Founded: 1928.

Organization: Governed by Director and Executive Committee of nine (Chairman, Charles C. Burlingham) and a national Advisory Committee.

Finance: Supported by gifts.

Publications: The draft conventions prepared by the Research are published from time to time in supplements to the *American Journal of International Law*.

RUSSIAN ECONOMIC INSTITUTE

601 WEST 149TH STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Secretary: V. J. Tereshtenko

Definition: To increase the knowledge of contemporary Russia and to contribute to better understanding of it.

Founded: 1942.

Organization: Unincorporated body governed by a Board of Directors. Treasurer, Charles N. Breyner.

Finance: Membership fees and contributions.

Staff: Research: E. M. Kulischer and John Normano.

Activities: The Institute plans an exhaustive study of Russian economic life, as such, and as part of the world, of its interrelations and specially its relations to the United States; it hopes to develop as a clearing house of ideas and information.

Membership: No restrictions.

Membership Fees: Life, \$100; Organizations and Corporations, \$25; Individuals, \$10; Teachers and Students, \$5.

SOCIAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION OF THE UNIVERSITY OF DENVER

DENVER, COLORADO

Director: Ben M. Cherrington

Definition: To advance goodwill and understanding in social, industrial, and international relations.

Founded: 1923 as the Foundation for the Advancement of the Social Sciences; began active work in 1926; name changed in 1941.

Organization: An autonomous organization within the University with its own governing body of 5 Directors. President, James H. Causey; Vice-President, Morrison Shaforth; Secretary, James Quigg Newton, Jr.

Finance: Income from endowment.

Staff: Director: Assistant to the Director (Elizabeth L. Fackl); Teaching: C. Dale Fuller; Robert Gale Woolbert; Librarian (Mrs. H. S. Lawton); Secretarial assistants.

Activities: A. Work within the University: Serves as a Department of International Relations looking to the advanced study of, and specialized training in, world affairs; its courses, generally limited to upper-class and graduate students, are offered largely on the basis of recommendation by other departments of the University; brings to the University frequent lectures by distinguished students of international affairs; sponsors statewide conference of high school international relations clubs and similar inter-collegiate conferences.

B. Work within the Community: Carried on as an experiment in Community education with the object of developing an informed world mindedness. This program consists of a series of lectures by scholars and authorities on international affairs; a series of fortnightly luncheon discussions of immediate international problems; a series of radio discussions "Journeys Behind the News"; institutes on public issues for representative leaders in the business and professional life of the State.

Facilities for Study: The Foundation is developing an international relations library that maintains a seminar room in the library building with documents, periodicals, and a substantial collection of reference works in the field.

Publications: *The Social Science Foundation of the University of Denver*, by Morrison Shaforth.

SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH COUNCIL

230 PARK AVENUE, NEW YORK CITY

Executive Director: Robert T. Crane

Definition: To promote the development and coordination of research in the social sciences and the encouragement of adequate technical training in these fields.

Founded: 1923; incorporated, 1924.

Organization: Incorporated body governed by a Board of Directors. Chairman, Edwin B. Wilson; Vice-Chairman, Edwin G. Nourse; Secretary, O. C. Stine; Treasurer, A. T. Poffenberger.

Finance: Grants from foundations.

Staff: Donald Young, Quinn McNemar; Controller (Carolyn E. Allen).

Activities: Works through Committees which promote research and in some cases conduct research. Its Committees on (1) International Relations and on the Social Aspects of the War, together with the Committee on Latin American Studies (joint with American Council of Learned Societies and the National Research Council) have most bearing on international problems.

Membership: Three members from each of seven national scientific societies elected for three year terms and seven to nine members-at-large appointed for one or two year terms by the Council.

Publications:

(1) *Annual Report.*

(2) *Bulletins.*

SOCIETY OF FRIENDS OF MEXICO, INC.

122 EAST 42D STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Secretary: Gustave B. Garfield

Definition: To stimulate and encourage international friendship

by affording increased opportunities to acquire an intelligent understanding of the people of Mexico.

Founded: 1934.

Organization: Incorporated body governed by a Board of Directors. President, Maurice P. Davidson; Vice-Presidents, James S. Carson; Jerome S. Hess and W. Randolph Montgomery who also serves as Treasurer.

Activities: Sponsors lectures, exhibitions of Mexican art, concerts of Mexican music, showings of Mexican films; extends hospitality to Mexican visitors and to distinguished Americans identified with the Mexican cultural arts.

Membership: No restrictions but majority of members are American citizens.

Membership Fees: Patron, \$1,000; Life, \$250; Founder, \$100; Sustaining, \$25; Resident, \$10; Non-resident, \$5; Student, \$5.

SOCIETY FOR ORIENTAL STUDIES AT CLAREMONT COLLEGES

HARPER HALL, CLAREMONT, CALIFORNIA

Secretary: Cecil L. Dunn

Definition: To promote among Americans an intelligent appreciation of the life and culture of the Orient; to provide facilities for the study of Oriental civilization; to encourage the interchange of data between America and the Orient.

Founded: 1936.

Organization: Unincorporated body governed by Board of Directors.

Finance: Membership fees.

Activities: Aids research of its members and others and meets to consider reports of such research.

Membership: No restrictions except interest in aims.

Membership Fees: Life, \$250; Sustaining, \$100; Contributing, \$10 or more; Regular, \$2; Student, \$1.

Publications: *Claremont Oriental Studies* (irregular). 3 issued to date.

SOUTHERN COUNCIL ON INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

P. O. BOX 568, CHAPEL HILL, NORTH CAROLINA

Executive Secretary: Keener C. Frazer

Definition: To organize and disseminate information on the international relations of the nation in which the South has a vital interest, especially relations with countries of the Caribbean, Central and South America.

Founded: 1937.

Organization: Unincorporated body governed by an Executive Committee. Chairman, Frank P. Graham; Vice-Chairmen, Frank Ahlgren and Mrs. J. Ralston Wells.

Finance: Contributions, subscriptions and aid from Carnegie Endowment for International Peace.

Staff: Executive Secretary; Editor (George E. Mowry); and one office assistant.

Activities: Maintains contacts with organizations in the Southeastern states which wish to develop a program of study, forums or meetings; supplies speakers; aids in planning programs of institutes in educational institutions of the area.

Membership: Citizens of the Southeastern part of the United States.

Membership Fees: Contributing, \$10; Annual, \$3.

Publications:

- (1) *The South and World Affairs* (monthly).
- (2) Special bulletins and editorial service to newspapers.

SOUTHWESTERN COMMITTEE ON LATIN AMERICAN CULTURE

UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS, AUSTIN, TEXAS

Secretary-Treasurer: C. E. Castañeda

Definition: To bring together in annual meetings the teachers and specialists in the fields of Latin American culture.

Organization: Unincorporated body governed by an Executive Council of 5. President, George P. Hammond.

Finance: Membership fees and assessments.

Membership: Limited to workers in the various Latin American disciplines who have attained prominence in, or have been, closely identified with, the fields of Latin American culture.

Membership Fees: \$1.

Publications: *Democracy and Dictatorship in Latin America*, by Clarence H. Haring. 1940.

STUDENT LEAGUE OF AMERICA

516 FIFTH AVENUE, NEW YORK CITY

Executive Secretary: Priscilla Trick

Definition: To give students a liberal action mechanism—anti-fascist and anti-communist—to win the war and the peace.

Founded: 1941 as a merger of Student Defenders of Democracy, Student League for Progressive Action, College Division of Committee to Defend America, and Democracy's Volunteers.

Organization: Unincorporated body governed by a National Executive Committee of 15 college and university students. President, Homer D. Swander, Jr.; Vice-President, Roger D. Fisher; Secretary, Adam Yarmolinsky.

Finance: Membership fees and contributions.

Activities: Works to mobilize students for defense activities; arranges meetings; cooperates with other organizations.

Membership: Open to all students who uphold program.

Membership Fees: Determined by individual chapters.

STUDENTS INTERNATIONAL UNION, INC.

522 FIFTH AVENUE, NEW YORK CITY

Honorary Secretary: Howard R. Huston

Definition: To train gifted youth for leadership in world affairs through an annual Institute of World Affairs.

Founded: 1924.

Organization: Incorporated body governed by a Board of Directors. Honorary President, Mrs. Andrew Carnegie; President, Gilbert Murray; Vice-Presidents, Frank G. Boudreau and Mrs. Alexander M. Hadden; Treasurer, Alexander M. Hadden; Assistant Treasurer, George Arents.

Finance: Membership fees and contributions.

Staff: Secretary (Mrs. B. S. Stanoyevich).

Activities: Develops a year-round educational program and sifts potential leaders from colleges for special studies under authorities in international relations at its annual Institute of World Affairs which was formerly held in Geneva, Switzerland.

Membership Fees: Founder, \$1,000; Donor, \$500; Scholarship, \$100 to \$500; Sustaining, \$100; Organizing, \$25; Associate, \$10.

Publications: *World Union* (quarterly). \$1 per year.

UNION FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION

120 EAST 16TH STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Executive Secretary: James Loeb, Jr.

Definition: To carry on a two-front fight for democracy, both at home and abroad; to organize American liberals for progressive purposes; to take vigorous action on immediate issues; to serve as a clearing house of ideas on issues of general significance.

Founded: 1941.

Organization: Governed by a Board of Directors. Chairman, Reinhold Niebuhr; President, Frank Kingdon; Treasurer, Albert Sprague Coolidge; Secretary, Murray Gross.

Finance: Membership fees and contributions.

Staff: Executive Secretary; Assistant Secretary (Janet L. Sachs); Washington Director (Thomas R. Amlie); New York Secretary (Geraldine Lensh).

Activities: Studies are being conducted on problems of peace and postwar America, the immediate issues of the war and an analysis of the present Congress in terms of the issues.

Membership: Limited to those showing complete loyalty to democratic institutions and procedures.

Membership Fees: Corresponding, \$5; Supporting, \$3; Associate, \$1.

Publications:

- (1) *Labor Defends America*, by Herman Wolf.
- (2) *A Congress to Win the War*, by Thomas R. Amlie.
- (3) Miscellaneous literature.

WAR RESISTERS LEAGUE

2 STONE STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Executive Secretary: Abraham Kaufman

Definition: To unite men and women who have determined to give no support to any war.

Founded: 1923.

Organization: Unincorporated body governed by Executive Committee of 24. Honorary Chairman, John Haynes Holmes; Chairman, Frank Olmstead; Vice-Chairmen, Evan W. Thomas and John Howland Lathrop; Secretary, Jessie Wallace Hughan; Treasurer, Wellington H. Tinker; Chairman, Executive Committee, Sidney E. Goldstein. Affiliated with War Resisters' International.

150 AGENCIES INTERESTED IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Finance: Membership fees and individual contributions.

Staff: Executive Secretary; Field Secretary (Frank Olmstead); 4 office assistants.

Activities: Works through so-called "Pacifist Teams," local membership and study groups; offers aid to conscientious objectors.

Membership: Enrolled members must sign the League's declaration.

Membership Fees: Active, \$1 or more.

Facilities for Study: Small pamphlet and periodical library is available to members.

Publications:

(1) *The Conscientious Objector* (monthly). 50¢.

(2) Miscellaneous pamphlets and leaflets.

WOMEN'S INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE FOR PEACE AND FREEDOM, UNITED STATES SECTION

1734 F STREET, N. W., WASHINGTON, D. C.

Executive Secretary: Dorothy Detzer

Definition: To promote that peace between nations, races and classes which is based on justice and goodwill; to outlaw war; to substitute law for war; and to cooperate with women of all countries in carrying out the policies formulated at the International Congresses.

Founded: 1915.

Organization: Governed by a National Board of Directors.

Finance: Membership fees and individual contributions.

Staff: Executive Secretary; Organization Secretary (Mrs. Mildred Scott Olmsted); Associate Secretary (Mrs. Eva Wiegelmesser).

Activities: Seeks to inform and create an alert public opinion through local study groups which are provided with study out-

lines and kits of material; studies and supports proposed legislation.

Membership: Individuals who support the object of the organization and organizations as affiliated members.

Membership Fees: International, \$5; National, \$1 to \$5 depending on locality.

Facilities for Study: Maintains a library in connection with the National Literature Department, 1924 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Publications: (1) *Four Lights* (10 issues a year). \$1.

WOODROW WILSON FOUNDATION

8 WEST 40TH STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Executive Secretary: Agnes F. Heaney

Definition: To promote the public welfare, the advancement of liberal thought, and the furtherance of peace through justice for the benefit of the people of the United States and other nations.

Founded: 1922.

Organization: Incorporated body governed by a Board of Directors. President, Mrs. Quincy Wright; Vice-Presidents, Mrs. Henry Goddard Leach and Frank L. Polk; Secretary, Mrs. Charles E. Simonson.

Finance: Endowed by admirers of Woodrow Wilson in recognition of his national and international services.

Staff: Executive Secretary; Librarian (Harriet Van Wyck).

Activities: The funds of the Foundation have been used for the granting of awards to individuals who have rendered unselfish public service of enduring value, for gifts to the League of Nations, for grants to certain organizations engaged in educational work in the international field, and for the maintenance of the Woodrow Wilson Library.

Facilities for Study: Maintains a reference library containing complete documentary collection of publications of the League of

Nations, International Labour Office and the Permanent Court of International Justice, selected books and pamphlets on international relations. Recently began to organize as a center for postwar reconstruction material. Open to public for reference use.

WORLD ALLIANCE FOR INTERNATIONAL FRIENDSHIP THROUGH THE CHURCHES, AMERICAN COUNCIL

70 FIFTH AVENUE, NEW YORK CITY

General Secretary: Henry A. Atkinson

Definition: To promote international friendship and peace, the avoidance of war, and the mobilization into a conscious force for international goodwill of all men and women who share in the great hope of a world in which war will have been abolished, whatever may be their religious faiths, political affiliations or diversified views as to instruments or forms for the attainment of the universal brotherhood of peace.

Founded: 1914.

Organization: Established national councils in 33 countries. The affairs of the Alliance are managed by an International Committee with a membership of 150 elected by the national councils, each being given a proportionate number according to the size and the importance of the country represented. There is a Management Committee of 32 members.

Finance: Income from an annual grant by the Church Peace Union and from gifts.

Staff: General Secretary; Assistant Secretary (G. S. Barker); Associate Secretary (Harry N. Holmes); Education Secretary (Richard M. Fagley); President and Chairman, Executive Committee of American Council (Rt. Rev. G. Ashton Oldham).

Activities: Cooperation with the world plans of the Alliance; assistance in cultivating in the United States a larger interest in international affairs by encouraging existing organizations to

magnify international topics in their literature and programs; holding of conferences, regional, district, local and of special groups; delivering addresses both in person and by radio; arranging for interchange of speakers between America and Great Britain.

THE WORLD CALENDAR ASSOCIATION, INC.

630 FIFTH AVENUE, NEW YORK CITY

Director: Charles C. Sutter

Definition: To educate the public on the defects of our present calendar and on the benefits of the perpetual World Calendar.

Founded: 1930.

Organization: Incorporated body. President, Elizabeth Achelis; Secretary-Treasurer, Harriet A. Lillie.

Finance: Voluntary contributions.

Staff: Director; 3 office assistants.

Membership: Anyone interested in aims of Association.

Membership Fees: None.

Publications:

(1) *Journal of Calendar Reform* (quarterly).

(2) Miscellaneous pamphlets and leaflets.

WORLD CITIZENS ASSOCIATION

84 EAST RANDOLPH STREET, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

Executive Secretary: John R. Van de Water

Definition: To develop the world community's awareness of itself; to cultivate the habit of looking at problems from the world point of view; to promote objective studies of world problems and to disseminate information on such subjects.

Founded: 1938.

Organization: Governed by a Cultural Committee. Chairman,

Ray Lyman Wilbur; Vice-Chairman, Anita McCormick Blaine; Secretary, Quincy Wright; Special Adviser, Henri Bonnet.

Finance: Membership fees and contributions.

Staff: Executive Secretary.

Activities: Engaged in study of international relations and organization; develops discussion groups and assists these groups and others by making available eleven study kits on basic post-war problems, by supplying advice on discussion technique and by providing speakers; distributes study group discussions and reports.

Membership: All who are in accord with purpose of Association may belong to the central organization or to duly constituted local groups.

Membership Fees: \$1.

Publications:

(1) *The World's Destiny and the United States*, edited by Henri Bonnet. Report of a conference of experts in international relations from 13 countries.

(2) Miscellaneous pamphlets and leaflets.

WORLD CITIZENSHIP MOVEMENT

30 EAST LORAIN STREET, OBERLIN, OHIO

Secretary: M. Thomas Tchou

Definition: To promote world consciousness and to enroll World Citizens; to establish a new world order by exercising their franchise.

Founded: 1940.

Organization: Unincorporated body governed by a Board of Sponsors.

Finance: Voluntary contributions.

Activities: Promotes the formation of local groups both in the United States and other countries and hopes soon to sponsor a World Citizens' Conference.

Membership: Open to all who believe in the democratic way of life.

Membership Fees: Not yet fixed.

Publications: Newsletter and Reports.

WORLD COMMUNITY MOVEMENT

P. O. BOX 205, LYNTHURST, NEW JERSEY

Secretary: Gross W. Alexander

Definition: To foster the consciousness of the unity of humanity and to encourage social progress; to educate in the spirit of world organization.

Founded: 1940.

Organization: Unincorporated body governed by a Board of Directors.

Finance: Contributions.

Membership: No restrictions.

Publications: *The World Community* (monthly). 25¢ per year.

WORLD FEDERALISTS

53 EAST 34TH STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Executive Secretary: Tom O. Griessemer

Definition: To promote world government on a democratic federal basis; to provide a medium through which its membership may be enabled to function effectively and to confer, consult and cooperate with government and other bodies to this end.

Founded: 1941.

Organization: Unincorporated body governed by an Administrative Committee of 12 members. Vice-Chairman, Mrs. Mildred Riorden Blake; Treasurer, Edward Q. Rawson.

Finance: Membership fees and contributions.

Staff: Executive Secretary; Assistant Executive Secretary (Merle Elaine Cassell).

Membership: Open to all who subscribe to its policy.

Membership Fees: \$1 or more.

Publications: Miscellaneous pamphlets.

WORLD FELLOWSHIP, INC.

CONWAY, NEW HAMPSHIRE

President: Charles F. Weller

Definition: To unite the best inspiration of all faiths, races and countries for the solution of man's present problems; to promote effective ideals for world government, of, for, and by the people.

Founded: 1918, as League of Neighbors; Name changed to World Fellowship of Faiths, 1929; World Fellowship, Inc., 1936.

Organization: Incorporated body governed by the General Executives. Secretary, Mrs. Eugenia W. Weller.

Finance: Income from membership fees and contributions.

Activities: Maintains a year-round "Center" with conference rooms, living accommodations, etc. to provide a meeting place for a "Continuous World Government Convention." Has two auxiliaries: *World Government Foundation* (Charles Davis, Founder) and *American Youth Odyssey* (Ruth Shirley, Director). Provides speakers, issues releases to newspapers.

Membership: No restrictions.

Membership Fees: While any contribution makes one a member for one year, following scale has been set up: Founder, \$1,000; Endowment, \$500; Patron, \$250; Life, \$100; Special, \$50; Contributing, \$25.

Publications:

(1) *World Fellowship*; edited by Charles F. Weller. \$3.25.

(2) *A New Spiritual Dynamic*, by Charles F. Weller. \$2.00.

WORLD PEACE ASSOCIATION

JENKINS, MINNESOTA

Secretary-Treasurer: Carl A. Ryan

Definition: To aid in developing in mankind a higher moral conscience and to help free the earth from the cause of war, through the establishment of democratic world government.

Founded: 1915.

Organization: Unincorporated body. Honorary President, Charles Henry Davis.

Finance: Voluntary contributions and sale of emblems, printed matter, etc.

Activities: Distribution of peace literature.

Membership: No restrictions.

Membership Fees: None.

Publications: *The World Government Advocate*. 10¢ a copy.

WORLD PEACE FOUNDATION

40 MOUNT VERNON STREET, BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS

Director: S. Shepard Jones

Definition: To educate the people of all nations to a full knowledge of the waste and destructiveness of war, its evil effects on present social conditions and on the well-being of future generations, and to promote international justice and the brotherhood of man.

Founded: 1910.

Organization: Incorporated as an educational institution and governed by a self-perpetuating Board of Trustees of 15 members. President, George H. Blakeslee.

Finance: Income from endowment, from special and general contributions, and from sales of publications.

Staff: Director; Director of Research (Denys P. Myers); Chief,

Reference Service (Marie J. Carroll); Treasurer (Mary J. MacDonald).

Activities: Devotes its efforts to the study of postwar problems, organizing special groups of experts for that purpose; maintains a free reference service for the purpose of directing interested persons to authentic source material on all phases of international relations and foreign affairs; prepares bibliographies on current international problems.

Facilities for Study: Library comprising approximately 5,000 carefully selected books and 10,000 documents and pamphlets; available for use by any serious student of international affairs. Loans are arranged through other libraries.

Publications:

(1) *World Peace Foundation Publications*. Vols. 1-12. (1917-1930) bound, \$10. List of titles and prices supplied on request. From 1930 available only as separate monographs. Cloth edition, \$2.50; paper edition, 50¢-\$1.

(2) *Documents on American Foreign Relations*. A complete annual collection of the documents by which the United States Government gives direction to its foreign relations, beginning January 1, 1938. 3 volumes, 1938-1941, \$3.75 each; \$9 a set. Published in the fall of each year.

(3) *America Looks Ahead*. A series of short studies of important international issues resulting from the current war, beginning in 1941. Cloth edition, 50¢; paper edition, 25¢. List of titles supplied on request.

WORLD PEACEWAYS, INC.

103 PARK AVENUE, NEW YORK CITY

Executive Director: Estelle M. Sternberger

Definition: To educate the public on issues of international cooperation.

Founded: 1931.

Finance: Contributions.

Activities: Works entirely through the mass media of radio, advertising, and publications.

Publications:

(1) *The World Observer* (weekly). Script released and presented by radio stations. 10¢.

(2) Miscellaneous releases.

WORLD UNION CLEARING HOUSE

P. O. BOX 239, HUNTINGTON, NEW YORK

President: Ethel Clyde

Definition: To induce President Roosevelt to call an international conference, as widely representative as possible, of the people of all nations, to consider plans for world government.

Founded: 1942.

Organization: Unincorporated body. Honorary President, Jackson H. Ralston. 14 sponsors.

Finance: Contributions and sale of cards to be mailed to President.

Activities: Urging those approving of aims to purchase cards to be mailed to President and to enlist active interest of individuals and groups.

Membership: Not a membership organization.

YOUTH COMMITTEE FOR DEMOCRACY

112 EAST 19TH STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Executive Secretary: Bill Sutherland

Definition: To make democracy so real to our people that totalitarian propaganda in this country will be futile; to make the peace which follows this war a victory for freedom everywhere.

Founded: 1941.

Organization: Unincorporated body governed by a National Executive Board. Acting Chairman, Charles Forman; Vice-

Chairmen, Deborah Bennett, Peggy Kellogg; Treasurer, Charles Bloomstein.

Finance: Membership fees and contributions.

Staff: Executive Secretary; Chicago Secretary (Peggy Kellogg); Office Secretary (Mildred Lasky).

Activities: Sponsors campaigns for legislation which would make America more democratic; organizes groups on campuses and in communities to study the problems of democracy and the basis of a just and durable peace; provides educational material on minority problems, workers' problems, academic freedom, co-operatives and peace aims; provides speakers for meetings and forums; assists in building cooperatives; cooperates with other organizations.

Membership: Open to all, especially young people, who agree with its program.

Membership Fees: Minimum, 50¢.

Publications: *Youth Action* (monthly).

ZIONIST ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA

1720 SIXTEENTH STREET, N. W., WASHINGTON, D. C.

Executive Director: Simon Shetzer

Definition: To stimulate interest and actively cooperate in the rebuilding of Palestine as the Jewish National Homeland; to foster interest in Jewish renaissance.

Founded: 1897.

Organization: Incorporated body governed by an Executive Committee. President, Louis E. Levanthal; Treasurer, Louis P. Rucker.

Finance: Membership fees.

Activities: Works through Departments of Publicity and Public Relations, Youth and Education, Palestine Department and Speakers' Bureau. Through its fund raising agencies—the Palestine Foundation Fund and the Jewish National Fund—it helps to

promote a system of colonization, education, and social welfare in Palestine.

Membership: Open to Jews above the age of 18.

Membership Fees: \$5.

Publications:

(1) *New Palestine* (English bi-weekly).

(2) *Das Yiddische Folk* (Yiddish bi-weekly).

(3) *Hadoar* (Hebrew).

PART II

CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE

NOTE:—There are at present about 21 commercial organizations in the United States actively promoting trade relations between the United States and the country represented. Since the objects, organization and activities of these Chambers of Commerce are, in most cases, very similar, the following statements may be considered as applying to the majority:

Definition: To foster and promote commercial relations between the United States and the country represented; to assist in every way possible the business men of the two countries in carrying on amicable relations.

Organization: Incorporated body governed by Board of Directors.

Finance: Membership fees.

Activities: Provide reliable information on all commercial matters; aid in securing business connections; extend hospitality to visitors, etc.

Membership: Includes nationals of both countries resident or having offices or business interests in either country.

AMERICAN BRAZILIAN ASSOCIATION, INC.

10 ROCKEFELLER PLAZA, NEW YORK CITY

Executive Secretary: O. Q. Arner

Founded: 1927; incorporated, 1934.

Staff: Executive Secretary; Assistant, (M. E. Austin).

Publications:

(1) *Brazil* (monthly). Annual subscription to non-members, \$2.

(2) *News Bulletin* (weekly). Annual subscription, \$3 within overnight regular mail service; \$4 to others.

AMERICAN-PORTUGUESE CHAMBER OF
COMMERCE, INC.

67 BROAD STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Secretary: David Freiburger*Founded:* 1941.AMERICAN RUSSIAN CHAMBER OF
COMMERCE, INC.

200 MADISON AVENUE, NEW YORK CITY

Secretary: Louis E. Browne*Publications:*

- (1) *Handbook of the Soviet Union.* 1936. \$2.
- (2) Occasional reports.

ARGENTINE-AMERICAN CHAMBER OF
COMMERCE, INC.

111 FULTON STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Secretary: Wade H. Everhart*Founded:* 1918.

BRITISH EMPIRE CHAMBER OF COMMERCE

587 FIFTH AVENUE, NEW YORK CITY

Executive Secretary: J. P. Gibbon*Founded:* 1920.*Staff:* Secretary; Assistant Secretary (Mrs. C. Fletcher); 3 office assistants.*Facilities for Study:* A small library is maintained for the use of members and callers.

CHAMBER OF COMMERCE OF LATIN AMERICA
IN UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

24 STATE STREET, NEW YORK CITY

CHINESE CHAMBER OF COMMERCE

154 CANAL STREET, NEW YORK CITY

COLOMBIAN AMERICAN CHAMBER OF
COMMERCE

21 WEST STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Secretary: Abraham Martínez, Jr.

Founded: 1927.

CUBAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE IN THE
UNITED STATES

67 WALL STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Executive Secretary: Manuel Rendueles

Founded: 1924.

Publications: *Semi-Monthly Digest*. Free to members, libraries,
etc.

DOMINICAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE
OF THE UNITED STATES

30 ROCKEFELLER PLAZA, NEW YORK CITY

President: Charles H. Wanzer

Founded: 1933.

Publications: *Dominican Republic* (bi-monthly).

ECUADOREAN-AMERICAN CHAMBER OF
COMMERCE, INC.

2 BROADWAY, NEW YORK CITY

Secretary-Treasurer: Raphael Vargashasso*Founded:* 1929.*Publications:* *Ecuador* (bi-monthly). \$3.FRENCH CHAMBER OF COMMERCE OF THE
UNITED STATES, INC.

4 EAST 52D STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Executive Secretary: Firmin Guego*Founded:* 1896.INDIA CHAMBER OF COMMERCE OF AMERICA,
INC.

230 FIFTH AVENUE, NEW YORK CITY

THE MEXICAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE OF
THE UNITED STATES, INC.

60 WALL STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Secretary: G. Cordova*Founded:* 1921.*Staff:* Secretary; Editor of magazine (Mary Saint Albans); and secretarial assistants.*Publications:*(1) *Modern Mexico* (monthly). \$2.(2) *Semi-Monthly Digest*. For members only.

NETHERLANDS CHAMBER OF COMMERCE IN NEW YORK

30 ROCKEFELLER PLAZA, NEW YORK CITY

Director: Edward V. Saher

Founded: 1920.

Staff: Director; Acting Secretary (A. Broches).

Facilities for Study: Public may consult statistical trade publications in office.

Publications:

(1) *Monthly Trade Review.*

(2) *Bulletins.*

PALESTINE CHAMBER OF COMMERCE

386 FOURTH AVENUE, NEW YORK CITY

PERUVIAN AMERICAN ASSOCIATION, INC.

111 FULTON STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Secretary: Wade H. Everhart

Founded: 1930.

PHILIPPINE-AMERICAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, INC.

50 BROAD STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Secretary: L. T. Calhoun

Founded: 1920.

SPANISH-AMERICAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE

1357 FIFTH AVENUE, NEW YORK CITY

SWEDISH CHAMBER OF COMMERCE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, INC.

630 FIFTH AVENUE, NEW YORK CITY

Secretary and Managing Director: O. G. Marell

Founded: 1906; incorporated, 1907.

Staff: Secretary and Managing Director; Editor of *American Swedish Monthly* (V. O. Freeburg); Advertising Manager (Curt Palm); secretaries and clerks.

Facilities for Study: Maintains a collection of directories and other reference books which is open to members at all times and to others by appointment.

Publications:

(1) *American Swedish Monthly*. \$2.

(2) Occasional trade bulletins issued to members.

VENEZUELAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE OF THE UNITED STATES, INC.

21 WEST STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Secretary: Emilio Franklin

Founded: 1936.

Publications: *Venezuela* (monthly). \$3. Temporarily discontinued.

PART III

FOREIGN INFORMATION BUREAUS

- ARGENTINE INFORMATION BUREAU, 122 East 92d Street, New York City.
- AUSTRALIAN NEWS AND INFORMATION BUREAU, 610 Fifth Avenue, New York City.
- BELGIAN INFORMATION CENTER, 630 Fifth Avenue, New York City.
- BRAZILIAN INFORMATION BUREAU, 551 Fifth Avenue, New York City.
- BRITISH GUIANA INFORMATION BUREAU, 25 Broadway, New York City.
- BRITISH INFORMATION SERVICES, 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York City.
- COLOMBIA INFORMATION BUREAU, 21 West Street, New York City.
- FINNISH INFORMATION CENTER, 44 Whitehall Street, New York City.
- FRENCH INFORMATION CENTER, 610 Fifth Avenue, New York City.
- GREEK OFFICE OF RESEARCH AND INFORMATION, 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York City.
- INTER-ALLIED INFORMATION CENTER, 610 Fifth Avenue, New York City.
- MONACO (PRINCIPALITY OF) OFFICIAL INFORMATION BUREAU, 64 West 48th Street, New York City.
- NETHERLANDS INFORMATION BUREAU, 10 Rockefeller Plaza, New York City.
- NEWFOUNDLAND GOVERNMENT INFORMATION BUREAU, 620 Fifth Avenue, New York City.
- NORWEGIAN INFORMATION BUREAU, 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York City.
- PERUVIAN INFORMATION BUREAU, 21 West Street, New York City.
- POLISH INFORMATION CENTER, 151 East 67th Street, New York.

PART IV

ORGANIZATIONS WHICH HAVE CHANGED THEIR NAMES, AMALGAMATED WITH OTHERS, ARE DORMANT OR HAVE DISCONTINUED THEIR ACTIVITIES

NOTE:—In addition to those which reported that they had ceased to operate, this list includes those which the Post Office Department reported as “unknown.” In the case of organizations which have changed their names or merged with others, a reference is given in this list to the present name and the present organization is described in Part I. (*) indicates that the organization is dormant and may resume its work later.

ACADEMY OF FOREIGN RELATIONS, INC., 11 East 44th Street,
New York City.

AMERICA FIRST COMMITTEE, 1806 Board of Trade Building, Chi-
cago, Illinois.

*AMERICA-YUGOSLAV SOCIETY, 15 Broad Street, New York City.

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FAVORING RECONSIDERATION OF THE
WAR DEBTS, Ashburnham, Massachusetts.

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR WORLD PEACE, Atascadero, Cali-
fornia.

AMERICAN BOYCOTT AGAINST AGGRESSOR NATIONS, 5 Maiden
Lane, New York City.

AMERICAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE OF MEXICO, 38 Burling
Slip, New York City.

AMERICAN COMMITTEE AGAINST AGGRESSION, 145 West 45th
Street, New York City.

AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR ANTI-NAZI GERMAN SEAMEN, 112
East 19th Street, New York City.

AMERICAN COMMITTEE ON EUROPEAN RECONSTRUCTION, 8
West 40th Street, New York City.

AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR FAIR PLAY IN CHINA, 1221 Hearst
Building, San Francisco, California.

AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR FRIENDSHIP WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

AMERICAN COMMITTEE TO HELP PRESERVE THE NON-POLITICAL AND HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES OF THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS, 8 West 40th Street, New York City.

AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR INTERNATIONAL INFORMATION, 901 Lexington Avenue, New York City.

*AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDIES, Princeton, New Jersey.

AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR OUTLAWRY OF WAR, 1 North La Salle Street, Chicago, Illinois.

AMERICAN COMMONWEALTH POLITICAL FEDERATION, 315 Fourth Avenue, New York City.

AMERICAN COMMUNITY, 31 Union Square, New York City.

AMERICAN COUNCIL AGAINST NAZI PROPAGANDA, 100 East 42d Street, New York City.

AMERICAN-CZECHOSLOVAK CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, 1440 Broadway, Suite 1563, New York City.

AMERICAN DEFENDERS OF FREEDOM, 120 West 45th Street, New York City.

AMERICAN-ESTONIAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, St. Moritz Hotel, New York City.

AMERICAN FELLOWSHIP FORUM, 11 West 42d Street, New York City.

AMERICAN FRIENDS OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE, 168 West 23d Street, New York City.

AMERICAN FRIENDS OF FRENCH LIBERTY, 55 West 42d Street, New York City.

AMERICAN FRIENDS OF IRISH NEUTRALITY, 112 Park Avenue, New York City.

AMERICAN FRIENDS OF LATVIA, 120 South La Salle Street, Chicago, Illinois.

AMERICAN FRIENDS OF SPANISH DEMOCRACY, 70 Fifth Avenue, New York City.

*AMERICAN FRIENDS OF TURKEY, 30 Broad Street, New York City.

AMERICAN GUIANA COMMITTEE, 504 West 112th Street, New York City.

AMERICAN GUILD FOR GERMAN CULTURAL FREEDOM, 20 Vesey Street, New York City.

AMERICAN HUNGARIAN ASSOCIATION, 50 Madison Avenue, New York City.

*AMERICAN HUNGARIAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, 1860 Broadway, New York City.

AMERICAN-HUNGARIAN FOUNDATION, 522 Fifth Avenue, New York City.

AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, *see*: COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS.

*AMERICAN "KULTURKAMPF" ASSOCIATION, 307 Fifth Avenue, New York City.

AMERICAN LEAGUE FOR INDIA'S FREEDOM, *see*: INDIA LEAGUE OF AMERICA.

AMERICAN LEAGUE FOR PEACE AND DEMOCRACY, 268 Fourth Avenue, New York City.

AMERICAN LIBERTY, FREEDOM AND PEACE ASSOCIATION, 655 Fifth Avenue, New York City.

AMERICAN MANUFACTURERS' EXPORT ASSOCIATION, *see*: NATIONAL FOREIGN TRADE COUNCIL.

AMERICAN PEOPLE'S MOBILIZATION, 1133 Broadway, New York City.

*AMERICAN POLISH CHAMBER OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY IN THE UNITED STATES, 149 East 67th Street, New York City.

AMERICAN SCHOOL CITIZENSHIP LEAGUE, 295 Commonwealth Avenue, Boston, Massachusetts.

AMERICAN SLAVONIC LEAGUE, 1440 Broadway, New York City.

AMERICAN STUDENT UNION, 230 Fifth Avenue, New York City.

*AMERICAN UNION FOR CONCERTED PEACE EFFORTS, 8 West 40th Street, New York City.

AMERICAN YOUTH FOR FREEDOM

AMERICANS OF AUSTRIAN ORIGIN, 55 West 42d Street, New York City.

174 AGENCIES INTERESTED IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

ASSOCIATED LEAGUES FOR A DECLARED WAR, c/o Sidney Homer,
103 Park Avenue, New York City.

*ASSOCIATION FRANCO-AMÉRICAINÉ, 826 Commercial Trust
Building, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

ASSOCIATION FOR PEACE EDUCATION, 5733 Blackstone Avenue,
Chicago, Illinois.

AUSTRIAN AMERICAN LEAGUE, 46 West 57th Street, New York
City.

AUSTRO-AMERICAN CENTER, 110 East 59th Street, New York
City.

*BELGIAN AMERICAN EDUCATIONAL FOUNDATION, 420 Lex-
ington Avenue, New York City.

BELGIAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE IN THE UNITED STATES,
257 Fourth Avenue, New York City.

BOARD OF TRADE FOR GERMAN-AMERICAN COMMERCE, 10 East
40th Street, New York City.

BUREAU OF INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH, HARVARD UNIVERSITY
AND RADCLIFFE COLLEGE, 772 Widener Library, Cambridge,
Massachusetts.

*CANADIAN ECONOMIC RESEARCH BUREAU, 76 William Street,
New York City.

CARIBBEAN UNION, 209 West 125th Street, New York City.

CHINESE COUNCIL FOR ECONOMIC RESEARCH, 722 Jackson
Place, N. W., Washington, D. C.

CITIZENS PEACE COUNCIL, Steinway Hall, New York City.

CITIZENS PEACE PETITION COMMITTEE, 52 Gramercy Park, New
York City.

COMMISSION ON PEACE AND ARBITRATION, *see*: DEPARTMENT OF
INTERNATIONAL JUSTICE AND GOODWILL OF THE FEDERAL
COUNCIL OF CHURCHES OF CHRIST IN AMERICA.

COMMITTEE ON AMERICAN POLICY, *see*: FOREIGN POLICY ASSO-
CIATION.

COMMITTEE OF CATHOLICS FOR HUMAN RIGHTS, 261 Broadway,
New York City.

COMMITTEE FOR THE CONSIDERATION OF INTER-GOVERN-
MENTAL DEBTS, 330 West 42d Street, New York City.

- COMMITTEE TO DEFEND AMERICA. COLLEGE DIVISION, *see*: STUDENT LEAGUE OF AMERICA.
- COMMITTEE TO DEFEND AMERICA BY AIDING THE ALLIES, *see*: CITIZENS FOR VICTORY.
- COMMITTEE TO DEFEND AMERICA BY KEEPING OUT OF WAR, 203 North Wabash Avenue, Chicago, Illinois.
- COMMITTEE TO DEFEND AMERICA BY WAGING PEACE, 166 West Jackson Boulevard, Chicago, Illinois.
- COMMITTEE ON EDUCATIONAL PUBLICITY IN THE INTEREST OF WORLD PEACE, 305 West 113th Street, New York City.
- COMMITTEE ON MILITARISM IN EDUCATION, 2929 Broadway, New York City.
- COMMITTEE FOR THE PROTECTION OF DEMOCRACY, 103 Park Avenue, New York City.
- COMMITTEE OF THIRTY MILLION, 122 East 42d Street, New York City.
- COMMITTEE FOR VITALIZATION OF AMERICAN PRINCIPLES, 11 West 42nd Street, New York City.
- COMMITTEE ON WORLD ORGANIZATION, 84 East Randolph Street, Chicago, Illinois.
- COUNCIL FOR LATIN AMERICAN DEMOCRACY, 100 Fifth Avenue, New York City.
- CONNECTICUT COUNCIL ON INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, *see*: CONNECTICUT PEACE CONFERENCE.
- COUNCIL FOR MODERATION, 72 Wall Street, New York City.
- COUNCIL ON INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA, *see*: COUNCIL ON FOREIGN POLICY.
- DEMOCRACY'S VOLUNTEERS, *see*: STUDENT LEAGUE OF AMERICA.
- EARLHAM INSTITUTE OF POLITY, *see*: EARLHAM INSTITUTE OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS.
- ECONOMIC POLICY COMMITTEE, Fleming Building, Des Moines, Iowa.
- *ECONOMIC RESEARCH, INC., 120 Broadway, New York City.
- EMERGENCY COUNCIL TO KEEP THE UNITED STATES OUT OF FOREIGN WAR, 49 West 44th Street, New York City.

EMERGENCY PEACE CAMPAIGN, 20 South 12th Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

ERIE COUNTY PEACE SOCIETY, Erie, Pennsylvania.

FELLOWSHIP FOR A CHRISTIAN SOCIAL ORDER, 347 Madison Avenue, New York City.

FELLOWSHIP FOR WORLD UNITY, 34 Castle Boulevard, Akron, Ohio.

FELLOWSHIP OF YOUTH FOR PEACE, 104 East 9th Street, New York City.

*FIGHT FOR FREEDOM, INC., 32 East 51st Street, New York City.

FOREIGN LANGUAGE INFORMATION SERVICE, *see*: COMMON COUNCIL FOR AMERICAN UNITY.

FOUNDATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF THE SOCIAL SCIENCES, *see*: SOCIAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION OF THE UNIVERSITY OF DENVER.

FRANCE-AMERICA SOCIETY, 411 West 117th Street, New York City.

FREE DENMARK, *see*: FRIENDS OF DENMARK.

FREEDOM GROUPEMENT DES FRANÇAIS D'AMÉRIQUE, 47 Ann Street, New York City.

FRIENDS OF BELGIUM, 32 East 57th Street, New York City.

FRIENDS OF FREEDOM FOR INDIA, 799 Broadway, New York City.

FRIENDS OF IRISH FREEDOM, 280 Broadway, New York City.

FULLERTON INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS COUNCIL, Fullerton, California.

HUNGARIAN REFERENCE LIBRARY, 19 West 44th Street, New York City.

INDIA ACADEMY OF AMERICA, 200 West 57th Street, New York City.

INDIA INDEPENDENCE LEAGUE, 15 Park Row, New York City.

INSTITUTE FOR GOVERNMENT RESEARCH, *see*: BROOKINGS INSTITUTION.

INSTITUTE OF ECONOMICS, *see*: BROOKINGS INSTITUTION.

INSTITUTE OF FAR EASTERN STUDIES, UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN, Ann Arbor, Michigan.

- INSTITUTE OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS, UNIVERSITY OF GEORGIA, Athens, Georgia.
- INSTITUTE OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS, VANDERBILT UNIVERSITY, Nashville, Tennessee.
- INSTITUTE ON NEAR EASTERN AFFAIRS, BROWN UNIVERSITY, Providence, Rhode Island.
- INSTITUTE ON PAN-AMERICAN RELATIONS, MACMURRAY COLLEGE, Jacksonville, Illinois.
- INTER-AMERICAN ARBITRATION CENTER, 8 West 40th Street, New York City.
- INTER-AMERICAN CULTURAL INSTITUTE, Washington, D. C.
- INTER-AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF INTELLECTUAL COOPERATION. NATIONAL COUNCIL, Washington, D. C.
- INTERNATIONAL ACQUAINTANCE LEAGUE, 724 Fifth Avenue, New York City.
- INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR POLITICAL PRISONERS, 70 Fifth Avenue, New York City.
- INTERNATIONAL FRIENDSHIP LEAGUE, 41 Mount Vernon Street, Boston, Massachusetts.
- INTERNATIONAL INFORMATION CENTER, 120 Liberty Street, New York City.
- INTERNATIONAL LABOR DEFENSE, 112 East 19th Street, New York City.
- INTERNATIONAL MISSIONARY UNION, 71 West 23d Street, New York City.
- THE INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY, 347 Madison Avenue, New York City.
- ITALY AMERICA SOCIETY, 122 East 58th Street, New York City.
- JAPAN SOCIETY, 527 Fifth Avenue, New York City.
- JEWISH STATE ZIONISTS OF AMERICA, INC., 1976 Broadway, New York City.
- KEEP AMERICA OUT OF WAR CONGRESS, *see*: POST WAR WORLD COUNCIL.
- LATIN AMERICAN CENTER AND LIBRARY, 67 Broad Street, New York City.

LATVIAN-AMERICAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, INC., 44 Whitehall Street, New York City.

LATVIAN-ESTONIAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE IN AMERICA, Chicago, Illinois.

LEAGUE OF FREE NATIONS ASSOCIATION, *see*: FOREIGN POLICY ASSOCIATION.

LEAGUE FOR THE ORGANIZATION OF PROGRESS, Yellow Springs, Ohio.

LEAGUE OF NEIGHBORS, *see*: WORLD FELLOWSHIP.

*MASARYK INSTITUTE, 8 West 40th Street, New York City.

MIDWEST COUNCIL FOR SOCIAL DISCOVERY, 35 Plymouth Court, Chicago, Illinois.

MID-WEST COUNCIL ON INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, 5 East Market Street, Indianapolis, Indiana.

MINERAL INQUIRY, 29 West 39th Street, New York City.

*MOVEMENT FOR INDEPENDENT HUNGARY, 400 East 57th Street, New York City.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR THE PROTECTION OF AMERICAN RIGHTS IN MEXICO, 17 Battery Place, New York City.

*NATIONAL CATHOLIC WELFARE CONFERENCE, JOINT COMMITTEE ON PEACE, 1312 Massachusetts Avenue, N. W., Washington, D. C.

NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR BOYCOTT AGAINST JAPANESE AGGRESSION, 5 Maiden Lane, New York City.

NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR THE DEFENSE OF POLITICAL PRISONERS, 156 Fifth Avenue, New York City.

NATIONAL COUNCIL ON FREEDOM FROM CENSORSHIP, 31 Union Square, West, New York City.

NATIONAL EMERGENCY CONFERENCE, 156 Fifth Avenue, New York City.

NATIONAL FOREIGN TRADE ASSOCIATION, *see*: NATIONAL FOREIGN TRADE COUNCIL.

NATIONAL HELLENIC CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, 11 Washington Street, New York City.

NATIONAL LABOR COMMITTEE AGAINST FASCISM, 1133 Broadway, New York City.

NATIONAL RECOVERY COUNCIL, 570 Lexington Avenue, New York City.

NETHERLANDS ASSOCIATION OF NORTH AMERICA, 179 South Trenchard Street, Yonkers, New York.

NEW GROUP OF WORLD SERVERS, 11 West 42d Street, New York City.

NEW WESTERN FRONT, INC., 122 East 42d Street, New York.

NEW YORK COUNCIL FOR INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION TO PREVENT WAR, 15 East 40th Street, New York City.

NEW YORK PEACE SOCIETY, *see*: WORLD ALLIANCE FOR INTERNATIONAL FRIENDSHIP THROUGH THE CHURCHES.

ORGANIZATION FOR THE REBIRTH OF THE UKRAINE, P. O. Box 13, Station D, New York City.

PACIFIST ACTION COMMITTEE, 20 Vesey Street, New York City.

PAN AMERICAN ASSOCIATES, 130 West 57th Street, New York.

PAN AMERICAN FELLOWSHIP, 412 West 6th Street, Los Angeles, California.

*PAN POLITIKON, UNIVERSITY OF KENTUCKY, Lexington, Kentucky.

PEACE PATRIOTS, 114 East 31st Street, New York City.

PEOPLE'S MANDATE TO END WAR, Willard Hotel, Washington, D. C.

PERSIAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE IN THE UNITED STATES, South La Salle Street, Chicago, Illinois.

PUBLIC ACTION COMMITTEE ON LEGISLATION AFFECTING INTERNATIONAL PEACE, 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York City.

ROBERT BROOKINGS GRADUATE SCHOOL, *see*: BROOKINGS INSTITUTION.

RUSSIAN NATIONAL REVOLUTIONARY PARTY, Putnam, Connecticut.

SLAVONIC COMMITTEE FOR DEMOCRACY, 545 Fifth Avenue, New York City.

SOCIETY OF AMERICAN FRIENDS OF ALBANIA, Washington, D. C.

SOCIETY OF FRIENDS OF ROUMANIA, 36 West 44th Street, New York City.

SOCIETY FOR INTERNATIONAL CULTURAL RELATIONS, 630 Fifth Avenue, New York City.

STUDENT DEFENDERS OF DEMOCRACY, *see*: STUDENT LEAGUE OF AMERICA.

STUDENT LEAGUE FOR PROGRESSIVE ACTION, *see*: STUDENT LEAGUE OF AMERICA.

UKRAINIAN BUREAU, Washington, D. C.

UNITED YOUTH FOR DEFENSE, 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York.

WAKE UP AMERICA COMMITTEE, 274 Madison Avenue, New York City.

WASHINGTON COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS, 700 Jackson Place, Washington, D. C.

*WASHINGTON COUNCIL ON INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, 102 Raymond Street, Chevy Chase, Maryland.

WEST INDIES NATIONAL COUNCIL, 209 West 125th Street, New York City.

WOMEN'S PEACE SOCIETY, 20 Vesey Street, New York City.

*WOMEN'S PEACE UNION, 2 Stone Street, New York City.

*WORLD CONFERENCE FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE THROUGH RELIGION, 70 Fifth Avenue, New York City.

WORLD FELLOWSHIP OF FAITHS, *see*: WORLD FELLOWSHIP.

WORLD LEAGUE OF INTERNATIONAL EDUCATIONAL ASSOCIATIONS, 521 Phelan Building, San Francisco, California.

WORLD LEAGUE FOR PERMANENT PEACE, 528 Fannin Street, Shreveport, Louisiana.

WORLD PEACE FEDERATION, 6715 Hollywood Boulevard, Hollywood, California.

WORLD PEACE MISSION, 1833 Franklin Avenue, Minneapolis, Minnesota.

WORLD RELATIONS CLUB, 291 Broadway, New York City.

WORLD UNITY FOUNDATION, 4 East 12th Street, New York.

WRITERS ANTI-WAR BUREAU, 112 East 19th Street, New York.

YOUTH COMMITTEE AGAINST WAR, 22 East 17th Street, New York City.

YOUTH PEACE FEDERATION, 18 East 10th Street, New York City.

PART V

SUBJECT INDEX TO ACTIVITIES

When not otherwise indicated, reference is to Part I.

AFRICA

Committee on Africa, the War and
Peace Aims

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Inter-Allied Information Center, Part
II

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See Part IV

ARGENTINA

Argentine American Chamber of Com-
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Argentine Information Bureau, Part
III

AUSTRALIA

Australian News and Information Bu-
reau, Part III

AUSTRIA

Austrian Action

Austrian Labor Committee

Austrian National Committee

The Free Austrian Movement

BELGIUM

Belgian Information Center, Part III

BRAZIL

American Brazilian Association, Part
II

Brazilian Information Bureau, Part
III

BUSINESS

See Economics and Business

CALENDAR

The World Calendar Association

CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE

International Chamber of Commerce,
American Section

See also Part II

CHILE

Chile American Association

CHINA

China Institute of America

China Society of America

Chinese Chamber of Commerce, Part
II

Chinese Women's Association

COLLEGE AND UNIVERSITY INSTITUTES

Earlham Institute of Foreign Affairs

Institute of Inter-American Affairs of
the University of Florida

Institute of Latin American Studies,
University of Texas

Institute of Public Affairs, Southern
Methodist University

Institute of Public Affairs, University
of Virginia

Institute for Social Progress, Welles-
ley College

Institute of World Affairs, Los An-
geles University of International
Relations

Inter-American Institute of the Uni-
versity of Kansas City

Norman Wait Harris Memorial Foun-
dation, University of Chicago

Social Science Foundation of the Uni-
versity of Denver

COLOMBIA

Colombia Information Bureau, Part III

Colombian American Chamber of Commerce, Part II

Colombian American Cultural Institute

COLONIZATION

See Migration and Colonization

CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTORS

American Friends Service Committee
War Resisters League

COOPERATIVES

International Committee for Cooperative Reconstruction

Youth Committee for Democracy

CUBA

Cuban Chamber of Commerce in the United States, Part II

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

American Friends of Czecho-Slovakia
Czechoslovak National Council of America

DEMOCRACY

Council for Democracy

Council for Pan American Democracy

Freedom House

Friends of Democracy

German American Congress for Democracy

International League for the Rights of Man and for the New Democracy

International Student Service of the United States

League for Industrial Democracy

People's Column for World Democracy

Union for Democratic Action

Youth Committee for Democracy

DENMARK

American Friends of Danish Freedom and Democracy

Friends of Denmark

National America Denmark Association

DISCONTINUED ORGANIZATIONS

See Part IV

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

Dominican Chamber of Commerce of the United States, Part II

DORMANT ORGANIZATIONS

See Part IV

ECONOMICS AND BUSINESS

Brookings Institution

Carnegie Endowment for International Peace—Division of Economics and History

Chile American Association

Committee for Economic Stability

Economists' National Committee on Monetary Policy

Institute of International Finance

Institute of World Economics

International Chamber of Commerce, American Section

Latin American Economic Institute

League for Industrial Democracy

National Bureau of Economic Research

National Industrial Conference Board

National Planning Association

National Policy Committee

Pollak Foundation for Economic Research

ECUADOR

Ecuadorean-American Chamber of Commerce, Part II

EXILE GOVERNMENTS

Inter-Allied Information Center, Part III

FAR EAST

American Asiatic Association
American Council, Institute of Pacific Relations

American Oriental Society
The East and West Association
Institute of Oriental Students for the Study of Human Relations
Society for Oriental Studies at Claremont Colleges

See also Australia, China, Netherlands Indies, Pacific Area, Philippine Islands

FEDERAL UNION

See International Government

FINLAND

Finnish Information Center, Part III

FOREIGN BORN

Common Council for American Unity
Commonwealth Club of California
International Migration Service, American Branch

FOREIGN TRADE

Chambers of Commerce, Part II
Committee for Economic Stability
International Chamber of Commerce, American Section
National Foreign Trade Council
See also Chambers of Commerce

FOUNDATIONS

The American-Scandinavian Foundation
Carnegie Endowment for International Peace
Netherland-America Foundation
Norman Wait Harris Memorial Foundation, University of Chicago

FOUNDATIONS—continued

Pollak Foundation for Economic Research
Social Science Foundation of the University of Denver
Woodrow Wilson Foundation
World Peace Foundation

FRANCE

France Forever
French Chamber of Commerce of the United States, Part II
French Information Center, Part III
French Institute in the United States
Institute Français de Washington

FREEDOM MOVEMENTS

American Federation of Democratic Hungarians
Association of Free Germans
Austrian Action
Austrian Labor Committee
Austrian National Committee
Czechoslovak National Council of America
France Forever
The Free Austrian Movement
Free World Association
Friends of Denmark
German Labor Delegation
International Coordination Council
Mazzini Society
National America Denmark Association
National Committee for the Restoration of Greece
People's Column for World Democracy

GEOGRAPHY

American Geographical Society of New York

GERMANY

American Friends of German Freedom
Association of Free Germans

GERMANY—continued

Loyal Americans of German Descent

GREAT BRITAIN

British Empire Chamber of Commerce, Part II

British Information Services, Part III

English Speaking Union of the United States

The Pilgrims of the United States

GREECE

American Friends of Greece

Greek Office of Research and Information, Part III

National Committee for the Restoration of Greece

GUIANA, BRITISH

British Guiana Information Bureau, Part III

HUNGARY

American Federation of Democratic Hungarians

INDIA

India Chamber of Commerce of America, Part II

India League of America

INSTITUTES

See College and University Institutes

INTELLECTUAL COOPERATION

American Russian Institute for Cultural Relations with the Soviet Union

The American-Scandinavian Foundation

American University Union

Asociación Internacional de Amigos de Mexico

Carnegie Endowment for International Peace—Division of Inter-course and Education

INTELLECTUAL COOPERATION—continued

China Institute of America

China Society of America

Cleveland Council on Inter-American Relations

Colombian-American Cultural Institute

Committee on Cultural Relations with Latin America

The Committee on Friendly Relations among Foreign Students

Committee for Inter-American Cooperation

East Indies Institute of America

English Speaking Union of the United States

Holland House Corporation of the Netherlands

Institute of Inter-American Affairs of the University of Florida

Institute of International Education

Institute of Latin American Studies, University of Texas

International Student Service of the United States

National Committee of the United States of America on International

Intellectual Cooperation

Netherland-America Foundation

Society for Oriental Studies at Claremont Colleges

Students International Union

INTERNATIONAL FINANCE

Committee for Economic Stability

Economists' National Committee on Monetary Policy

Institute of International Finance

INTERNATIONAL GOVERNMENT

American Committee for a Free and United Europe

Association for International Union

Campaign for World Government

INTERNATIONAL GOVERNMENT—continued

Council on International Human Relations
 Federal Union
 Free World Association
 Institute on World Organization
 League of Nations Association
 People's Column for World Democracy
 World Citizens Association
 World Citizenship Movement
 World Community Movement
 World Federalists
 World Fellowship
 World Union Clearing House

INTERNATIONAL LANGUAGE

Association for International Union
 Esperanto Association of North America
 International Auxiliary Language Association in the United States

INTERNATIONAL LAW

American Society of International Law
 Carnegie Endowment for International Peace—Division of International Law
 International Law Association, American Branch
 Research in International Law, Harvard Law School

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

Carnegie Endowment for International Peace (all Divisions)
 Chicago Council on Foreign Relations
 Commonwealth Club of California
 Connecticut Peace Conference
 Council on Foreign Policy
 Council on Foreign Relations
 Earlham Institute of Foreign Affairs
 Foreign Affairs Council
 Foreign Policy Association

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS—continued

Institute of Current World Affairs
 Institute of International Studies
 Institute of Public Affairs, Southern Methodist University
 Institute of Public Affairs, University of Virginia
 Institute of World Affairs, Los Angeles University of International Relations
 Norman Wait Harris Memorial Foundation, University of Chicago
 Social Science Foundation of the University of Denver
 Social Science Research Council
 Southern Council on International Relations
 Woodrow Wilson Foundation
 World Peace Foundation

IRELAND

American Irish Defense Association

ITALY

Mazzini Society

JEWS

American Emergency Committee for Zionist Affairs
 American Friends of a Jewish Palestine
 American Friends of Polish Jews
 American Jewish Committee
 American Jewish Committee: Research Institute on Peace and Post-War Problems
 American Jewish Congress
 American Student Zionist Federation
 Committee for a Jewish Army
 Conference on Jewish Relations
 Institute of Jewish Affairs
 Jewish Information Bureau
 New Zionist Organization of America
 Zionist Organization of America

LABOR

Austrian Labor Committee
 German Labor Delegation
 Institute of World Economics
 League for Industrial Democracy
 Post-War Economic Planning Committee for Full Employment and Free Enterprise

LATIN AMERICA

American Defense—Harvard Group
 Chamber of Commerce of Latin America in the United States of America, Part II
 Cleveland Council on Inter-American Relations
 Committee on Cooperation in Latin America
 Committee on Cultural Relations with Latin America
 Committee for Inter-American Cooperation
 Commonwealth Club of California
 Council for Pan American Democracy
 Institute of Inter-American Affairs of the University of Florida
 Institute of Latin American Studies, University of Texas
 Inter-American Center, George Washington University
 Inter-American Institute of the University of Kansas City
 Latin American Economic Institute
 Pan American Council of Chicago
 Pan American Foundation
 Pan American Institute
 Pan American League
 Pan American Round Table of San Antonio
 The Pan American Society
 Pan American Society of Massachusetts
 Social Science Research Council
 Southern Council on International Relations

LATIN AMERICA—continued
 Southwestern Committee on Latin American Culture
See also names of individual countries

LEAGUE OF NATIONS

Institute on World Organization
 League of Nations Association
 Woodrow Wilson Foundation

MEXICO

Asociación Internacional de Amigos de Mexico
 Mexican Chamber of Commerce of the United States, Part II
 Society of the Friends of Mexico

MIGRATION AND COLONIZATION

American Jewish Committee: Research Institute on Peace and Post-War Problems
 Institute of Jewish Affairs
 Institute of World Economics

MINORITIES

American Committee on Religious Rights and Minorities
 Institute of Jewish Affairs
See also Tolerance, Racial and Religious

MISSIONARY ORGANIZATIONS

See Religious Organizations

MONACO

Monaco (Principality of) Official Information Bureau, Part III

NATIONAL DEFENSE

American Defense—Harvard Group
 American Defense Society
 Commonwealth Club of California
 National Industrial Conference Board
 National Policy Committee

NATIONAL MORALE

American Defense—Harvard Group
Citizens for Victory
Committee for National Morale

NETHERLANDS

Holland House Corporation of the Netherlands
Netherland-America Foundation
Netherlands Chamber of Commerce in New York, Part II
Netherlands Information Bureau, Part III
Netherlands Study Group of Post-War Reconstruction

NETHERLANDS INDIES

East Indies Institute of America

NEWFOUNDLAND

Newfoundland Information Bureau, Part III

NORWAY

American Friends of Norway
Norwegian Information Bureau, Part III

PACIFIC AREA

American Council, Institute of Pacific Relations
Commonwealth Club of California

PALESTINE

American Emergency Committee for Zionist Affairs
American Friends of a Jewish Palestine
American Student Zionist Federation
New Zionist Organization of America
Palestine Chamber of Commerce, Part II
Zionist Organization of America

PEACE

American Friends Service Committee
American Peace Society

PEACE—continued

Americans for Peace
Carnegie Endowment for International Peace (all Divisions)
Catholic Association for International Peace
Church Peace Union
Connecticut Peace Conference
Department of International Justice and Goodwill of the Federal Council of Churches of Christ in America
Fellowship of Reconciliation
Intercollegiate Peace Association
Methodist Church. Commission on World Peace
National Committee on the Cause and Cure of War
National Peace Conference
War Resisters League
Women's International League for Peace and Freedom, United States Section
World Alliance for International Friendship through the Churches, American Council
World Peace Association
World Peace Foundation
World Peaceways
See also Postwar Planning

PERU

Peruvian American Association, Part II
Peruvian Information Bureau, Part III

PHILIPPINE ISLANDS

East Indies Institute of America
Philippine-American Chamber of Commerce, Part II

POLAND

American Friends of Polish Democracy
American Friends of Polish Jews
Polish Information Center, Part III

POLITICAL SCIENCE

Academy of Political Science
 American Academy of Political and
 Social Science
 American Political Science Associa-
 tion

POPULATION—OUTLETS

See Migration and Colonization

PORTUGAL

American-Portuguese Chamber of
 Commerce, Part II

POSTWAR PLANNING

American Committee for a Free and
 United Europe
 American Council on Public Affairs
 American Defense—Harvard Group
 American Friends of Greece
 American Jewish Committee: Re-
 search Institute on Peace and Post-
 War Problems
 Americans for Peace
 Association for International Union
 Carnegie Endowment for Interna-
 tional Peace—Division of Inter-
 course and Education
 Colorado Engineering Council, Spe-
 cial Committee for Study of Peace-
 time National Economy
 Commission to Study the Bases of a
 Just and Durable Peace
 Commission to Study the Organiza-
 tion of Peace
 Committee on Africa, the War and
 Peace Aims
 Council on Foreign Relations
 Council on International Human Re-
 lations
 The East and West Association
 The Free Austrian Movement
 Free World Association
 Institute of Jewish Affairs
 Institute of World Economics
 Institute on World Organization

**POSTWAR PLANNING—
continued**

International Chamber of Commerce,
 American Section
 International Committee for Cooper-
 ative Reconstruction
 International Coordination Council
 League for Industrial Democracy
 Methodist Church. Commission on
 World Peace
 National Industrial Conference Board
 National Planning Association
 Netherlands Study Group of Post-
 War Reconstruction
 People's Column for World Democ-
 racy
 Post-War Economic Planning Com-
 mittee for Full Employment and
 Free Enterprise
 Post War World Council
 Union for Democratic Action
 World Citizens Association
 World Peace Foundation

**PROPAGANDA AND PUBLIC
OPINION**

Committee for National Morale
 Commonwealth Club of California
 Friends of Democracy
 German American Congress for De-
 mocracy

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

American Political Science Associa-
 tion
 Brookings Institution

PUBLIC AFFAIRS

American Council on Public Affairs
 Commonwealth Club of California
 Institute of Public Affairs, Southern
 Methodist University
 Institute of Public Affairs, University
 of Virginia
 National Policy Committee
 Union for Democratic Action

RECONSTRUCTION

See Postwar Planning

REFUGEES

American Committee for Christian Refugees

American Defense—Harvard Group
American Friends of Czecho-Slovakia

American Friends of Polish Jews

American Friends of Yugoslavia

American Friends Service Committee

German Labor Delegation

International Student Service of the United States

See also Foreign Born

RELIEF

American Friends Service Committee

Chinese Women's Association

English Speaking Union of the United States

RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATIONS

American Friends Service Committee
Catholic Association for International Peace

Church Peace Union

Commission to Study the Bases of a Just and Durable Peace

Committee on Cooperation in Latin America

Department of International Justice and Goodwill of the Federal Council of Churches of Christ in America

International Missionary Council

Methodist Church. Commission on World Peace

World Alliance for International Friendship through the Churches, American Council

RESETTLEMENT

See Migration and Colonization

RUSSIA

American Council on Soviet Relations

RUSSIA—continued

American Russian Chamber of Commerce, Part II

American Russian Institute for Cultural Relations with the Soviet Union

Russian Economic Institute

SCANDINAVIA

The American-Scandinavian Foundation

SOCIAL SCIENCES

Academy of Political Science

American Academy of Political and Social Science

American Council of Learned Societies

American Political Science Association

Institute for Social Progress, Wellesley College

Social Science Foundation of the University of Denver

Social Science Research Council

SPAIN

Spanish-American Chamber of Commerce, Part II

STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS

American Student Zionist Federation
The Committee on Friendly Relations among Foreign Students

Institute of Oriental Students for the Study of Human Relations

Intercollegiate Peace Association

International Student Service of the United States

Student League of America

Students International Union

Youth Committee for Democracy

SWEDEN

Swedish Chamber of Commerce of the United States of America, Part II

TOLERANCE, RACIAL AND RELIGIOUS

American Committee on Religious Rights and Minorities
American Jewish Committee
American Jewish Congress
Common Council for American Unity
Conference on Jewish Relations
Institute of Jewish Affairs
Loyal Americans of German Descent

UNIVERSITY INSTITUTES

See College and University Institutes

VENEZUELA

Venezuelan Chamber of Commerce of the United States, Part II

WOMEN'S ORGANIZATIONS

Chinese Women's Association
National Committee on the Cause and Cure of War
Pan American Round Table of San Antonio

WOMEN'S ORGANIZATIONS

—continued

Women's International League for Peace and Freedom, United States Section

WORLD WAR II

See Specific phases, such as Freedom Movements, International Government, Postwar Planning, Refugees, etc.; also names of specific countries and regions

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